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August 2004

# Employment in Europe 2004: Statistical Annex

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# Employment in Europe 2004: Statistical Annex

## **Abstract**

Statistical annex to accompany *Employment in Europe 2004*, including macro economic indicators, key employment indicators, and data sources and definitions.

## **Keywords**

Europe, employment, European Commission, economic growth, youth employment, labour markets, trends, human capital development, vocational training, labour market share

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>European Union 25</b>														
Real GDP	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.4
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Price deflator GDP	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
NULC	:	:	:	:	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.3
RULC	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.5
<b>European Union 15</b>														
Real GDP	1.2	-0.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.3
Occupied population	-1.3	-1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8
Labour productivity	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.6
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	:	:
Harmonised CPI	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Price deflator GDP	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	7.1	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
NULC	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3
RULC	0.2	-0.7	-2.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.5
<b>United States</b>														
Real GDP	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.5	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.2
Occupied population	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
Labour productivity	3.6	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.3	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.5
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.7	:	:
National CPI	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2
Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.2	5.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.7	2.7	3.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	3.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.1	3.2
NULC	1.8	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	1.6
RULC	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	-0.3	-2.4	-1.6	-1.0	0.7
<b>Japan</b>														
Real GDP	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	3.4	1.9	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	-0.3	2.5	3.4	2.3
Occupied population	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.3
Labour productivity	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.8	3.0	0.8	-0.5	0.9	3.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.0	2.0
Annual average hours worked	-1.7	-3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.7	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	0.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:
National CPI	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Price deflator GDP	1.6	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-2.5	-1.0	-0.4
Nominal compensation per employee	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.5	-2.1	-0.7	1.1	0.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.3	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.1	-1.0	1.9	2.1	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.5	1.1	-0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0
NULC	1.5	0.9	0.5	-0.2	-2.3	0.6	0.3	-2.0	-2.7	-1.5	-3.1	-3.3	-1.8	-1.1
RULC	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7
<b>Belgium</b>														
Real GDP	1.5	-1.0	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.5
Occupied population	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	4.1	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	1.0
Labour productivity	2.0	-0.2	3.6	-1.6	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.8	1.9	-0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Annual average hours worked	-1.0	-2.3	0.1	1.8	-1.7	0.8	0.3	-3.5	-1.5	1.1	0.8	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	2.2	3.5	-3.3	2.6	1.7	-0.1	5.5	3.4	-1.9	0.2	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Price deflator GDP	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	5.7	4.7	4.4	-1.9	1.5	2.9	1.0	3.4	2.1	3.6	4.3	2.3	2.8	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.2	0.7	2.3	-3.1	0.3	1.5	-0.6	2.0	0.9	1.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.8	2.1	2.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.1	0.1	2.1	-0.2	1.1	2.5	0.4	1.3	1.3
NULC	3.6	4.9	0.8	-0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.2	4.5	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.5
RULC	0.2	0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.2	-1.0	2.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1

## Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Czech Republic</b>														
Real GDP	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.3	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.4
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	4.1	-0.1	0.4	2.6	4.0	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	-4.4	-1.0	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	4.0	-0.1	0.0	2.0	3.8	7.4	2.7	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.8	2.8
Price deflator GDP	12.4	21.0	13.4	10.2	8.6	8.3	11.1	3.5	2.0	4.5	1.7	-2.4	3.1	3.0
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	16.9	11.0	8.4	6.6	2.1	8.7	10.0	6.4	4.0	4.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	7.7	2.5	-2.4	2.9	0.1	4.1	8.2	9.0	0.9	0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	7.9	3.3	-0.3	3.5	-1.3	6.1	11.8	7.9	1.4	1.8
NULC	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	8.0	3.9	-1.8	5.9	8.2	2.7	0.6	0.4
RULC	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.6	-2.7	0.3	-3.7	1.4	6.4	5.2	-2.4	-2.5
<b>Denmark</b>														
Real GDP	0.6	0.0	5.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.4	2.1	2.2
Occupied population	-0.8	-1.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	0.1	0.6
Labour productivity	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.6
Annual average hours worked	1.5	-2.2	4.5	-2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.9	-2.3	0.8	-1.1	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	0.0	4.0	-1.0	4.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	-1.3	4.9	0.5	2.5	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.8
Price deflator GDP	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	2.3	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	2.2	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	0.9	-0.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.6	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	0.3	-2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.2	-0.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
NULC	2.6	0.6	-2.6	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.6	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9
RULC	-0.3	-0.8	-4.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	1.8	-0.1	-1.3	1.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1
<b>Germany</b>														
Real GDP	2.2	-1.1	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.2	-0.1	1.5	1.8
Occupied population	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.1	0.7
Labour productivity	3.8	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.1
Annual average hours worked	1.0	-1.3	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1
Price deflator GDP	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	10.5	4.1	3.0	3.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.8	0.2	0.4	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
NULC	6.4	3.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8
RULC	1.3	0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1
<b>Estonia</b>														
Real GDP	:	:	-1.6	4.5	4.5	10.5	5.2	-0.1	7.8	6.4	7.2	5.1	5.4	5.9
Occupied population	-6.0	-7.9	-3.3	-6.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.4
Labour productivity	:	:	1.8	11.4	7.0	10.5	7.6	4.9	11.0	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.0	5.5
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.2	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.6	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	19.8	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	2.8	2.9
Price deflator GDP	:	:	38.9	31.3	24.3	10.5	9.0	4.3	5.3	5.8	4.4	2.4	3.7	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	56.6	42.6	24.0	20.1	15.7	14.4	10.0	7.7	10.2	8.9	9.4	7.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	12.7	8.6	-0.2	8.7	6.2	9.7	4.4	1.8	5.5	6.4	5.5	3.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	9.3	14.0	-1.1	10.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	1.5	6.6	8.1	6.4	4.5
NULC	:	:	53.8	28.0	15.9	8.7	7.6	9.1	-0.9	2.0	4.3	4.4	4.1	1.9
RULC	:	:	10.7	-2.5	-6.8	-1.6	-1.3	4.7	-5.9	-3.5	-0.1	2.0	0.5	-1.7
<b>Greece</b>														
Real GDP	0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.3
Occupied population	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	7.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	2.2	1.7	1.0
Labour productivity	-0.7	-2.5	0.1	1.2	2.8	6.0	-3.8	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.8	2.0	2.3	2.2
Annual average hours worked	1.4	0.9	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	-1.0	0.5	0.1	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	-2.1	-3.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	6.9	-3.7	2.4	5.2	3.9	3.7	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	8.9	7.9	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5
Price deflator GDP	14.8	14.4	11.2	9.8	7.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.1
Nominal compensation per employee	11.5	9.8	10.9	13.0	8.6	16.4	1.8	6.5	5.8	5.3	8.7	5.5	7.0	6.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.9	-4.0	-0.2	2.9	1.1	9.0	-3.3	3.4	2.4	1.8	4.6	1.9	3.0	3.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-3.6	-3.8	0.0	3.7	0.3	10.3	-2.6	4.1	2.4	1.9	5.0	1.9	3.5	2.8
NULC	12.3	12.7	10.8	11.7	5.6	9.8	5.8	3.1	1.6	0.9	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.9
RULC	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.7	-1.7	2.9	0.5	0.1	-1.7	-2.5	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.7

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Spain</b>														
Real GDP	0.9	-1.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3
Occupied population	-1.4	-2.8	-0.5	1.9	1.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3
Labour productivity	2.4	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.8	2.4	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	-0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3
Price deflator GDP	6.7	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.2
Nominal compensation per employee	11.3	7.4	3.7	3.7	4.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.3	2.8	-0.2	-1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.5	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.7
NULC	8.7	5.4	0.8	2.8	3.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.2
RULC	1.8	0.8	-3.0	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0
<b>France</b>														
Real GDP	1.5	-0.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.4
Occupied population	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7
Labour productivity	2.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-3.2	-1.4	0.2	-2.4	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	1.6	4.4	1.8	0.3	2.8	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5
Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8
NULC	1.7	2.0	-0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	-0.2	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.6
RULC	-0.2	-0.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	-1.0	-1.0
<b>Ireland</b>														
Real GDP	3.3	2.7	5.8	9.9	8.1	11.1	8.6	11.3	10.1	6.2	6.9	1.4	3.7	4.6
Occupied population	0.3	1.5	3.1	4.1	3.6	5.6	8.6	6.0	4.7	3.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.3
Labour productivity	3.0	1.2	2.6	5.6	4.3	5.2	0.0	5.0	5.2	3.1	5.5	-0.4	2.9	3.2
Annual average hours worked	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.3	-4.0	-1.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	5.5	2.0	2.5	5.7	4.2	7.7	4.2	6.8	5.3	3.9	6.1	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	2.8	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.1	2.3
Price deflator GDP	2.8	5.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	4.0	6.3	3.9	4.3	5.1	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	5.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.2	5.2	5.2	8.1	9.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.8	0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.4	0.2	-1.1	1.3	3.7	3.8	-0.2	4.5	3.0	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.7	3.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.0	3.9	4.5	-0.8	1.6	3.1	1.9
NULC	4.7	4.3	-0.4	-2.7	-0.8	-0.9	5.1	0.2	2.8	5.7	-0.3	5.5	2.1	0.9
RULC	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-5.6	-2.8	-4.8	-1.1	-3.5	-1.4	0.6	-5.5	4.9	0.1	-1.5
<b>Italy</b>														
Real GDP	0.8	-0.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.1
Occupied population	-0.5	-2.5	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.8
Labour productivity	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.9	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-1.9	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.2	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	-1.4	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9
Price deflator GDP	4.5	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	5.8	4.6	3.0	4.2	6.1	4.0	-1.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	1.6	-4.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	-0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	1.7	1.7	-3.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8
NULC	4.3	2.3	-0.2	1.2	5.3	2.3	-2.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.5
RULC	-0.2	-1.6	-3.5	-3.6	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.5
<b>Cyprus</b>														
Real GDP	9.7	0.7	5.9	6.5	1.9	2.3	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	4.1
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.5	2.7	3.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.1
Price deflator GDP	5.8	5.1	5.3	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	4.5	2.3	2.8	5.3	2.5	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	7.4	6.1	10.8	-0.7	5.8	7.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	7.8	-3.1	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	-0.3	1.8	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	5.0	3.6	8.0	-1.8	3.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.1	2.1	2.1
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	-4.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	4.7	3.4	1.6	1.0
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	-6.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	-1.8	-0.9	-1.3

## Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Latvia</b>														
Real GDP	-34.9	-14.9	0.6	-1.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	2.8	6.8	7.9	6.1	7.4	6.2	6.2
Occupied population	-7.3	-6.9	-10.1	-10.4	-1.9	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-2.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Labour productivity	-29.7	-8.6	12.0	9.8	5.7	3.8	5.1	4.7	10.1	5.6	4.4	6.7	5.7	5.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.5
Price deflator GDP	975.9	71.5	38.3	28.4	15.0	6.9	4.6	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	:	138.1	63.9	8.8	27.3	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	6.7	13.0	7.0	7.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	38.8	18.5	-15.3	10.7	5.7	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.2	2.7	9.3	4.9	5.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	9.5	4.0	1.5	5.7	3.3	0.7	4.4	9.8	3.9	4.9
NULC	:	160.4	46.4	-0.9	20.5	8.8	1.1	2.7	-2.9	-2.1	2.2	5.9	1.2	1.3
RULC	:	51.8	5.8	-22.9	4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-6.5	-4.2	-1.6	2.5	-0.8	-0.5
<b>Lithuania</b>														
Real GDP	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	4.7	7.0	7.3	-1.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	9.0	6.9	6.6
Occupied population	-2.2	-4.2	-5.8	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-3.7	-4.0	-7.3	2.3	1.3	1.2
Labour productivity	-19.5	-12.6	-4.2	5.3	3.7	6.4	8.1	-1.2	7.9	10.9	15.1	6.5	5.5	5.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	24.7	8.8	5.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	-1.1	1.0	2.2
Price deflator GDP	943.0	306.2	61.6	46.4	20.6	14.0	5.0	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	1.4	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	67.7	67.5	32.7	23.3	18.5	5.2	0.0	3.4	0.7	6.7	5.8	6.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	3.7	14.4	10.0	8.2	12.8	5.8	-1.0	3.5	0.7	7.7	4.4	3.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.6	12.4	5.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	9.3	4.8	3.7
NULC	:	:	75.1	59.1	28.0	15.9	9.6	6.4	-7.4	-6.7	-12.6	0.1	0.3	0.7
RULC	:	:	8.3	8.6	6.1	1.7	4.3	7.1	-8.3	-6.6	-12.5	1.1	-1.1	-1.7
<b>Luxembourg</b>														
Real GDP	1.8	4.2	3.8	1.4	3.3	8.3	6.9	7.8	9.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.1
Occupied population	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.7	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.2
Labour productivity	-0.9	2.4	1.1	-1.2	0.7	5.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	-4.1	-1.0	0.1	1.4	2.0
Annual average hours worked	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	0.2	2.4	2.3	-2.1	2.0	5.1	2.9	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.7
Price deflator GDP	3.7	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	4.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	6.5	5.7	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.6	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.7	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.9	0.5	-0.1	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	1.7	1.3	-0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.1
NULC	7.5	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.3	-2.4	-0.7	0.9	1.5	8.0	4.7	2.5	0.6	0.8
RULC	3.6	-2.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-4.9	-3.3	-1.2	-2.5	6.0	4.0	0.4	-1.5	-1.3
<b>Hungary</b>														
Real GDP	-2.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.4
Occupied population	:	-6.3	-2.0	-3.4	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.6	0.7
Labour productivity	:	6.1	5.0	5.1	1.8	4.5	3.0	0.9	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.7
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	-2.2	0.4	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.4	3.3	0.2	4.4	5.7	2.3	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	23.5	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.9	4.6
Price deflator GDP	20.3	21.3	19.5	26.7	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.6	8.9	7.8	6.4	5.3
Nominal compensation per employee	:	23.0	17.9	21.6	20.2	21.0	13.8	5.3	15.6	15.7	12.1	11.9	8.0	6.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	1.4	-1.4	-4.1	-0.8	2.1	1.1	-2.9	5.2	6.6	2.9	3.9	1.5	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	1.9	-1.3	-4.8	-2.2	2.6	0.2	-4.4	5.9	6.9	8.2	7.0	1.1	1.9
NULC	:	15.9	12.3	15.7	18.0	15.9	10.5	4.4	11.2	12.1	8.9	9.7	5.3	3.8
RULC	:	-4.5	-6.1	-8.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9	-3.8	1.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	-1.1	-1.4
<b>Malta</b>														
Real GDP	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.2	1.7	0.4	1.4	2.0
Occupied population	1.3	0.9	0.5	3.2	1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	2.3	1.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.2	1.1
Labour productivity	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	-2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.8
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.9
Price deflator GDP	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.9	5.8	1.1	4.6	1.1	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	6.8	10.2	6.4	9.0	6.3	3.5	4.7	6.7	2.1	6.5	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	7.2	2.8	4.0	5.4	1.2	2.4	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	-3.1	0.2	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	4.3	0.1	1.9	4.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	0.1	-1.4	-0.7
NULC	3.3	6.4	1.1	5.9	3.7	-1.4	1.8	2.1	-1.8	9.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.6
RULC	-0.2	3.5	-2.3	1.0	2.9	-3.6	-0.5	-0.6	-2.7	3.6	-0.8	-4.8	-1.5	-0.9

