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Central Public Administration: Working Conditions and Industrial Relations - Annex

Keywords

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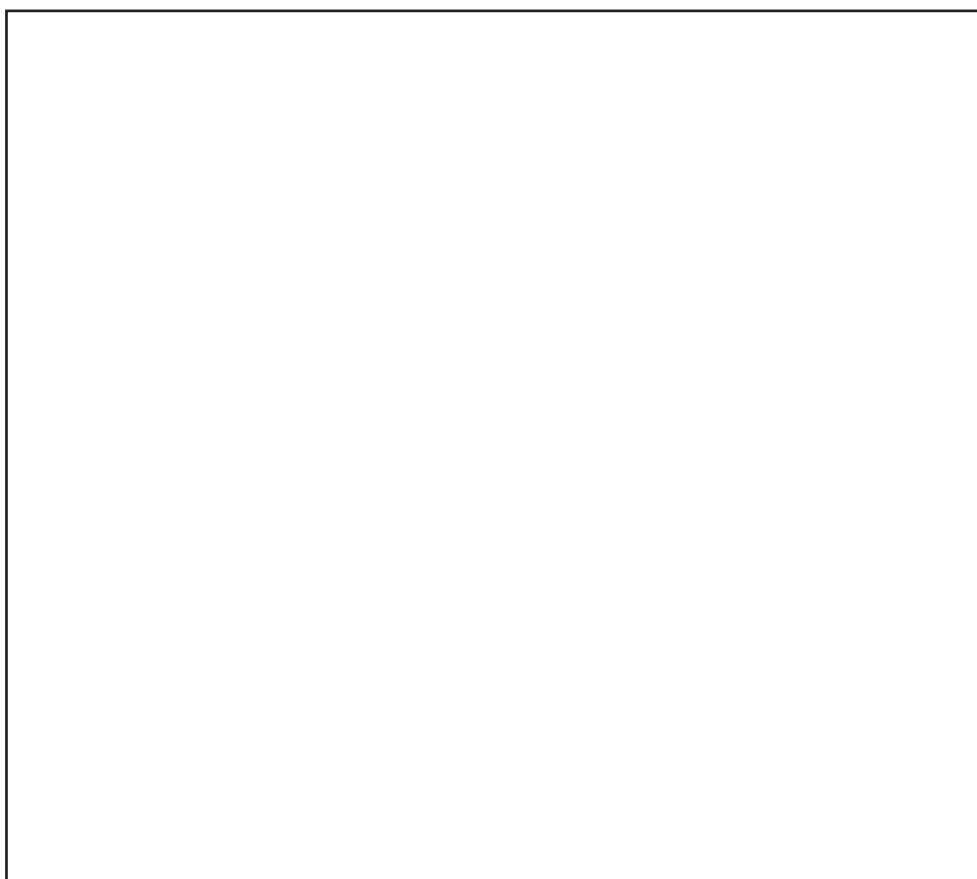
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Eurofound

Central public administration: Working conditions and industrial relations

Annex



Division of central public administration across national, regional and local levels in the EU27

Country	Government level	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
Austria ⁱ		<p>Defence forces ⁱ</p> <p>Police (maintenance of peace and order; federal police and federal gendarmerie; parts of police governed on regional level (highway police, shipping police, local security police))</p> <p>Health services</p> <p>Social insurance</p>	<p>Education</p> <p>Housing</p>		
Belgium ⁱⁱ		<p>Defence forces</p> <p>Social security (institutional legislation and financing) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Federal police (Minister of the Interior) ⁱⁱⁱ</p>	<p>Zonal police forces (zone boards) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Education (communities have law-making responsibilities; however, the federal authority sets start and end of compulsory schooling and criteria for academic qualifications) ^{iii/iv}</p> <p>Health (communities: policy on care provision both in and outside care institutions; responsibility has been transferred to COCOF (the institution serving the French community in the Brussels Region) by the French community in Brussels; federal authority is competent for institutional legislation) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Social welfare (French Community has transferred responsibility to Walloon Region and COCOF; COCOM (the institution managing joint community matters in the Brussels region) exercises statutory responsibility for Brussels) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Housing (regions; municipalities) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Environment (regions have law-making responsibility; some exceptions apply) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Culture (communities, except for federal cultural institutions) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Sport (communities) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Transport (regions) ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p>Energy (regions, except for nuclear energy for which federal authority is responsible) ⁱⁱⁱ</p>		
Bulgaria ^v		<p>Armed forces (council of ministers) ^{vi}</p>			
Cyprus ^v		<p>Defence forces ^{vii}</p>		<p>Education (communal chamber) ^{viii}</p>	
Czech Republic ⁱⁱ			<p>Secondary education</p> <p>Health services</p> <p>Social aid</p> <p>Transport (basic transport services) ^{ix}</p>	<p>Police (establishment or abolishment of municipal police) ^{ix}</p> <p>Primary education</p> <p>Housing</p>	

