The Geography of Poverty in Erie and Niagara Counties

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Abstract
Poverty rates are highest in the urban centers of Buffalo, Niagara Falls, and Lockport, and on the Tuscarora and Cattaraugus Reservations. The only major suburb with significant levels of poverty is Lackawanna. But although the rate of poverty is highest in the cities, many more people live outside of the cities than in them; thus, the number of people living in poverty outside the cities is roughly equal to that inside them.

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Where Poverty is Concentrated

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Poverty rates in Buffalo, Niagara Falls, and Lackawanna are significantly higher than in other municipalities, reflecting the high levels of economic segregation in the region.
The poverty rate for the metropolitan region is 13.8 percent. The only municipalities with rates above this average are the cities of Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Lackawanna, and Lockport, as well as the Tuscarora and Cattaraugus Reservations. Nine towns have poverty rates below 5 percent: Orchard Park, Newstead, Eden, Clarence, Pendleton, Cambria, Elma, Marilla, and Boston. See page four for a full list of municipalities.
In the city of Buffalo itself, poverty is widely distributed. The only areas with low rates are the Elmwood Village, North Buffalo, and the southeastern corner of the city. The highest rates of poverty are found in the east and west quadrants.
Extreme poverty is defined as having an income less than half of the federal poverty rate. The problem of extreme poverty is particularly acute in the urban cores.