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Netherlands</b>														
Real GDP	1.5	0.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.2	0.2	-0.7	1.0	1.6
Occupied population	1.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.6
Labour productivity	0.3	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.1
Annual average hours worked	-1.0	-1.5	2.0	-1.5	0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	1.7	-3.2	1.0	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.9	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	-0.5	2.7	-1.6	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	0.7
Price deflator GDP	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.9	5.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	0.3
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	3.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	3.8	2.7	0.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	-0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	-0.9
NULC	4.5	2.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.1	5.5	4.9	3.5	0.4	-1.1
RULC	2.1	0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.8	0.1	1.4	0.6	-0.8	-1.4
<b>Austria</b>														
Real GDP	2.3	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.5
Occupied population	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
Labour productivity	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.8
Annual average hours worked	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-5.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.6	-1.9	9.1	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	3.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3
Price deflator GDP	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2
Nominal compensation per employee	5.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	-0.1	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.8	-0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	-0.7	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.8	-0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4
NULC	3.6	3.5	1.2	2.4	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.9
RULC	0.0	0.5	-1.5	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Poland</b>														
Real GDP	2.5	3.7	5.3	7.0	6.0	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.0	1.4	3.7	4.6	4.8
Occupied population	:	-2.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.6	-2.2	-1.1	0.4	1.1
Labour productivity	:	6.2	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.9	2.4	7.0	6.4	1.7	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	2.3	3.0
Price deflator GDP	38.6	30.6	37.2	28.0	18.6	13.9	11.6	6.4	6.7	4.0	1.3	0.5	2.1	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	73.4	33.0	40.4	34.0	30.5	23.1	15.9	11.2	1.0	13.3	4.2	1.5	3.0	4.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	25.1	1.8	2.3	4.7	10.0	8.0	3.9	4.6	-5.3	9.0	2.9	1.0	0.9	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	20.1	1.1	1.8	5.3	9.3	7.5	4.2	4.5	-7.3	6.4	2.6	0.9	0.4	1.2
NULC	:	25.1	34.7	27.5	25.5	18.4	13.2	3.9	-5.0	11.5	0.5	-3.2	-1.1	0.9
RULC	:	-4.2	-1.8	-0.4	5.8	4.0	1.5	-2.3	-11.0	7.2	-0.8	-3.8	-3.1	-1.7
<b>Portugal</b>														
Real GDP	1.1	-2.0	1.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.7	0.4	-1.3	0.8	2.2
Occupied population	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.7
Labour productivity	2.8	0.0	2.0	5.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-0.9	0.8	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.4	0.6	2.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	2.8	1.1	3.7	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	8.9	5.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.0	2.2
Price deflator GDP	11.4	7.4	7.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.5	5.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	16.3	6.0	5.6	16.2	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.4	-1.3	-1.6	12.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.2	-1.0	1.0	-0.1	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.5	-0.9	0.0	11.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.4	1.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.5
NULC	13.2	6.0	3.5	10.6	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.3	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.2
RULC	1.5	-1.3	-3.5	7.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.9	0.8	-1.2	1.4	-0.7	-0.9
<b>Slovenia</b>														
Real GDP	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.8	3.6	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.6
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	3.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.4
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.5	0.1	2.2	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.1
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	9.9	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.6	3.2
Price deflator GDP	208.2	37.1	22.6	23.0	10.9	8.8	7.6	5.9	5.6	9.1	7.9	5.4	3.5	3.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	12.9	10.6	9.0	7.5	11.0	11.6	10.7	7.5	6.5	6.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	5.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.1
NULC	:	:	:	:	7.3	4.8	5.3	2.9	10.9	9.2	6.5	4.9	3.3	3.1
RULC	:	:	:	:	-3.3	-3.7	-2.1	-2.9	5.0	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4

## Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Slovak Republic</b>														
Real GDP	:	7.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	4.6	4.2	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
Occupied population	:	:	:	0.2	2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-2.7	-1.8	0.6	-1.1	2.2	0.6	0.7
Labour productivity	:	:	:	5.6	3.7	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.2	5.5	1.9	3.4	3.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	1.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-2.3	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	4.7	2.2	4.3	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.0	8.0	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.5	8.2	4.5
Price deflator GDP	:	15.5	13.4	9.9	4.3	6.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.5	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	20.6	7.2	15.4	13.2	6.9	11.9	6.3	9.9	9.3	6.5	6.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	9.7	2.7	8.2	7.6	0.4	3.2	2.0	5.4	4.6	1.0	3.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	10.4	2.1	8.9	7.0	-1.5	1.8	0.2	6.6	1.4	-0.7	2.1
NULC	:	:	:	14.1	3.3	9.0	8.2	2.5	7.7	3.0	4.1	7.2	3.0	2.6
RULC	:	:	:	3.9	-1.0	2.1	2.8	-3.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1	2.6	-2.3	0.1
<b>Finland</b>														
Real GDP	-3.8	-1.2	3.9	3.4	3.9	6.3	5.0	3.4	5.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.7
Occupied population	-7.1	-6.0	-1.4	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.5
Labour productivity	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	0.8	2.8	-0.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Annual average hours worked	0.2	-0.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.3	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	3.3	5.2	4.3	1.5	2.0	3.3	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.4	1.9	0.9	:	:
Harmonised CPI	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.5
Price deflator GDP	1.4	2.6	1.8	4.8	-0.3	2.1	3.5	-0.2	3.2	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.3
Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	0.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.7	4.7	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.6	-2.0	1.6	-0.8	2.9	-0.6	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.9	2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.5	-3.9	2.4	3.2	0.9	-0.4	2.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	-1.2	1.7	2.7	1.7
NULC	-1.4	-4.3	-1.9	2.4	0.1	-1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	5.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1
RULC	-2.8	-6.7	-3.6	-2.3	0.5	-3.3	-2.0	1.5	-2.2	2.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.2
<b>Sweden</b>														
Real GDP	-1.3	-2.0	4.2	4.1	1.3	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.3	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6
Occupied population	-4.5	-5.2	-0.9	1.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.4
Labour productivity	3.3	3.4	5.1	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	-1.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.2
Annual average hours worked	1.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.8	3.3	0.4	3.3	3.0	:	:
Harmonised CPI	1.3	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.6
Price deflator GDP	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	4.4	5.9	2.8	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.3	7.5	4.5	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	1.3	3.5	-0.6	6.0	3.2	1.8	0.6	6.1	2.2	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	-1.9	3.1	0.0	5.9	2.9	1.8	0.2	6.1	2.1	0.9	-0.1	2.3	1.9
NULC	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	5.0	1.0	0.5	-1.1	5.5	5.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3
RULC	-0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-3.0	3.7	-0.5	-0.2	-1.7	4.1	3.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.2	-0.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>														
Real GDP	0.2	2.3	4.4	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.8
Occupied population	-2.9	-0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
Labour productivity	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.4
Annual average hours worked	-2.2	-0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	5.5	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	4.2	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
Price deflator GDP	4.0	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	5.9	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.5	5.6	4.4	5.6	5.1	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	-0.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.2	2.1	2.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	2.0	2.9	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.0
NULC	2.7	0.5	-0.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.5
RULC	-1.3	-2.2	-2.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1
<b>Bulgaria</b>														
Real GDP	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.4	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.5
Occupied population	-8.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.8	3.5	1.5	1.5
Labour productivity	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	-9.5	-1.5	4.1	4.5	9.2	4.5	4.1	0.8	3.4	3.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.0	4.5
Price deflator GDP	59.6	51.1	72.7	62.8	120.8	946.0	23.8	3.7	6.7	6.7	3.8	2.1	6.5	4.2
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	72.7	848.0	52.5	6.0	10.2	12.3	7.1	2.9	8.4	8.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	-21.8	-9.4	23.2	2.2	3.3	5.3	3.3	0.9	1.8	3.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	-21.3	-12.6	31.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	4.3
NULC	:	:	:	:	90.8	862.6	46.5	1.4	0.9	7.5	3.0	2.2	4.8	3.9
RULC	:	:	:	:	-13.6	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-5.4	0.8	-0.8	0.1	-1.6	-0.3



Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Romania</b>														
Real GDP	-8.7	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3
Occupied population	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-8.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
Labour productivity	-5.9	5.5	4.5	13.0	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	14.8	4.3	4.4	4.7
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	38.8	154.9	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	12.0	8.5
Price deflator GDP	199.7	227.3	139.0	35.3	45.3	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.3	23.6	19.3	12.6	10.3
Nominal compensation per employee	187.8	207.6	132.6	54.3	53.5	103.1	128.1	41.2	74.9	-0.5	37.1	23.9	17.7	14.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-4.0	-6.0	-2.7	14.1	5.7	-17.8	46.9	-4.4	21.3	-27.6	11.0	3.9	4.5	4.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-5.8	-8.0	-3.8	12.8	7.0	-20.9	52.7	-3.5	25.2	-26.6	12.9	5.3	4.8	4.9
NULC	205.8	191.6	122.7	36.5	45.9	108.0	134.0	36.5	75.5	-6.6	19.4	18.8	12.7	9.7
RULC	2.0	-10.9	-6.8	0.9	0.4	-15.9	50.7	-7.6	21.7	-32.0	-3.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.5
<b>Turkey</b>														
Real GDP	6.0	8.0	-5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.8	5.8	4.6	5.0
Occupied population	0.5	-0.2	2.4	3.7	2.1	-2.5	2.8	2.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.0
Labour productivity	5.5	8.2	-7.7	3.4	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	7.8	-6.5	8.6	6.1	3.2	3.0
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Price deflator GDP	63.7	67.8	106.5	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.3	22.5	13.4	12.4
Nominal compensation per employee	63.1	75.2	61.8	71.2	90.3	103.0	76.2	84.4	53.1	40.5	46.4	31.4	17.8	15.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	4.5	-21.6	-8.5	7.0	11.8	0.3	18.6	2.2	-9.3	1.4	7.2	3.9	2.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	6.7	-23.4	-12.5	4.8	15.8	0.2	22.8	-4.0	-8.2	7.4	5.3	3.7	3.5
NULC	54.6	61.9	75.3	65.6	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	42.1	50.3	34.8	23.9	14.2	12.3
RULC	-5.6	-3.5	-15.1	-11.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	27.0	-5.2	-2.9	-6.6	1.1	0.7	-0.1

Source: DG ECFIN's AMECO database. Latest updates to Commission's 2004 Spring Forecasts. Eurostat and OECD for average hours worked.

The figures in the following "key employment indicators" tables refer to data available up to mid-June 2004. For most Member States this means the most recent data available is that for 2003, but the following exceptions apply:

- LFS and much QLFD data for 2003 was not yet available for Luxembourg;
- QLFD data for 2003 was not yet available for Malta;
- QLFD data for 2003 for Austria are based on national estimates;
- LFS and QLFD data for France are provisional data for 2003.