Central public administration: Working conditions and industrial relations – Annex

Government level Country	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
Denmark x/xi	<p>Police</p> <p>Secondary and higher education</p> <p>Housing (shared with municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (theatres, museums and parks shared with municipalities)</p>	<p>Health services (part of responsibility lies with the municipalities)</p> <p>Hospitals</p>	<p>Primary schools</p> <p>Social welfare (including kindergarten and nursery, family welfare services, social housing and social security)</p> <p>Sports</p>	
Estonia ii/xii	<p>Defence forces xiii</p>		<p>Education</p> <p>Housing</p>	
Finland xiv/xv	<p>Police</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Social security (shared with municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared with municipalities)</p>		<p>Health (hospitals and health protection)</p> <p>Primary and secondary education</p> <p>Social services (exclusive competence in kindergarten, nursery and social housing; family welfare services shared with state)</p> <p>Housing</p> <p>Culture</p> <p>Sports</p>	
France xvi/xvii	<p>Defence forces</p> <p>Education</p>	<p>Police (préfecture de police de Paris)</p>		
Germany ii	<p>Defence forces</p> <p>Social services xviii</p>	<p>Police xviii</p> <p>Education xviii</p> <p>Health services</p>		
Greece				
Hungary xx/xxi	<p>Police</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Hospitals and health (shared competence with counties and municipalities)</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with counties and municipalities)</p>	<p>Sports (shared competence with municipalities)</p>	<p>Primary and secondary education</p> <p>Transport (provision of local transport)</p> <p>Social services (exclusive competence in kindergarten, nursery and family welfare; shared competence with counties regarding social housing)</p>	
Ireland xxii	<p>Defence forces (President) xxiii</p>			
Italy xxiv		<p>Health (regions: medical and hospital assistance; citizen healthcare)</p> <p>Social welfare (regions: planning and coordination of social services)</p> <p>Culture (regions: promoting cultural activities)</p> <p>Sports (promoting sports and leisure activities)</p> <p>Housing (regions: programming public housing)</p> <p>Transport (regions: programming of public and goods transport services)</p>		

Government level Country	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
Latvia ^{xxv}	<p>Police</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Hospitals (shared competence with regions)</p> <p>Health (shared competence with regions) ^{xxvi}</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with regions and municipalities)</p> <p>Sports (shared competence with regions and municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with regions and municipalities)</p>		<p>Education (primary and secondary)</p> <p>Health services</p> <p>Social assistance (kindergarten and nursery, social housing)</p> <p>Housing (shared responsibility with intermediate level)</p>	
Lithuania ^{xxvii}	<p>Police (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Hospitals (shared competence with counties)</p> <p>Health (shared competence with counties and municipalities)</p> <p>Social security (shared competence with counties and municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (museums and theatres; shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Sport (shared competence with counties and municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with municipalities)</p>	Social housing (shared competence with municipalities)	Education (primary and secondary)	
Luxembourg ^{ii/xxviii}	<p>Police (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Secondary and higher education</p> <p>Hospitals and health (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Social services (shared competence with municipalities regarding kindergarten and nursery, family welfare services and social housing)</p> <p>Housing (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with municipalities regarding museums, theatre and parks)</p> <p>Sports (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Transport</p>		Primary education	