## Key employment indicators European Union

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)												
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	441728	442824	443878	445370	447237	449639	451337
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	295693	296784	297700	298913	300230	301437	302532
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	192241	194293	197239	198974	199214	199636
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	179201	181596	184212	186593	188554	189335	190219
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	36.4	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.0	37.4	36.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	74.3	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.3	76.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.4	38.7	40.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.7	17.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.0	66.9	67.5	67.9	68.7	69.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.0	25.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	67.5	67.9	68.3	68.6	68.7	69.0	69.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	45.8	46.1	46.1	46.0	45.6	45.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	81.5	81.8	82.2	82.5	82.6	82.9	83.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.4	40.1	41.4	43.1
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18936	18908	18209	17864	18600	19039
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	18.3	17.6	17.5	17.9	18.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
Male	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1
1. Total population (000)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	214913	215572	216186	217041	218065	219414	220288
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	147263	147942	148456	149150	149884	150612	151264
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	110828	111334	112610	113082	112739	112614
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	103368	104435	105311	106288	106917	106890	107029
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.0	70.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	39.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.4	85.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.8	50.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.7	69.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.7	58.3	58.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.7	36.5	36.2	36.1	35.6	35.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.2	48.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.5	51.1	52.2	53.8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	9395	9376	8962	8933	8933	9494	9766
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	17.2	16.6	16.7	17.6	18.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6
Female	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.6
1. Total population (000)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	226812	227250	227691	228328	229172	230225	231050
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	148433	148843	149243	149763	150346	150825	151268
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	81408	82959	84629	85892	86476	87024
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	75838	77165	78905	80306	81637	82446	83193
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	55.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	33.4	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.3	33.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	63.5	64.3	65.4	66.1	66.9	67.3	67.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	25.6	26.3	26.9	27.8	29.1	30.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	47.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	29.6	29.8	29.8	30.1	30.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.9	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.9	13.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	57.9	58.5	59.3	59.8	60.2	60.7	61.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.6	42.3	41.9	41.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	71.5	72.3	72.8	73.3	73.9	74.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	27.9	27.9	28.5	29.0	29.8	31.1	32.9
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	9541	9531	9248	8931	8931	9106	9273
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.3	18.3	18.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
Source: Eurostat	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7

## Key employment indicators European Union of 15 Member States (EU15)

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	361457	363426	364799	365967	366986	367766	368948	370079	371655	373483	375611	377761
2. Population aged 15-64	242786	244013	244726	245315	246042	246535	247377	248050	248930	249884	250895	252082
3. Total employment (000)	157911	155448	155328	156405	157372	158902	161645	164443	167735	169810	170550	170962
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	148589	146560	146337	147357	148294	149620	151961	154926	157904	160074	161117	162036
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.2	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.5	63.4	64.1	64.2	64.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.5	39.4	38.0	37.5	36.9	37.2	38.2	39.4	40.4	40.8	40.5	39.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.9	73.0	72.9	73.3	73.5	73.9	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.0	77.1	77.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.3	35.8	35.7	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.1	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	55.5	55.4	55.6	56.2	57.2	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.2	18.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.0	12.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.3	66.3	67.0	67.5	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.0	28.2	27.7	27.6	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.0	24.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.6	69.0	69.2	69.7	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.3	49.6	48.5	47.4	46.8	46.7	47.2	47.7	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.6	80.9	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.4	82.8	83.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.6	41.5	42.8	44.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	14438	16709	17400	16862	17149	16934	16031	14953	13570	12904	13585	14207
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.4	7.7	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	20.2	20.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	18.5	16.9	15.4	14.6	15.1	15.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	175599	176768	177565	178233	178788	179230	179942	180605	181508	182542	183751	184898
2. Population aged 15-64	120750	121581	122027	122361	122753	123095	123640	124025	124527	125097	125725	126397
3. Total employment (000)	93651	91736	91434	91849	91992	92657	93963	95001	96492	97199	97125	97006
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	87908	86292	85895	86285	86427	86971	88090	89287	90626	91421	91532	91700
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.8	71.0	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.3	42.7	41.3	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.9	43.9	44.3	43.6	42.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3	85.8	85.2	85.4	85.2	85.3	85.8	86.4	87.2	87.2	86.8	86.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.4	48.0	47.5	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.9	50.0	51.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.1	68.7	68.8	69.6	70.4	71.1	71.5	71.2	70.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.2	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.6	56.5	57.3	57.6	58.1	58.3	58.6	59.1	59.6	60.0	60.5	60.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.1	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.4	36.2	36.1	35.7	35.3	35.1	34.7	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.0	78.5	78.1	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.3	78.4	78.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	55.2	53.4	52.1	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.1	50.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.7	92.6	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.9	52.2	51.8	51.4	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.5	52.2	53.4	55.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	7380	8810	9113	8625	8825	8588	7986	7399	6643	6406	6893	7277
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	19.8	20.3	19.1	19.6	18.6	17.2	15.8	14.2	13.8	14.8	15.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0	10.4	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.7
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	185852	186652	187228	187730	188194	188533	189004	189473	190147	190941	191859	192864
2. Population aged 15-64	122043	122437	122704	122958	123292	123442	123737	124025	124402	124787	125171	125685
3. Total employment (000)	64233	63685	63872	64537	65364	66235	67678	69442	71242	72611	73426	73957
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	60681	60269	60445	61073	61868	62651	63873	65640	67278	68653	69586	70339
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.6	52.9	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.6	36.1	34.8	34.0	33.3	33.6	34.6	35.9	36.8	37.3	37.3	36.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.4	60.2	60.4	61.1	61.8	62.4	63.2	64.6	65.8	66.8	67.4	67.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.0	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.6	32.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.2	44.3	45.4	46.2	46.8	46.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.8	29.6	30.4	31.0	31.4	32.1	32.7	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.5	34.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.5	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.2	13.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.9	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.8	83.2	83.6	84.2	84.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.3	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.6	55.8	56.2	56.6	57.1	57.6	58.3	59.1	59.7	60.2	60.9	61.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.4	45.9	44.8	43.9	43.0	43.0	43.5	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.0	43.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	66.4	67.1	67.8	68.3	69.1	69.6	70.4	71.3	71.8	72.4	73.2	73.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.4	28.3	28.8	28.9	29.5	30.2	31.1	32.6	34.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	7058	7899	8287	8237	8324	8347	8046	7554	6927	6497	6691	6930
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.7	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	20.8	21.6	21.9	22.1	21.6	20.0	18.3	16.8	15.6	15.5	15.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.9

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Belgium

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>All</b>												
1. Total population (000)	9968	10022	10072	10103	10126	10153	10175	10214	10239	10263	10310	10356
2. Population aged 15-64	6636	6658	6686	6697	6696	6700	6702	6710	6719	6728	6758	6791
3. Total employment (000)	3853	3828	3812	3839	3851	3886	3957	4011	4088	4149	4136	4115
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3733	3715	3724	3755	3765	3807	3850	3980	4068	4033	4047	4047
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.8	29.0	28.2	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4	27.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.1	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.5	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.2	21.9	22.5	22.9	21.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.6	28.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.5	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.8	53.9	55.7	57.4	55.7	55.3	54.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.8	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1	20.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.0	71.7	72.3	72.7	73.2	73.8	74.2	74.7	75.1	75.4	76.0	75.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	25.3	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.1	22.7	22.4	22.3	21.7	22.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	61.0	61.8	62.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.8	64.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.1	35.8	36.0	34.8	33.7	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.8	22.8	23.5	23.9	22.9	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.7	28.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	287	354	406	407	401	390	400	377	302	289	321	358
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	6.9	6.7	7.3	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.4	20.7	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.7	17.0	17.5	18.5	21.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	6.1	6.1	6.4	7.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4862	4893	4927	4944	4954	4966	4977	4994	5006	5018	5042	5067
2. Population aged 15-64	3325	3341	3366	3373	3372	3374	3375	3380	3384	3388	3403	3420
3. Total employment (000)	2342	2308	2297	2309	2309	2311	2330	2324	2365	2401	2377	2343
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2267	2239	2243	2258	2256	2263	2265	2302	2351	2331	2323	2300
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	67.0	66.6	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.3	67.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.7	31.4	31.0	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2	29.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	86.6	86.1	86.2	86.1	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1	85.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.6	32.4	32.7	33.5	31.8	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.0	37.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	67.2	67.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.9	68.6	70.7	68.6	67.6	66.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.9	19.6	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.4	61.8	62.7	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.9	65.3	66.2	65.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.2	34.6	33.8	33.4	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.5	31.9	31.6	30.9	31.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.9	71.7	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.2	72.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.1	37.6	38.3	37.3	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.0	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3	90.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.5	33.7	34.2	34.9	33.4	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.5	38.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	123	161	189	186	182	179	189	183	142	150	168	196
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.1	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.5	19.6	21.6	20.5	18.6	18.5	20.2	22.0	14.7	16.6	18.9	22.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.0	7.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	5.7	6.3	7.3	8.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5106	5129	5145	5159	5172	5187	5198	5220	5233	5245	5267	5289
2. Population aged 15-64	3311	3316	3321	3324	3324	3326	3327	3331	3336	3341	3355	3371
3. Total employment (000)	1512	1521	1515	1530	1543	1576	1627	1687	1723	1748	1759	1773
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1465	1476	1482	1498	1510	1545	1585	1678	1717	1702	1724	1746
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.3	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	26.6	25.4	24.2	22.8	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.1	59.0	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	65.8	67.2	66.5	66.8	67.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	11.4	12.0	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.5	18.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.9	44.2	43.0	43.2	42.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.9	29.2	29.3	30.5	31.4	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4	39.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.1	86.0	86.1	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.7	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.6	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.3	50.3	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.3	56.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.0	33.9	33.7	32.4	30.8	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	64.1	65.9	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.7	71.2	72.4	73.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	11.8	12.5	13.5	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.2	19.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	165	194	218	220	219	211	211	194	161	139	153	161
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	11.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.4	22.0	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.4	24.5	23.4	19.8	18.8	18.0	20.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.9	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.5	6.0

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Czech Republic

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10250	10235	10222	10176	10171	10179
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	7070	7089	7116	7121	7149	7182
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	4959	4968	4933	4863	4761	4728	4724	4760	4731
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	4759	4653	4625	4631	4677	4647
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.2	32.2	30.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8	42.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	65.6	63.9	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	16.0	17.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	9.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	51.6	52.3	53.1	53.5	54.7	55.4	55.2	55.5	56.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.2	39.5	40.1	39.7	39.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.7	36.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.4	44.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	170	172	233	331	447	448	414	377	401
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.3	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.8
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4964	4954	4949	4932	4934	4941
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3517	3524	3538	3545	3563	3582
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2737	2671	2652	2653	2683	2671
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2671	2607	2589	2595	2632	2619
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	73.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.1	35.3	32.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.2	53.6	51.7	52.6	57.2	57.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	77.3	75.7	73.6	72.6	72.6	73.9	73.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	18.2	18.8	19.0	20.2	21.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	43.7	44.6	44.5	44.9	45.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	50.0	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.0	79.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.2	42.3	39.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.3	59.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	68	73	100	144	208	210	192	170	176
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.7	16.6	18.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.0	7.3
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5286	5281	5273	5244	5238	5238
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3554	3565	3578	3576	3586	3601
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2126	2090	2076	2071	2077	2060
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2087	2045	2036	2036	2045	2028
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.4	74.7	73.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.1	25.9	28.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.5	55.7	54.5	53.9	54.2	55.6	55.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	68.6	69.2	68.8	69.3	70.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	27.7	27.2	28.0	27.3	26.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	35.2	34.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5	81.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.2	30.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	102	98	133	186	238	239	222	207	226
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	10.4	9.7	9.0	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	18.1	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.4

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators Denmark

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	5111	5129	5152	5198	5210	5232	5255	5277	5298	5321	5339	5359
2. Population aged 15-64	3472	3480	3484	3496	3514	3516	3523	3525	3532	3545	3538	3548
3. Total employment (000)	2600	2562	2599	2642	2652	2675	2718	2776	2784	2792	2782	2755
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2557	2509	2518	2567	2594	2633	2646	2680	2694	2700	2684	2666
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	72.1	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.6	59.7	61.6	64.6	65.2	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5	59.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.2	80.4	80.3	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.0	52.0	50.9	49.8	49.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.9	60.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	64.7	65.6	66.8	67.0	68.1	67.8	69.7	69.3	69.8	69.7	68.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.0	23.1	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.1	20.0	21.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.7	10.6	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.6	71.1	71.8	70.9	71.3	71.8	72.2	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.2	23.9	23.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.5	22.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.4	81.4	79.5	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	70.9	69.4	69.0	72.2	73.0	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6	65.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.4	90.4	88.0	87.6	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	58.8	57.5	55.4	54.6	52.8	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4	63.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	246	271	213	188	178	148	137	138	126	124	130	161
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	9.6	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.7	12.8	10.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	8.8	7.0	8.4	7.9	10.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.3	6.8
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	2513	2523	2538	2560	2573	2579	2584	2609	2620	2632	2640	2650
2. Population aged 15-64	1756	1759	1760	1766	1774	1775	1780	1783	1783	1793	1786	1794
3. Total employment (000)	1390	1368	1411	1456	1455	1455	1467	1495	1492	1494	1487	1483
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1359	1333	1363	1411	1420	1428	1423	1441	1441	1438	1429	1429
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.4	75.8	77.5	79.9	80.0	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.1	59.2	63.0	67.5	67.5	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5	61.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	84.0	85.5	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4	87.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.9	63.0	62.8	64.7	61.7	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5	67.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	71.8	74.0	76.6	76.4	76.9	76.2	77.6	76.9	76.9	76.7	75.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.3	12.2	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.7	11.1	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.8	9.5	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.7	59.2	60.5	59.9	60.5	60.5	60.9	61.7	62.1	62.3	63.2	63.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.8	33.6	33.0	33.9	33.4	33.4	33.4	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.0	31.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	85.7	85.0	84.2	85.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	70.4	69.1	70.7	74.3	74.5	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7	67.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.3	93.5	92.2	92.1	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9	91.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	70.2	69.3	68.2	70.3	66.1	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.7	68.4	67.1	70.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	123	140	106	86	81	68	59	67	62	59	68	81
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.0	9.3	7.1	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.8	13.1	10.3	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.1	8.8	7.0	7.8	9.3	11.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.9	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.5
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	2598	2606	2615	2638	2637	2654	2671	2669	2678	2689	2699	2708
2. Population aged 15-64	1719	1724	1727	1733	1743	1744	1743	1743	1749	1752	1752	1753
3. Total employment (000)	1209	1194	1188	1185	1197	1219	1251	1280	1292	1299	1295	1272
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1199	1176	1155	1157	1174	1205	1223	1239	1253	1261	1256	1237
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	68.2	66.9	66.7	67.4	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7	70.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.0	60.1	59.8	61.4	62.5	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4	57.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	76.9	75.1	75.4	75.7	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8	79.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.5	41.4	38.9	35.9	37.1	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	58.0	57.5	57.3	58.0	59.7	59.8	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.1	61.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.1	37.0	35.0	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3	32.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.9	84.4	84.6	84.1	84.2	85.0	85.2	85.7	85.8	86.2	86.4	87.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.5	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.9	77.6	74.6	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	71.2	69.6	67.0	69.8	71.1	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4	63.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.5	87.2	83.9	83.0	82.8	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7	83.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	48.5	46.5	42.8	40.2	40.2	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9	55.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	124	131	107	102	97	80	78	71	64	65	63	80
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.2	9.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.5	12.5	10.1	11.3	11.0	8.8	7.4	8.8	7.1	8.9	6.3	9.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	8.7	6.8	8.0	7.9	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.0	5.9	4.1	6.1

Source: Eurostat



Key employment indicators Germany

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	79464	80116	80406	80594	80712	80645	80895	80962	81132	81345	81560	81611
2. Population aged 15-64	54486	54942	54910	54838	55007	55001	55188	55145	55063	54973	54834	54711
3. Total employment (000)	37878	37365	37304	37382	37270	37208	37616	38077	38752	38917	38668	38248
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	36161	35770	35530	35433	35238	35015	35281	35931	36106	36183	35839	35434
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	64.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.4	51.7	49.8	47.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	47.0	45.2	44.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9	76.9	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.7	77.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.2	35.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.7	39.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	60.5	59.8	59.7	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.3	65.4	66.2	66.8	67.7	68.4	69.0	69.7	70.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.3	34.1	33.2	32.7	31.9	31.1	30.6	29.8	29.1	28.6	27.8	27.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.0	70.6	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.5	71.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	58.1	56.1	54.5	52.2	50.4	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.3	50.1	49.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.7	40.1	41.5	42.9	43.9	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.7	44.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	2507	3020	3222	3115	3396	3788	3595	3334	3066	3111	3397	3662
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.4	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.7	9.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.2	7.7	8.4	8.4	9.6	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.4	10.0	11.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.0
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	38482	38898	39073	39184	39275	39283	39426	39501	39593	39736	39882	39939
2. Population aged 15-64	27476	27794	27788	27709	27761	27789	27865	27813	27751	27716	27633	27562
3. Total employment (000)	22065	21756	21634	21562	21337	21237	21377	21483	21752	21732	21425	21040
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21063	20823	20592	20427	20158	19970	20027	20245	20230	20177	19831	19462
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	74.9	74.1	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.8	70.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.5	53.7	51.4	49.6	47.9	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.3	46.8	45.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.4	87.9	87.2	87.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.9	85.5	84.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.4	47.8	48.1	48.5	47.8	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.3	47.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	74.3	73.3	73.2	71.7	70.6	70.3	70.8	71.1	70.9	69.9	68.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.2	51.3	52.3	52.8	53.7	54.4	55.1	55.9	56.6	57.3	58.0	58.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	46.2	45.2	44.4	44.0	43.3	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.4	39.8	39.0	38.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.9	80.2	80.1	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	79.0	78.7	78.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.0	58.2	56.6	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	52.8	51.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.8	93.4	93.4	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.5	93.1	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	53.5	53.0	53.8	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	53.1	53.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1140	1461	1582	1547	1793	2017	1926	1795	1661	1717	1925	2100
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.1	6.5	7.1	7.0	8.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.8	8.8	10.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.7	7.6	8.6	8.6	10.2	11.3	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.4	11.7	13.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.2
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	40982	41218	41333	41410	41437	41362	41469	41461	41539	41610	41678	41672
2. Population aged 15-64	27011	27148	27122	27129	27246	27212	27324	27332	27312	27258	27201	27148
3. Total employment (000)	15813	15609	15671	15820	15933	15971	16239	16594	17001	17185	17243	17208
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15098	14947	14938	15007	15080	15045	15254	15685	15876	16006	16008	15972
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.9	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.4	49.8	48.1	45.7	43.0	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.7	43.6	42.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.1	65.4	65.8	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.5	24.0	25.2	27.1	28.2	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.1	31.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.6	46.4	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	46.5	46.4	46.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.9	32.1	33.2	33.7	33.9	35.3	36.4	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	77.6	78.6	79.3	80.5	81.2	81.5	82.2	82.6	83.0	83.5	83.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.8	19.4	18.5	17.9	17.1	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.7	14.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	60.8	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.3	64.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	56.1	53.9	52.5	49.9	47.1	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.2	47.3	46.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.2	72.3	73.2	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.3	27.4	29.3	31.5	33.3	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.3	35.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	1367	1559	1640	1568	1604	1772	1670	1539	1406	1393	1472	1561
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.2	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.4	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.2	8.0	8.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.7	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.9

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Estonia

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1386	1374	1366	1361	1356	1350
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	914	914	916	916	912	911
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	634	619	619	608	581	572	577	584	593
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	590	562	554	559	566	573
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	47.5	46.3	48.5	51.6	52.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	65.0	61.6	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.4	8.2	8.1	8.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	55.8	56.7	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.8	60.3	62.0	61.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	34.1	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.9	31.2	32.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.2	70.4	70.2	70.0	69.3	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2	36.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.0	87.1	87.0	86.3	85.4	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.3	51.3	53.2	55.7	56.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	69	64	61	74	81	77	61	66
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.5	11.8	9.5	10.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.6	23.5	19.3	22.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.0	8.4	8.1	6.2	8.1
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	639	632	628	627	624	621
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	434	434	438	439	435	435
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	310	294	291	293	297	302
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	302	286	282	285	289	292
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	65.8	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	34.9	31.7	33.9	34.6	35.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.0	78.6	78.4	78.7	80.3	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	58.9	55.9	56.7	58.4	58.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	71.0	66.3	63.8	65.0	66.5	66.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	10.7	11.9	10.9	10.7	11.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	49.1	48.2	48.0	49.8	49.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	40.6	42.3	42.3	40.6	41.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.3	9.5	9.7	9.5	8.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.0	76.8	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.3	42.0	42.4	40.4	43.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.1	89.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.1	66.0	63.6	62.5	63.7	64.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	39	35	34	42	45	38	33	34
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.4	11.5	10.1	10.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.0	17.3	15.6	18.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.4	9.5	6.7	6.0	8.2
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	748	742	738	734	732	729
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	480	480	479	478	478	476
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	297	287	281	283	287	291
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	290	278	272	274	277	281
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	57.8	56.9	57.4	57.9	59.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	26.0	24.8	21.9	21.6	22.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.9	74.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	39.2	39.0	42.1	46.5	47.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	59.6	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	71.2	71.7	73.1	74.4	73.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	23.2	23.8	23.1	21.4	22.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.4	65.0	65.3	65.5	64.4	65.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	32.5	32.7	30.3	27.9	30.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.2	83.9	83.3	82.7	81.0	82.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	40.9	42.0	46.0	49.8	50.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	30	29	27	32	37	38	28	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.5	12.0	8.9	10.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.5	31.9	24.8	29.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.7	7.3	9.5	6.5	8.1

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Greece

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	9974	10123	10206	10238	10255	10269	10292	10310	10321	10356	10373	10478
2. Population aged 15-64	6651	6727	6761	6771	6787	6812	6924	6922	6876	6858	6765	6789
3. Total employment (000)	3807	3838	3834	3820	3805	3784	3940	3941	3935	3921	3914	3966
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3570	3614	3666	3702	3732	3754	3841	3830	3831	3803	3833	3932
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.7	53.7	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.1	55.5	55.3	55.7	55.4	56.7	57.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.3	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.3	28.0	26.8	27.1	26.0	26.5	25.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.6	67.9	68.5	68.9	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.6	70.0	70.1	71.1	72.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.8	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.0	39.7	42.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.7	53.3	53.8	54.2	54.6	54.4	55.0	54.5	55.3	55.1	56.3	57.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	48.2	47.5	46.7	45.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	43.8	43.3	42.1	41.8	42.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.5	52.5	54.4	55.9	56.0	57.0	57.7	58.0	58.8	59.3	60.0	60.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.4	24.8	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.2	24.3	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	24.2	22.8	20.9	19.6	19.4	18.8	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.1	16.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.5	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.1	61.3	62.6	63.0	62.9	62.1	63.1	63.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.2	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.8	40.5	39.4	38.5	36.2	36.1	34.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.3	75.2	75.7	76.7	77.4	77.5	77.2	78.1	79.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.7	40.6	41.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	40.3	40.7	40.2	39.7	41.4	43.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	318	351	370	386	411	421	483	526	487	452	435	413
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.2	26.8	27.7	28.5	31.0	30.8	30.1	31.9	29.4	28.0	26.4	26.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.5	11.4	11.2	12.0	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.6	9.1
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	4830	4901	4932	4928	4928	4943	5006	4998	4990	5004	5021	5071
2. Population aged 15-64	3204	3247	3257	3255	3258	3276	3374	3368	3337	3334	3308	3330
3. Total employment (000)	2481	2491	2474	2445	2421	2392	2485	2466	2449	2441	2425	2449
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2322	2340	2358	2361	2368	2363	2415	2386	2374	2360	2364	2414
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.1	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.1	71.6	70.8	71.1	70.8	71.4	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.5	34.4	33.6	33.1	31.4	31.1	34.1	31.9	32.0	30.2	31.3	30.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.1	89.9	89.9	89.8	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.4	88.5	88.6	89.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.8	57.9	58.9	59.6	59.8	59.1	55.8	55.4	54.9	55.0	56.0	59.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	72.3	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.3	72.1	71.0	71.5	71.2	72.0	72.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	49.0	48.4	47.6	47.1	46.9	46.9	46.6	45.6	45.2	44.5	43.8	44.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.0	9.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.6	49.8	51.4	52.5	52.6	53.3	52.9	53.4	53.8	53.6	54.2	54.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.9	30.1	29.8	30.7	30.2	30.3	30.8	31.0	30.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21.5	20.4	18.6	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.8	14.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	76.6	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.2	76.6	77.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.4	40.2	40.0	43.7	41.6	41.0	38.6	39.0	38.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.7	94.0	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	60.3	59.8	61.0	61.8	61.8	61.1	57.7	57.6	57.1	57.3	58.1	61.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	127	146	157	161	159	166	190	207	190	181	171	158
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.6	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.5	18.9	19.7	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.7	23.1	21.7	21.6	19.6	18.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.4	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.1
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	5144	5222	5274	5310	5327	5326	5286	5313	5332	5352	5352	5407
2. Population aged 15-64	3446	3480	3504	3517	3529	3536	3551	3553	3539	3524	3456	3460
3. Total employment (000)	1326	1346	1360	1375	1384	1392	1455	1475	1486	1480	1489	1517
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1249	1274	1308	1341	1364	1391	1426	1443	1457	1443	1469	1518
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.2	36.6	37.3	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.2	40.6	41.2	40.9	42.5	43.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.8	21.1	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.0	22.1	21.9	22.4	22.0	21.9	20.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	46.4	47.1	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.4	51.8	52.5	52.7	54.4	56.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.0	22.3	23.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	23.4	24.0	23.9	22.5	24.4	26.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.3	35.5	36.1	36.9	37.4	37.8	38.6	38.9	40.0	40.0	41.3	42.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	46.7	45.8	45.0	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.5	41.0	40.1	38.3	38.6	39.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	9.9	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.4	9.7	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.4	13.9	15.5	15.0	13.1	13.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.0	57.4	60.0	61.9	62.0	63.6	66.1	65.9	67.1	68.8	69.6	70.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.1	11.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	29.1	27.2	25.0	23.2	23.0	22.1	20.7	20.8	19.7	18.7	18.3	18.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.8	42.6	43.4	44.6	45.8	46.6	48.6	49.7	49.7	48.7	50.1	51.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.6	33.3	33.0	33.2	34.2	33.8	37.4	37.4	36.0	33.9	33.3	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	51.6	52.6	54.0	55.2	56.8	57.9	59.9	61.2	61.6	61.2	62.9	64.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.6	22.8	23.6	24.7	25.0	25.3	24.3	25.1	25.0	23.5	25.5	27.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	191	205	213	225	252	254	293	319	297	271	264	256
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.9	13.6	13.7	14.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.0	14.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	34.4	36.1	37.0	38.3	41.0	40.4	39.7	41.1	37.8	35.0	34.3	35.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	9.8	8.6	8.3	8.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.5	13.8	13.4	14.4	15.3	13.6	11.9	11.4	11.1