Government level Country	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
Malta ^{ii/xxix}	<p>Police</p> <p>Education (primary, secondary, higher)</p> <p>Hospitals and health</p> <p>Social services (shared competence with municipalities regarding kindergarten and nursery, family welfare services and social housing)</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Housing</p> <p>Culture (exclusive competence for theatres; shared competence with municipalities for museums and parks)</p> <p>Sports (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with municipalities)</p>		<p>Education</p> <p>Healthcare</p>	
Netherlands ^{ii/xxx/xxxi/xxxii}	<p>Defence forces (government)</p> <p>Police (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Education (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Hospitals and health (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Social security (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Housing (shared competence with provinces and municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with provinces and municipalities)</p> <p>Sports (shared competence with provinces and municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with provinces and municipalities)</p>		<p>Social services (exclusive competence for kindergarten and nursery; shared competence with provinces for social housing)</p> <p>Social welfare (exclusive competence for kindergarten and nursery; shared competence with provinces for social housing; family welfare services shared with central government)</p>	
Poland ^{ii/xxxiii/xxxiv}	<p>Defence forces (President)</p>		<p>Education</p> <p>Housing</p>	
Portugal ^{xxxv}	<p>Police (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Primary education (management)</p> <p>Secondary and higher education</p> <p>Hospitals and health</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Social welfare (exclusive competence for social housing; shared competence with municipalities for kindergarten, nursery and family welfare services)</p> <p>Housing (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Sport (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with municipalities)</p>		<p>Primary education (infrastructure)</p>	

Government level Country	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
Romania ii/xxxvi/xxxvii	<p>Defence forces (Supreme Council of National Defence)</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Health and hospitals</p> <p>Social security</p>	<p>Police</p> <p>Family welfare services</p> <p>Housing</p> <p>Culture</p> <p>Transport</p>	<p>Education (primary and secondary)</p> <p>Social services (kindergarten, nursery, social housing)</p> <p>Sports</p>	
Slovakia ii/xxii		<p>Hospitals</p>	<p>Police (municipal police forces)</p> <p>Housing</p>	
Slovenia ii/xxxviii/xxxix	<p>Defence forces (President is commander-in-chief; conducting of defence is supervised by the National Assembly)</p> <p>Police (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Primary education (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Secondary and higher education</p> <p>Hospitals</p> <p>Health (shared competence with municipalities; municipalities competent in primary healthcare)</p> <p>Social security (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Sports (shared competence with municipalities)</p> <p>Transport</p>		<p>Compulsory education</p> <p>Social services (exclusive competence for kindergarten, nursery and family welfare; shared competence with central level for social housing)</p> <p>Housing</p>	
Spain	<p>Defence forces ^{xi}</p> <p>Public safety (police) ^{xli}</p>	<p>Police (autonomous communities can create police forces) ^{xli}</p> <p>Health and hygiene (autonomous communities) ^{xlii}</p> <p>Social assistance (autonomous communities) ^{xliii}</p>		
Sweden ii/xliv/xlv/xlvi/xlvii	<p>Defence forces (military defence consists of the activity engaged in by the armed forces and parts of the activities of the agencies within the total defence sphere; the Ministry of Defence is responsible for overall coordination)</p> <p>Police</p> <p>Higher education</p> <p>Social security</p> <p>Culture (shared competence with county councils and municipalities for museums and theatres)</p> <p>Transport (shared competence with county councils and municipalities)</p>	<p>Health services (county councils, municipalities, state)</p> <p>Hospitals (county councils and municipalities)</p> <p>Social welfare (county councils)</p>	<p>Primary and upper secondary education</p> <p>Social services (kindergarten, nursery, family welfare and social housing)</p> <p>Housing</p> <p>Sports</p>	<p>Police (the National Police Board is the central administrative agency)</p>

Government level Country	Central/national/federal government level	Regional/state government level (regions, provinces, states, <i>Länder</i>)	Local government level (municipalities)	Agency
United Kingdom xii	Defence forces (government) xlvi Social security (government) xlvi	Education (Scottish government) xlvi Education (Northern Ireland) ¹ Health (Scottish government) xlvi Health (Northern Ireland) ¹ Social services (Northern Ireland) ¹		

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- xxii Information about the situation in 1998 available at
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- xli** Constitution of the Kingdom of Spain: <http://www.legislationline.org/documents/section/constitutions>, Article 149 (1) xxix.
- xlii** Constitution of the Kingdom of Spain: <http://www.legislationline.org/documents/section/constitutions>, Article 148 (1) xxi.
- xliii** Constitution of the Kingdom of Spain: <http://www.legislationline.org/documents/section/constitutions>, Article 148 (1) xx.
- xliv** Council of Europe: Structure and operation of local and regional democracy – Sweden:
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- xlix** Scottish government: <http://home.scotland.gov.uk/home>.
- l** Northern Ireland Executive: <http://www.northernireland.gov.uk/>.