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Spain

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	38569	38633	38669	38726	38871	38948	39084	39255	39590	39972	40292	40555
2. Population aged 15-64	25894	26091	26245	26400	26552	26656	26788	26911	27170	27437	27645	27805
3. Total employment (000)	13772	13381	13318	13572	13745	14147	14698	15209	15744	16107	16343	16646
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12697	12169	12091	12393	12727	13165	13713	14462	15264	15839	16155	16590
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.0	46.6	46.1	46.9	47.9	49.4	51.2	53.7	56.2	57.7	58.4	59.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	25.3	24.1	24.4	24.2	25.3	27.0	30.4	32.3	33.5	33.3	33.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.5	58.7	58.4	59.5	60.6	61.9	63.6	66.1	68.3	69.4	70.1	71.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.0	34.5	32.6	32.3	33.2	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.7	40.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.8	45.1	44.3	45.1	45.7	47.1	48.9	51.4	53.8	55.3	56.2	57.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.2	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	34.2	33.0	34.2	35.2	34.1	33.8	33.2	32.9	32.0	31.7	31.0	30.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.6	62.9	63.7	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.9	63.9	64.2	64.1	64.6	65.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.4	29.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.1	58.4	58.9	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.0	61.7	63.2	64.5	66.0	67.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.8	42.7	42.1	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.8	40.9	41.4	42.4	42.9	43.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	69.5	70.5	71.6	72.1	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.7	76.5	78.1	79.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.5	37.6	36.0	35.6	36.2	37.1	37.8	37.4	39.5	41.9	42.7	43.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	2341	2917	3133	3007	2961	2816	2562	2182	1995	1889	2081	2125
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.9	18.6	19.8	18.8	18.1	17.0	15.2	12.8	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.2	38.4	40.2	37.8	37.1	34.5	31.1	25.6	22.6	21.4	22.2	22.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	9.2	11.0	10.5	9.7	8.9	7.6	5.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.0	15.8	16.2	15.0	14.8	13.9	12.6	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.8
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	18810	18844	18894	18949	18989	19021	19098	19171	19377	19569	19759	19896
2. Population aged 15-64	12741	12876	12970	13065	13166	13241	13342	13425	13588	13747	13879	13964
3. Total employment (000)	9232	8892	8836	8944	9004	9230	9558	9769	9974	10130	10200	10255
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8549	8116	8016	8165	8316	8545	8902	9288	9666	9957	10079	10217
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	63.0	61.8	62.5	63.2	64.5	66.7	69.2	71.1	72.4	72.6	73.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.1	30.5	29.0	29.5	29.4	30.4	32.7	36.1	37.9	39.7	39.0	38.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.2	78.8	77.8	78.6	78.9	80.0	82.0	84.3	85.6	85.9	85.8	86.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.0	51.9	49.1	48.4	50.0	51.3	52.6	52.3	55.2	57.9	58.6	59.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	62.2	60.7	61.5	61.8	63.3	65.7	68.5	70.4	71.8	72.2	72.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.5	19.9	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.4	18.1	17.8	17.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	31.5	30.5	32.1	33.5	32.6	32.7	32.4	31.6	30.7	30.0	29.0	28.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.4	53.7	54.6	54.6	54.3	53.9	53.7	53.4	53.7	53.2	53.7	53.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.6	36.4	35.8	36.5	36.6	37.3	37.6	38.5	38.7	39.3	39.2	39.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	76.4	75.7	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.9	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.0	79.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.6	48.7	47.2	44.9	44.2	43.6	44.1	45.1	45.6	47.6	47.8	48.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.9	92.2	92.0	91.7	91.7	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.7	91.6	92.1	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	59.5	57.9	55.3	54.0	55.1	56.0	56.8	56.2	59.0	61.4	62.2	62.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	1185	1567	1632	1504	1474	1355	1168	947	845	809	887	914
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.7	15.5	16.2	14.9	14.4	13.1	11.2	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.6	35.1	36.1	32.4	31.6	28.7	24.9	19.7	17.4	16.6	18.4	19.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	5.4	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	16.7	16.6	14.4	14.2	13.0	11.3	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.8	9.3
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	19756	19787	19773	19775	19880	19926	19986	20083	20214	20403	20534	20660
2. Population aged 15-64	13158	13218	13278	13336	13387	13416	13446	13486	13583	13689	13766	13841
3. Total employment (000)	4514	4468	4466	4615	4732	4912	5139	5440	5770	5976	6143	6392
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4148	4053	4075	4228	4411	4619	4810	5175	5598	5883	6076	6373
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	31.5	30.7	30.7	31.7	32.9	34.4	35.8	38.4	41.2	43.0	44.1	46.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.3	20.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.3	21.4	24.5	26.5	27.0	27.4	27.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.8	38.5	38.9	40.3	42.2	43.7	45.1	47.8	51.0	52.8	54.2	56.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.6	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.2	18.8	18.8	20.1	21.8	22.0	23.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	29.5	28.3	28.2	28.9	29.8	31.1	32.2	34.5	37.4	38.8	40.1	41.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	18.3	17.6	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	12.5	12.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.8	14.5	15.0	16.4	16.7	17.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	39.5	37.6	38.0	38.3	36.7	35.7	34.7	35.1	34.2	34.3	34.1	33.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.7	80.6	81.1	81.6	81.6	82.0	82.4	82.3	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.5	12.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.9	41.0	42.4	43.3	44.3	45.5	46.1	47.2	49.2	50.7	52.8	54.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.6	36.9	37.3	36.7	35.9	35.7	35.5	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.7	38.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	47.0	48.9	51.2	52.6	54.2	55.6	56.3	57.4	59.6	61.2	63.9	66.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	19.0	18.9	18.2	18.5	18.8	19.6	20.2	19.9	21.4	23.6	24.4	25.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1156	1351	1501	1502	1487	1461	1394	1235	1149	1079	1195	1211
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	21.0	24.1	26.1	25.3	24.4	23.4	21.8	18.7	16.7	15.4	16.4	15.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.2	42.8	45.4	44.4	44.0	41.6	38.8	33.0	29.2	27.8	27.3	27.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.6	15.7	17.8	16.8	15.4	14.1	12.4	9.4	7.6	6.3	6.3	6.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.0	15.0	15.8	15.6	15.5	14.8	13.8	12.0	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.3

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators France

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	55587	55850	56059	56245	56424	56549	56661	56943	57326	57726	58562	59761
2. Population aged 15-64	36431	36546	36664	36778	36866	36927	36976	37172	37430	37682	38155	38852
3. Total employment (000)	22742	22449	22483	22682	22767	22867	23215	23680	24308	24720	24888	24934
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21824	21662	21657	21893	21937	21994	22242	22645	23237	23659	23969	24380
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.9	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	62.8	62.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.1	27.6	26.2	26.1	25.3	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	29.5	29.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.2	76.8	76.6	77.1	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.4	79.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.7	36.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.5	56.9	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	57.3	58.7	59.9	60.4	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.1	14.3	15.2	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.4	69.6	70.5	70.9	71.5	72.0	72.5	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.9	74.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.1	25.1	24.5	24.2	23.8	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.4	22.3	22.0	21.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.9	69.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.1	37.7	36.5	35.8	35.2	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	37.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.0	85.5	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.2	86.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	32.2	31.9	31.7	31.9	32.0	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7	38.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	2434	2766	2916	2799	2968	2964	2867	2736	2381	2212	2308	2479
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.8	9.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.1	27.1	28.7	26.9	28.4	28.3	25.6	23.3	19.7	19.0	19.6	20.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8	10.0	10.1	9.2	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	26876	27011	27110	27203	27288	27345	27405	27575	27789	28010	28436	29040
2. Population aged 15-64	17912	17983	18046	18102	18152	18178	18202	18331	18485	18631	18907	19338
3. Total employment (000)	12841	12558	12529	12617	12645	12669	12810	13045	13382	13580	13604	13630
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12309	12106	12057	12164	12165	12169	12264	12466	12786	12992	13092	13318
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	67.3	66.8	67.2	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.2	68.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	29.9	28.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	33.3	33.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.2	86.9	86.4	86.7	86.3	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.3	86.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	35.1	34.3	33.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	38.8	41.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.4	68.1	67.0	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.7	67.8	69.1	70.3	70.4	67.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	12.0	11.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.4	59.6	60.6	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.3	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.4	34.2	33.3	33.3	33.0	32.4	31.9	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.3	31.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	75.0	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.5	39.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	40.5	41.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8	93.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.5	37.8	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.3	43.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1083	1304	1370	1280	1385	1393	1322	1257	1057	988	1093	1171
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.1	9.7	10.2	9.5	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.1	7.6	7.0	7.7	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.8	24.8	25.9	23.3	25.5	25.7	23.2	21.3	17.6	17.0	17.9	18.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	9.5	9.5	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.2	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	28711	28839	28948	29042	29136	29204	29257	29368	29537	29716	30126	30721
2. Population aged 15-64	18519	18564	18617	18676	18714	18749	18775	18842	18945	19051	19249	19514
3. Total employment (000)	9901	9891	9954	10064	10122	10198	10405	10634	10925	11140	11284	11303
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9515	9556	9600	9729	9772	9825	9979	10178	10451	10667	10877	11063
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.5	56.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.3	25.5	24.0	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	25.7	26.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.4	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.7	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.7	71.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.4	24.6	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.8	32.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.1	46.3	45.8	46.2	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.2	48.7	50.0	50.9	50.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.2	26.9	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.3	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.0	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.9	84.2	84.6	85.0	85.4	85.6	86.2	86.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.2	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.7	63.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.9	35.7	34.5	33.7	32.7	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	33.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.1	76.1	76.9	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.9	79.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.5	26.5	26.9	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	32.3	34.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1351	1462	1546	1520	1584	1571	1545	1479	1324	1224	1216	1308
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.4	13.2	13.8	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.4	12.7	11.2	10.3	10.0	10.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.5	29.5	31.6	30.7	31.5	31.2	28.3	25.6	22.2	21.6	21.8	22.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	10.4	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Ireland

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	3492	3484	3523	3543	3572	3623	3710	3754	3799	3853	3909	3965
2. Population aged 15-64	2190	2200	2241	2282	2332	2388	2455	2503	2547	2597	2641	2693
3. Total employment (000)	1155	1170	1220	1274	1324	1408	1522	1617	1692	1741	1765	1797
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1120	1137	1188	1240	1291	1374	1488	1584	1660	1708	1731	1762
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.1	51.7	53.0	54.4	55.4	57.5	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.6	65.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	36.4	37.1	37.5	37.5	41.3	45.6	49.1	51.0	50.2	49.7	48.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.4	61.3	63.0	64.9	66.5	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.3	76.3	76.0	76.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.9	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.2	46.5	47.1	49.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.3	48.4	49.6	50.8	51.5	53.2	55.5	58.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	23.5	23.0	22.3	21.6	20.7	20.5	19.8	19.0	18.4	17.8	17.6	17.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.1	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.4	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.0	7.2	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.3	59.5	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.2	62.8	63.3	63.8	65.0	65.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.1	27.4	27.9	27.8	27.7	28.6	28.8	28.6	29.0	29.1	28.1	27.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.6	13.1	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.4	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	61.1	61.8	61.9	62.5	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.2	68.5	68.7	68.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.5	45.7	49.0	51.4	53.7	54.8	54.1	54.2	52.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	69.9	70.8	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.4	78.9	78.9	79.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.4	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.9	45.5	46.4	47.7	48.3	50.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	209	216	203	178	174	152	123	96	75	69	80	85
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.4	15.6	14.3	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.4	25.3	23.0	19.5	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.4	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.0	7.4	6.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5	11.9	10.7	8.8	8.0	7.1	5.5	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	1742	1737	1752	1762	1779	1804	1841	1864	1887	1913	1941	1969
2. Population aged 15-64	1103	1107	1124	1145	1172	1199	1232	1256	1279	1303	1325	1350
3. Total employment (000)	747	744	767	795	817	855	915	962	1000	1023	1026	1040
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	718	717	741	768	790	828	888	935	974	997	1000	1013
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	64.8	65.9	67.1	67.5	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.2	76.5	75.5	75.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	37.6	38.4	39.6	39.7	43.8	48.7	52.2	54.8	54.1	52.8	51.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	78.5	79.7	81.0	81.8	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.3	86.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.0	58.8	60.1	61.7	63.1	64.2	63.9	64.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.4	62.7	63.9	65.2	65.2	67.0	70.0	73.6	75.9	75.6	74.4	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	30.6	30.1	29.6	28.9	27.6	27.5	26.6	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.9	24.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.3	48.1	48.0	48.7	49.3	49.0	49.7	49.8	50.2	50.2	50.8	51.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.6	33.6	34.2	34.3	34.7	36.0	37.1	37.3	38.2	39.0	38.6	38.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.1	18.4	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.0	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.8	10.6	10.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.8	76.6	76.8	76.4	76.2	77.1	78.2	79.0	79.8	79.8	79.3	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.5	51.1	50.8	49.7	48.9	52.3	55.0	57.2	58.8	58.4	58.0	56.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.1	90.8	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.1	91.6	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.1	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.0	64.8	64.8	64.4	63.2	62.8	63.4	64.1	64.9	66.0	65.6	66.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	132	134	126	109	106	93	76	58	45	42	50	53
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.1	15.4	14.2	12.2	11.5	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.7	27.1	24.8	20.8	19.0	16.0	11.6	8.3	6.4	6.9	8.7	9.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	10.3	10.1	8.5	7.8	6.5	4.6	3.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.0	13.5	12.3	10.0	9.0	7.9	6.1	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.8
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	1749	1747	1772	1781	1792	1819	1868	1891	1913	1940	1968	1997
2. Population aged 15-64	1087	1094	1117	1137	1161	1189	1223	1247	1269	1294	1316	1343
3. Total employment (000)	409	427	453	479	507	553	607	655	692	718	738	757
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	403	421	448	473	501	546	600	649	686	711	731	749
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	37.1	38.5	40.1	41.6	43.2	45.9	49.0	52.0	54.1	55.0	55.6	55.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.0	35.3	35.7	35.4	35.1	38.8	42.4	45.8	47.1	46.3	46.5	44.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	42.3	44.2	46.5	49.0	51.3	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.5	64.0	64.6	65.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	16.5	17.7	18.2	18.6	20.2	21.6	23.1	25.5	27.1	28.5	30.0	33.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.1	33.8	35.3	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.6	45.2	45.7	47.0	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.5	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.7	20.8	21.5	22.4	22.0	25.4	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.4	30.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.8	11.9	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.5	79.5	79.3	79.5	80.1	79.7	81.1	81.9	82.2	83.3	84.7	85.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.3	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.7	14.9	13.6	13.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.8	45.5	46.7	47.3	48.7	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.5	57.2	58.0	58.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.7	45.6	44.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.7	49.7	50.4	48.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	48.7	51.0	52.9	54.6	56.8	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.8	66.1	66.8	67.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.9	19.1	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.8	29.2	30.7	33.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	78	81	77	68	68	60	47	38	31	28	30	33
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.0	16.0	14.6	12.5	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.7	23.1	20.8	17.9	17.2	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	6.4	7.0	7.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	9.5	9.1	7.3	6.7	5.1	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	10.2	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.2	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Italy

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>All</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	56149	56343	56493	56605	56746	56867	56933	57044	57229	57382	57399
2. Population aged 15-64	:	38470	38587	38634	38623	38648	38667	38639	38642	38645	38676	38692
3. Total employment (000)	22920	22348	22017	21993	22130	22215	22448	22698	23128	23581	24008	24286
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	20130	19818	19691	19788	19837	20088	20357	20753	21169	21478	21710
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	52.3	51.4	51.0	51.2	51.3	52.0	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	28.3	26.5	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	66.8	65.9	65.6	65.7	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	30.2	29.3	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	51.0	49.9	49.5	49.5	49.3	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.7	53.6	54.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.3	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.1	25.7	25.2	25.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.8	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.8	64.0	64.3	64.9	65.5	65.8	66.2	66.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.2	29.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	58.3	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	40.8	39.4	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	71.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	31.1	30.3	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	2055	2296	2498	2605	2626	2653	2711	2629	2455	2249	2160	2087
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.7	10.1	11.0	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.4	9.0	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.7	30.1	31.9	33.3	33.6	33.5	33.5	32.3	30.7	28.1	27.2	27.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	5.8	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.3	11.7	10.2	9.7	9.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	27132	27236	27310	27372	27462	27540	27580	27651	27764	27858	27873
2. Population aged 15-64	:	18982	19066	19110	19128	19174	19210	19211	19232	19258	19293	19309
3. Total employment (000)	:	14636	14372	14298	14299	14308	14379	14434	14610	14747	14950	15075
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	13158	12910	12776	12761	12748	12838	12920	13076	13201	13332	13438
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.3	67.7	66.9	66.7	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	33.5	31.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.1	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	87.1	85.4	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	48.0	46.3	44.6	43.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3	42.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	68.3	66.4	65.5	65.1	64.7	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.6	29.3	28.8	28.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	56.6	56.9	57.2	57.7	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.3	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	75.0	74.2	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	46.0	44.6	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.8	42.6	42.5	40.6	39.9	39.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	91.7	91.0	90.4	90.3	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	49.4	47.9	46.4	45.7	43.9	43.4	43.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	44.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	947	1095	1224	1263	1276	1274	1295	1246	1156	1057	1018	990
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.2	26.3	28.6	29.1	29.3	29.1	29.4	28.7	27.1	24.9	24.0	24.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	12.4	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.1	9.6	9.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	29016	29108	29183	29233	29284	29327	29353	29393	29465	29524	29525
2. Population aged 15-64	:	19489	19522	19525	19496	19475	19457	19428	19410	19388	19383	19384
3. Total employment (000)	:	7713	7645	7695	7831	7906	8069	8263	8518	8834	9058	9211
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	6973	6909	6916	7027	7089	7250	7437	7677	7968	8146	8272
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	35.8	35.4	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	23.2	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	46.6	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0	54.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	14.1	13.7	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3	18.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	34.7	34.3	34.0	33.8	34.3	34.3	35.0	35.7	36.7	38.1	39.2	39.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	22.5	22.4	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.3	19.8	19.4	19.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	11.2	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	8.2	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	72.7	73.1	73.6	74.7	74.7	75.1	76.4	76.8	77.4	78.0	78.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	20.5	20.7	20.5	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.4	19.1	18.6	18.2	17.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	41.9	41.9	42.3	43.0	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	35.8	34.4	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0	29.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	52.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.6	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	60.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	14.5	14.2	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1108	1201	1273	1342	1351	1379	1416	1383	1299	1191	1142	1097
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.0	14.5	15.4	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.5	14.3	12.9	12.2	11.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.0	35.0	36.2	38.5	39.1	39.2	38.6	36.9	35.0	32.1	31.4	30.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	8.8	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.5	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.0	7.2	6.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	12.5	12.4	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.4	11.9	10.4	9.7	9.2

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Cyprus

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	668	674	681	690
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	444	449	460
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	288	287	290	294	302	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	288	301	308	318
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	37.0	37.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.2	82.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.4	50.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.7	19.9	20.0	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	65.4	67.0	67.8	68.5	70.2	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	24.2	23.6	22.7	22.1	20.7	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.1	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.2	72.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	40.2	41.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7	85.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.3	52.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	16	16	17	16	14	13	15
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.3	9.7	10.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.4
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	324	327	330	333
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	211	214	216	221
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	170	171	174
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.0	92.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.3	68.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.3	82.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	41.3	42.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	69.7	73.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	5	6	6	6	5	6	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.6	9.3	10.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.4
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	344	347	351	356
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	227	230	233	239
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	122	132	138	144
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.1	60.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	36.0	36.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.0	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	50.2	54.1	56.3	57.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.8	63.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	74.9	76.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.8	33.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	11	10	11	11	9	7	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	6.4	4.9	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.8	10.0	10.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.4	3.9	4.4

Source: Eurostat



Key employment indicators Latvia												
All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2424	2402	2384	2366	2344	2330
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1602	1601	1600	1594	1590	1588
3. Total employment (000)	1294	1205	1083	1046	1018	1037	1043	1038	1038	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	959	941	920	935	960	982
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0	31.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1	77.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7	44.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	26.3	32.3	19.9	19.7	21.5	19.8	18.3	16.9	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.1	51.9	54.2	55.7	56.2	55.5	57.9	59.1	60.3	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.9	28.6	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.0	24.5	23.9	24.4	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	20.0	19.5	19.3	18.5	18.3	18.5	17.6	17.0	15.3	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8	69.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1	38.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7	86.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3	47.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	163	176	178	165	158	150	143	142	118
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.6	10.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.1	23.9	17.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.7	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	9.9	8.2	8.7	9.3	6.9
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1117	1105	1098	1089	1078	1071
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	765	765	765	764	762	761
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	540	539	531	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	498	490	471	473	490	503
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3	66.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4	37.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1	80.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5	51.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.0	63.0	60.7	61.5	63.5	66.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	19.5	18.4	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	49.7	50.7	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	31.1	31.9	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	19.2	17.4	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1	74.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6	44.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2	89.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1	56.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	100	107	100	90	85	82	81	79	59
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.6	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	25.5	21.2	23.5	22.4	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	6.5	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	12.5	9.5	10.3	9.7	6.3
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1307	1297	1286	1277	1266	1258
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	836	836	835	831	828	826
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	503	499	507	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	461	451	449	462	471	478
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8	57.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4	25.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2	38.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.8	52.0	51.6	54.1	56.7	56.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	17.1	15.4	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.2	12.8	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.1	4.6	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	69.0	70.2	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.4	16.7	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.7	13.1	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9	64.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4	32.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3	83.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2	41.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	63	69	79	75	73	69	62	63	59
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.4	10.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	25.8	23.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.3	4.8	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	7.3	6.9	7.2	8.8	7.6

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Lithuania

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3141	3135	3131	3125	3453	3445
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2344	2330	2319	2312	2303	2305
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1585	1522	1411	1442
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1460	1438	1370	1329	1379	1408
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	31.1	25.9	22.7	23.8	22.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	77.6	75.2	74.1	76.9	78.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.9	41.6	44.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	37.8	20.0	20.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.9	10.8	9.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.8	7.2	7.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.9	55.7	54.8	54.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.2	27.2	27.4	28.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	17.1	17.8	17.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.2	70.8	69.7	69.6	69.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	42.2	36.9	33.1	30.9	30.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.8	90.0	89.0	88.5	88.5	88.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	46.9	50.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	210	200	283	283	225	214
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.2	15.7	16.1	13.6	12.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.6	23.0	29.3	30.2	23.9	27.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	4.3	7.6	9.1	7.3	6.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	11.6	10.8	7.8	8.8
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1457	1453	1450	1444	1611	1607
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1128	1121	1116	1109	1104	1108
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	780	748	710	728
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	747	721	675	653	692	709
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	64.3	60.5	58.9	62.7	64.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	33.8	28.9	24.6	27.1	26.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.2	77.3	74.0	73.3	78.0	79.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.4	54.4	50.6	49.2	51.5	55.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.6	59.9	64.4	65.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	43.5	23.1	23.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6	9.8	9.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	44.6	44.6	44.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	33.9	34.0	34.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.8	21.5	21.4	21.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	76.6	74.5	73.7	73.6	73.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	47.4	42.2	38.3	35.2	34.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.4	91.0	89.9	89.7	90.5	90.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	59.0	58.1	59.0	59.8	62.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	123	114	165	165	115	102
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	12.3	17.9	18.4	13.7	12.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	24.2	30.2	33.6	22.0	21.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	4.9	9.1	10.7	7.4	5.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	12.4	13.5	13.6	8.1	7.5
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1684	1682	1681	1681	1842	1839
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1216	1209	1204	1203	1200	1197
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	806	774	701	714
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	713	717	695	676	687	699
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.6	59.4	57.7	56.2	57.2	58.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	28.2	22.8	20.9	20.5	18.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.4	77.9	76.3	74.8	75.8	78.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.3	30.6	32.6	31.1	34.1	36.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.3	56.2	56.5	58.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	31.8	16.9	17.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	11.4	12.3	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.0	66.4	65.1	64.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	20.7	20.8	21.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	12.9	14.1	14.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.5	68.2	67.3	66.0	65.8	66.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	36.9	31.5	27.8	26.6	25.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.3	89.1	88.2	87.4	86.7	87.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	41.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	87	86	118	119	109	112
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.0	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	21.2	28.1	25.8	26.2	34.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	3.6	6.2	7.4	7.1	6.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.9	9.6	7.9	7.6	10.0

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Luxembourg

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	384	391	397	404	411	416	420	425	430	433	438	450
2. Population aged 15-64	266	269	272	275	278	280	282	285	288	293	296	302
3. Total employment (000)	201	204	209	216	221	228	239	251	265	280	288	294
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	163	164	163	162	165	168	171	176	181	185	187	184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	60.8	59.9	58.7	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.1	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.9	45.4	42.1	38.3	36.6	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	29.7	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.9	73.4	73.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	78.7	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.9	25.4	23.5	23.7	22.9	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	29.5	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	58.9	58.0	56.6	57.4	58.3	58.0	59.1	60.4	60.0	60.9	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.5	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.3	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.0	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.6	68.6	70.0	70.5	71.5	72.3	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.2	76.7	77.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.7	29.0	27.8	27.4	26.5	25.7	25.1	24.0	22.9	22.4	22.0	21.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.7	62.4	62.0	60.6	61.2	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.0	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.8	47.8	45.6	41.4	40.1	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	32.7	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.2	75.1	75.3	74.1	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	80.6	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	25.2	25.6	23.7	23.7	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	29.7	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	7
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	3.8	5.2	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.3	10.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.7
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	189	193	196	199	203	206	208	211	212	214	216	222
2. Population aged 15-64	135	137	138	140	141	142	142	144	146	148	149	153
3. Total employment (000)	128	131	135	141	143	146	150	159	167	177	180	192
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	104	104	104	104	104	105	106	107	109	111	112	114
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.4	74.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.3	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.9	47.2	43.3	39.6	38.3	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	32.7	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.7	93.2	92.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1	37.0	34.1	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	39.2	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.3	76.6	74.8	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	74.9	76.0	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	8.1	7.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.7	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.8	56.4	58.7	60.1	60.9	61.3	62.8	63.7	65.1	66.1	66.4	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	41.1	40.9	38.8	37.6	36.7	36.2	35.1	34.3	32.9	32.2	31.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.8	78.0	77.1	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	77.0	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.1	49.7	47.0	42.8	42.1	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	35.5	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.9	94.8	94.7	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	95.2	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	35.6	37.4	34.2	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	39.4	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	4.0	4.8	7.1	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.4	8.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	194	199	201	204	208	210	212	215	218	219	221	228
2. Population aged 15-64	131	132	134	136	138	139	140	141	142	145	147	149
3. Total employment (000)	72	72	74	75	78	82	88	92	98	103	108	102
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	60	59	59	58	60	63	65	69	71	74	74	71
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.7	44.8	44.4	42.6	43.8	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	50.8	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.8	43.6	40.9	36.9	34.8	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	26.7	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	53.0	52.8	52.9	51.4	53.9	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	63.5	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	15.0	14.2	13.3	12.6	10.8	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	19.7	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.4	40.8	40.8	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	45.7	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.2	17.7	20.5	21.8	20.5	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	24.7	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	4.7	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.1	90.3	89.6	89.8	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.6	92.5	92.6	92.9	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.8	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.8	8.3	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.1	46.4	46.4	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	52.7	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.5	45.7	44.1	40.0	38.0	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	29.8	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	54.6	54.5	55.0	53.5	56.1	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	65.6	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	15.1	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	19.9	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.9	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	3.6	5.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.9	10.5	13.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.4

Source: Eurostat - Note: LFS and most QLFD data for 2003 not yet available

## Key employment indicators Hungary

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	10098	10075	10016	9972	9924	10038	10012	9980
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	6835	6833	6801	6783	6764	6851	6849	6836
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	3623	3605	3611	3675	3792	3829	3845	3856	3969
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3564	3579	3653	3769	3806	3850	3850	3897
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	52.1	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	27.9	29.8	33.9	34.9	33.5	30.7	28.5	26.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	70.2	69.8	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	17.7	17.7	17.3	19.4	22.2	23.5	25.6	28.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	52.1	52.0	53.1	55.4	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.8	13.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	58.8	58.6	58.6	58.0	58.7	59.5	59.4	59.7	62.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	33.1	33.0	33.5	34.4	34.2	33.9	34.4	34.1	31.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	57.9	57.6	58.7	59.8	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	34.6	35.9	40.0	40.1	38.3	34.6	32.6	31.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	76.8	75.8	75.9	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	22.9	24.2	26.4	29.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	391	380	355	337	279	256	227	229	240
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.7	12.1	10.9	11.8	13.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.1
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	4801	4799	4773	4750	4726	4756	4742	4722
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3322	3334	3324	3315	3313	3340	3338	3329
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2008	2024	2083	2103	2101	2104	2152
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1975	1990	2011	2069	2089	2102	2100	2113
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.5	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	31.3	33.6	37.6	38.7	37.3	34.4	31.2	29.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	77.7	77.4	76.8	78.7	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	27.2	27.0	27.0	29.7	33.2	34.1	35.5	37.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.1	60.4	60.5	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	64.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	19.5	19.2	18.7	17.7	16.9	16.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	47.7	48.3	49.6	49.8	49.7	51.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	41.8	41.8	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.6	66.2	66.6	67.6	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	39.6	41.3	45.1	45.0	43.2	39.2	36.0	34.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	85.7	84.5	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	28.9	28.8	28.5	30.8	34.5	35.4	36.9	38.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	236	226	214	199	165	153	138	135	137
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	19.9	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.1	11.6	12.5	13.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.6	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	5297	5275	5243	5222	5199	5282	5270	5258
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3513	3500	3477	3468	3452	3511	3512	3506
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1603	1651	1709	1727	1744	1751	1817
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1588	1588	1642	1700	1717	1747	1750	1785
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	45.2	45.4	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	24.4	26.0	30.2	31.1	29.7	26.9	25.8	23.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	62.9	62.5	63.9	66.1	66.9	67.0	66.5	67.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.3	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.9	17.6	21.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	44.5	43.9	46.0	47.9	48.7	48.8	49.1	50.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.6	11.1	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	70.9	70.6	71.4	71.6	71.0	71.7	74.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	25.3	24.9	24.9	25.5	24.6	22.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	49.7	49.3	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.7	53.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	29.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	33.3	29.9	29.3	27.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	68.2	67.2	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	71.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.4	13.5	15.1	18.0	22.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	154	153	140	138	114	103	90	94	103
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.3	10.6	10.0	11.0	12.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.5

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Malta

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	389	393	395	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	263	267	269	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	132	131	134	138	137	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	143	145	147	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.5	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.8	52.3	51.0	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.0	61.5	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	29.4	30.3	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.7	53.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.9	10.9	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4	8.3	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	63.1	63.7	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.0	34.9	34.3	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	1.9	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	58.1	58.6	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	60.8	59.6	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.8	64.8	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	30.1	30.9	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	8	9	11	11	12	11	11	12	13
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.7	7.5	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	16.1	17.7	19.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.2	3.2	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	10.2	11.0	:
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	195	196	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	132	134	135	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	94	98	95	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	99	103	102	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.0	76.2	75.3	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	54.3	52.5	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.1	90.0	89.2	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	50.4	50.4	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.7	75.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	13.2	13.7	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	3.9	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	3.7	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.5	81.3	80.6	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	64.8	62.1	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	93.5	94.0	93.9	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	51.6	51.4	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	5	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	18.0	17.8	17.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.5	3.4	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	11.8	11.5	:
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	197	199	200	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	131	133	134	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41	40	42	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43	43	45	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.1	33.6	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.2	50.2	49.4	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.4	33.4	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.2	11.8	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	30.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.3	4.8	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	17.5	18.2	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	6.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.7	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	34.6	36.4	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	56.6	56.9	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.1	35.2	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	10.3	11.9	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	8.0	9.6	11.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	14.0	17.6	22.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.3	2.3	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	8.4	10.6	:

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators Netherlands

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	14889	15036	15132	15217	15290	15383	15485	15591	15680	15837	15964	16075
2. Population aged 15-64	10328	10395	10457	10494	10532	10575	10618	10670	10722	10801	10871	10948
3. Total employment (000)	6986	6986	7036	7143	7308	7544	7742	7946	8124	8274	8349	8316
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6609	6607	6687	6789	6981	7248	7458	7650	7819	8005	8089	8043
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.7	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.0	53.7	53.9	54.6	54.9	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0	67.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.9	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.8	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.7	28.8	29.1	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.9	51.6	51.3	51.4	52.1	54.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.1	57.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	34.8	35.2	36.7	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.4	10.5	11.3	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.9	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.1	76.4	76.8	77.2	77.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.8	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	19.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.5	67.9	68.8	69.3	70.3	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.0	60.5	61.0	62.1	61.6	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.5	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.7	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	46.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	373	442	489	478	443	374	296	253	237	208	227	321
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.1	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.1	6.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.9	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.8	5.0
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	7378	7462	7508	7560	7595	7642	7690	7741	7789	7865	7930	7988
2. Population aged 15-64	5221	5265	5296	5323	5342	5363	5382	5405	5431	5469	5502	5540
3. Total employment (000)	4201	4166	4159	4227	4291	4409	4492	4548	4640	4690	4694	4647
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3964	3929	3944	4006	4087	4227	4314	4372	4460	4526	4536	4482
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	74.6	74.5	75.3	76.5	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4	80.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8	53.5	53.4	55.2	55.3	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6	68.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	87.7	87.4	88.0	89.3	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8	90.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.7	40.9	40.7	39.7	41.4	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6	57.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	69.6	68.9	69.0	69.7	71.7	73.1	73.8	74.7	75.0	74.7	73.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.0	16.0	16.0	15.6	15.9	16.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.2	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2	22.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.3	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	13.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.2	62.6	63.1	64.4	65.1	65.4	66.6	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.5	0.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.3	32.0	31.5	30.4	29.8	29.7	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.8	28.3	0.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.2	0.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.1	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.3	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5	83.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.8	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5	73.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.8	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6	93.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.4	42.0	41.8	41.1	42.7	45.3	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8	58.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	171	227	256	234	205	163	132	104	103	96	118	173
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.1	5.4	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.0	11.4	11.6	10.7	10.5	7.9	7.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	7.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.9	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.2
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	7511	7574	7624	7657	7695	7741	7795	7850	7890	7972	8035	8087
2. Population aged 15-64	5107	5130	5160	5171	5190	5213	5236	5266	5291	5332	5368	5408
3. Total employment (000)	2785	2820	2877	2916	3017	3135	3251	3398	3484	3584	3654	3670
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2645	2678	2744	2783	2894	3022	3145	3278	3359	3479	3553	3561
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8	52.2	53.2	53.8	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.2	66.2	65.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.2	53.8	54.4	54.0	54.5	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5	67.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.0	59.2	60.3	61.3	63.7	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6	74.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	16.2	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9	32.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.5	36.6	38.3	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.0	41.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.2	13.7	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.7	11.3	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	64.4	64.6	66.1	67.4	68.1	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1	74.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	15.1	14.9	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.1	87.3	88.4	88.5	89.1	88.9	88.6	88.9	88.9	89.3	89.6	0.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.2	0.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	0.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.7	56.4	57.7	58.6	60.1	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.2	59.5	60.4	62.3	61.1	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0	71.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	62.2	63.6	65.3	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7	76.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.1	17.9	18.5	19.0	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6	32.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	201	215	233	244	238	211	164	150	133	112	109	148
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.2	9.7	10.2	12.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	7.1	6.3	4.9	6.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	4.7

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Austria

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>All</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	7837	7887	7899	7908	7915	7922	7942	7967	7994	7921
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	5283	5309	5316	5324	5333	5345	5373	5411	5451	5398
3. Total employment (000)	3959	3934	3929	3928	3904	3924	3965	4020	4050	4076	4066	4079
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	3620	3650	3607	3611	3621	3666	3678	3707	3771	3734
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	68.5	68.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	69.2	69.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	60.4	57.4	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.3	51.6	51.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	79.7	80.6	80.3	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	83.9	84.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	27.2	29.7	29.1	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.8	28.9	29.7	30.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.8	63.6	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.4	62.9	63.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.3	18.2	19.6	20.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.3	7.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	71.1	71.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.0	71.3	72.6	72.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	63.6	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.0	57.0	55.3	54.7	55.6	55.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	82.4	83.5	83.5	84.2	84.4	84.9	85.3	85.9	87.6	88.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	28.1	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.8	31.2	30.5	30.5	31.5	32.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	135	151	147	149	165	167	171	151	140	140	166	172
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.8	7.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	3782	3809	3815	3819	3821	3825	3838	3855	3872	3822
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	2639	2656	2658	2659	2661	2664	2676	2695	2715	2671
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	2237	2244	2223	2227	2245	2267	2281	2265	2224	2213
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	2062	2085	2054	2049	2050	2067	2069	2060	2062	2024
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	78.1	78.5	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	75.9	75.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	63.4	61.0	58.8	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	55.7	55.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	90.3	91.0	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	90.2	90.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	38.4	42.2	41.6	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.7	40.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	78.3	76.0	75.9	76.4	76.9	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	4.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	80.8	81.1	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.0	79.5	80.0	80.0	80.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	66.4	64.1	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.5	60.0	59.4	60.4	60.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	93.1	93.6	93.4	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.4	94.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	39.7	44.0	43.8	42.5	42.8	45.1	43.6	42.4	42.7	43.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	57	67	64	66	78	78	81	72	67	67	87	91
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.5	7.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	4056	4078	4083	4089	4093	4097	4104	4112	4121	4100
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	2644	2653	2658	2665	2672	2681	2697	2716	2737	2727
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	1691	1684	1680	1697	1719	1753	1769	1810	1843	1867
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	1559	1565	1553	1562	1571	1599	1608	1647	1711	1713
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.9	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	62.5	62.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	57.4	53.8	51.8	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.6	46.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	68.8	70.1	70.3	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	77.7	78.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	17.2	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	20.4	21.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.4	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	24.5	26.8	27.6	28.5	30.5	32.2	32.2	34.9	36.7	37.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	5.4	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.6	7.2	6.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	61.4	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.0	63.2	65.3	65.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	60.7	57.0	55.4	55.1	54.9	52.6	50.6	50.1	50.8	50.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	71.5	73.1	73.3	74.3	74.6	75.8	76.5	78.1	80.9	81.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	17.6	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.1	19.2	21.1	22.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	77	84	83	83	87	89	91	80	74	72	79	81
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8

Source: Eurostat - Note: In the case of Austria, employment in agriculture - as derived from national accounts - includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower, and the shares in services and industry somewhat higher. Due to the substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

## Key employment indicators Poland

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	38309	38418	38505	38581	38609	38639	38660	38667	38654	38644	38632	38219
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	25005	25247	25461	25739	25986	26159	26031
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	14791	14969	15177	15354	14757	14526	14207	13782	13617
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	14726	14894	14664	14155	13866	13470	13324
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.5	24.0	21.7	21.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	74.7	75.3	73.8	70.9	69.2	67.4	67.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.1	31.9	28.4	27.4	26.1	26.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	29.7	29.5	28.3	27.2	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.1	27.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.7	15.4	19.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	45.4	46.2	47.5	48.8	50.6	50.4	50.4	52.0	53.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	32.0	31.7	31.9	32.1	31.3	30.9	30.5	28.6	28.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	22.6	22.1	20.5	19.2	18.1	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	63.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.7	36.2	36.1	37.8	39.7	37.8	36.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.4	81.9	81.5	81.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.1	34.5	31.3	30.2	29.1	30.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	2279	2241	1849	1730	2300	2849	3228	3408	3255
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.4	18.5	19.8	19.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	36.3	39.8	41.8	41.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.8	5.8	7.6	9.3	10.8	10.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.8	11.0	13.7	15.6	15.7	14.8
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	18661	18708	18746	18778	18786	18797	18801	18798	18783	18773	18761	18507
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	12321	12447	12561	12713	12832	12919	12873
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	8467	8529	8121	8004	7797	7529	7432
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	8227	8279	8064	7783	7592	7352	7271
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	66.8	66.5	64.2	61.2	59.2	56.9	56.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.7	29.5	27.3	26.6	24.2	23.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	82.8	83.1	80.5	77.6	75.4	73.0	73.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	41.5	40.6	36.7	35.6	34.5	35.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	56.7	56.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	29.1	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	29.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	12.4	16.3	20.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	40.4	40.4	42.0	42.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	40.5	40.4	38.2	38.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	19.1	19.2	19.8	19.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.7	71.5	70.6	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	40.5	40.1	40.9	43.1	41.6	40.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	44.1	44.3	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	1136	1098	840	782	1097	1356	1592	1762	1696
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.6	17.1	19.0	18.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	20.2	28.5	34.6	38.4	40.9	39.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.1	7.9	9.7	10.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.7	11.3	13.9	16.2	16.9	16.0
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	19648	19710	19758	19803	19823	19843	19859	19869	19870	19871	19872	19712
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	12685	12800	12899	13027	13153	13241	13158
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	6712	6826	6636	6522	6410	6253	6185
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	6501	6616	6603	6372	6274	6119	6054
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.2	48.9	47.7	46.2	46.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	24.3	22.4	21.8	21.5	19.3	18.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	66.6	67.5	67.0	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	24.1	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.9	19.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	44.9	44.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	25.0	24.4	24.8	25.7	25.4	24.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4	17.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	62.7	62.5	64.1	65.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	19.0	18.4	17.2	17.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	18.3	19.1	18.8	17.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.9	59.7	58.7	58.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.8	36.4	34.1	32.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.6	76.1	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	25.6	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.9	22.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	1143	1143	1009	948	1204	1494	1635	1646	1558
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.6	20.2	20.7	20.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	25.1	32.0	38.2	41.4	42.9	42.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.3	10.9	12.2	11.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	7.9	10.7	13.4	15.0	14.5	13.7

Source: Eurostat - Note: \* Total population from Demographic. Statistics. Eurostat.



## Key employment indicators Portugal

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	9849	9893	9931	9976	10032	10082	10120	10159	10217	10295	10371	10439
2. Population aged 15-64	6694	6747	6861	6897	6893	6869	6859	6878	6906	6959	7012	7058
3. Total employment (000)	4602	4545	4570	4567	4629	4744	4868	4928	5029	5098	5107	5064
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4416	4361	4382	4383	4416	4510	4590	4646	4725	4782	4784	4743
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	64.6	63.9	63.5	64.1	65.7	66.9	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.2	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.3	43.1	41.0	39.2	39.8	42.5	43.1	43.1	42.4	43.0	42.1	38.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	78.8	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.0	80.0	80.6	81.8	82.2	81.6	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	45.4	46.5	45.8	47.1	48.2	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	50.9	51.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.5	63.8	62.1	61.9	61.8	62.5	64.8	65.7	66.8	67.2	67.1	65.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.2	27.7	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	28.4	27.0	26.3	27.3	26.9	26.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.1	9.4	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.0	13.6	15.4	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.4	21.7	21.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.7	55.2	54.5	54.6	54.1	52.1	51.4	52.9	52.8	53.2	53.8	55.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.0	33.5	34.1	34.3	34.2	35.1	35.2	34.5	34.5	34.0	33.8	32.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.6	12.8	13.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	68.5	68.6	68.4	69.0	70.2	70.7	70.9	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.0	48.7	47.2	45.6	46.3	48.5	48.1	47.4	46.6	47.4	47.6	45.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	81.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	83.3	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.2	85.4	85.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	48.8	46.9	48.1	47.2	48.7	50.0	51.7	51.9	52.4	51.7	52.9	53.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	201	266	329	345	347	329	257	228	208	213	271	345
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.1	6.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.4	12.8	15.0	16.5	16.7	15.1	10.5	8.9	8.8	9.2	11.5	14.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.6
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	4711	4756	4786	4820	4857	4851	4875	4893	4924	4966	5007	5042
2. Population aged 15-64	3202	3235	3302	3343	3339	3336	3356	3368	3383	3413	3441	3465
3. Total employment (000)	2604	2557	2566	2558	2590	2644	2708	2717	2768	2800	2796	2754
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2482	2440	2451	2450	2464	2513	2549	2555	2592	2618	2613	2567
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.5	75.4	74.2	73.3	73.8	75.3	75.9	75.9	76.6	76.7	75.9	74.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.9	48.8	46.3	44.1	45.1	48.1	47.6	48.0	48.5	49.0	47.7	43.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.5	90.8	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	90.0	90.2	89.4	88.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.9	61.9	63.0	61.0	62.5	63.0	63.4	61.3	62.1	61.3	61.2	61.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	75.6	73.2	72.2	72.1	72.8	75.8	75.8	76.7	77.3	76.7	74.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.0	27.5	29.1	30.0	30.3	30.1	29.2	28.0	27.4	28.6	28.3	28.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.1	10.3	10.3	11.0	13.0	14.5	16.0	17.2	18.2	18.6	20.1	19.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.5	49.3	48.8	47.8	47.4	44.6	43.9	45.1	44.6	45.1	44.9	45.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.3	40.3	40.7	41.7	41.6	43.6	44.0	43.6	44.0	43.4	43.9	42.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.5	78.2	78.0	77.3	77.9	79.1	79.3	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.5	78.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	55.0	50.8	49.5	48.2	49.6	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.8	52.8	52.9	49.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.9	94.1	94.0	93.8	93.4	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.7	92.6	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.6	64.2	65.5	63.0	64.6	65.3	65.8	63.9	64.5	63.3	63.5	64.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	94	124	160	170	170	161	113	109	91	91	122	162
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.6	4.8	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.2	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	10.7	13.4	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.3	7.2	6.6	7.1	9.6	12.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.2
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	5138	5137	5145	5156	5175	5230	5245	5265	5293	5329	5365	5397
2. Population aged 15-64	3492	3513	3559	3554	3555	3534	3504	3511	3523	3546	3571	3592
3. Total employment (000)	1999	1989	2006	2010	2040	2100	2160	2212	2261	2299	2310	2310
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1929	1918	1929	1931	1950	1996	2041	2091	2133	2164	2171	2175
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.2	54.6	54.2	54.3	54.9	56.5	58.3	59.6	60.5	61.0	60.8	60.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.9	36.8	35.4	33.8	33.9	36.7	38.4	38.2	36.3	36.9	36.3	34.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	68.0	67.8	68.1	68.3	69.3	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.6	74.0	74.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.7	31.9	32.8	32.4	34.0	35.8	38.3	40.6	40.7	40.2	41.9	41.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.0	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.2	53.1	54.5	56.2	57.4	57.6	58.0	57.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.5	27.8	28.2	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.4	25.8	24.9	25.7	25.2	25.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.1	11.7	12.6	13.0	14.7	16.8	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.3	17.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	14.3	13.0	12.8	13.1	14.3	16.5	18.6	20.5	21.8	22.6	23.6	23.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.5	62.9	61.9	63.3	62.7	61.6	60.8	62.4	62.9	63.2	64.6	66.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.7	24.6	25.7	25.0	24.8	24.3	24.2	23.3	22.8	22.5	21.7	20.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	12.5	12.4	11.7	12.5	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	13.7	13.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	59.0	59.5	59.7	60.4	61.7	62.5	63.0	63.9	64.5	65.0	65.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.9	45.0	43.8	41.9	42.3	44.7	44.5	43.0	41.2	42.0	42.2	41.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.1	72.0	73.1	73.6	73.9	74.6	75.1	75.7	77.3	78.1	78.3	79.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.9	32.7	33.6	33.4	35.4	37.1	39.5	41.5	41.8	41.5	43.5	43.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	107	142	170	175	178	168	144	119	117	122	150	183
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.1	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.1	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.1	15.2	16.9	18.4	19.8	18.9	13.0	11.1	11.5	12.0	13.8	17.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.9	7.0

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Slovenia

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1993	1988	1985	1983	1989	1992	1995	1996
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1391	1387	1385	1384	1397	1399	1401	1405
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	900	905	899	898
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	857	868	872	861	877	893	889	879
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	61.6	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	37.8	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.8	30.5	30.6	29.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.0	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	19.1	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5	23.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	13.0	14.2	13.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	51.3	52.0	52.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.6	37.5	36.9	36.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.2	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8	67.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	45.3	47.9	45.5	41.3	39.2	37.1	36.6	35.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	86.0	85.7	87.0	87.1	87.4	88.0	88.1	87.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	19.6	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.0	26.5	25.2	24.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	66	65	67	72	69	63	56	60	63
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.9	16.2	16.0	15.3	15.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	967	970	968	967	972	974	976	976
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	696	701	702	701	707	709	710	712
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	486	492	489	490
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	459	470	471	466	475	487	484	479
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	67.2	66.5	67.2	68.6	68.2	67.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	39.4	43.5	39.5	35.8	35.7	34.1	34.4	33.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7	85.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	27.6	29.4	31.8	31.1	32.3	35.9	35.4	33.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	65.5	65.8	66.2	65.5	66.1	67.9	67.7	66.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	20.1	20.0	19.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	71.1	71.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.8	72.5	72.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	47.2	51.1	47.7	43.2	41.7	40.5	40.4	39.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	89.9	89.1	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2	90.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	28.5	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7	34.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	38	35	35	38	36	33	29	31	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.9	15.0	13.8	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.3
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1025	1018	1017	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	696	686	683	683	689	690	691	693
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	414	412	411	407
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	398	398	400	394	403	406	405	400
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	57.1	58.0	58.6	57.7	58.4	58.8	58.6	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	36.1	36.4	35.4	32.2	29.7	26.8	26.5	24.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	77.8	77.5	77.8	78.0	79.3	80.1	80.0	79.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	11.5	14.6	16.1	13.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	14.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.1	56.8	56.9	57.6	55.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	14.0	16.1	14.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	61.1	62.0	63.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	27.9	27.2	25.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	61.4	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	43.3	44.5	43.3	39.4	36.4	33.7	32.5	30.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	82.0	82.1	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.7	84.9	84.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	11.9	15.0	16.4	13.7	14.1	16.2	14.4	14.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	29	29	32	34	33	30	28	29	31
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.5	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	18.0	19.3	18.8	19.2	18.0	17.4	17.4	19.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.4	8.1	7.7	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Slovak Republic

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5358	5369	5377	5379	5384	5389
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3619	3657	3693	3723	3728	3733
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2107	2156	2129	2120	2063	2025	2037	2016	2061
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2191	2125	2096	2115	2118	2155
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0	27.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	76.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8	24.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	53.9	54.4	54.3	56.2	57.9	59.4	60.2	60.5	61.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.8	36.0	35.1	34.5	34.5	34.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4	41.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	88.9	88.6	89.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	304	282	293	330	427	481	508	489	446
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	18.7	19.4	18.7	17.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	37.1	39.0	37.6	32.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	10.1	11.4	12.2	11.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	15.9	16.6	17.6	13.3
<b>Male</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2593	2600	2604	2602	2608	2613
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1780	1802	1822	1836	1842	1847
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1167	1126	1096	1098	1095	1120
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1207	1159	1133	1139	1149	1170
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4	63.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7	29.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5	80.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1	41.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	65.2	62.7	61.5	61.7	63.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	45.4	47.2	47.9	48.6	48.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	46.4	45.2	44.9	44.8	45.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7	76.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5	44.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	41.1	41.0	43.1	46.3	48.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	150	132	139	165	230	262	281	263	238
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	18.9	19.8	18.6	16.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	39.9	42.1	38.8	34.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.1	11.3	11.9	10.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	17.5	19.1	20.7	15.2
<b>Female</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2766	2770	2774	2776	2776	2777
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1839	1855	1871	1886	1886	1886
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	953	937	929	939	921	942
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	985	966	963	976	969	985
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6	71.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5	11.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	50.2	50.1	50.0	51.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.7	72.3	73.2	74.0	73.9	75.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	23.9	23.5	22.9	22.9	22.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2	63.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2	37.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9	84.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	155	150	154	165	197	219	227	226	208
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	18.5	18.9	18.9	17.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.9	35.4	36.2	30.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.1	11.4	12.6	11.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	14.3	14.2	14.5	11.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Finland

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	5022	5045	5070	5088	5105	5119	5133	5144	5156	5166	5180	5193
2. Population aged 15-64	3374	3384	3394	3398	3404	3413	3426	3440	3453	3450	3458	3464
3. Total employment (000)	2177	2047	2018	2056	2084	2154	2197	2253	2304	2338	2360	2350
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2197	2065	2047	2094	2125	2160	2212	2282	2319	2350	2354	2345
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	61.0	60.3	61.6	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	30.4	28.4	29.8	30.6	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7	39.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.6	75.3	75.1	76.4	77.3	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	34.8	33.2	34.4	35.4	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8	49.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.5	57.5	59.5	60.6	64.2	64.9	65.7	65.8	65.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.4	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	13.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.6	64.4	64.8	64.9	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.4	67.1	68.0	68.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.7	27.0	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.3	26.7	26.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.7	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	72.6	72.0	72.6	72.9	72.4	72.8	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.3	45.2	42.5	42.1	42.2	45.6	47.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5	50.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.6	87.2	87.1	87.7	87.7	86.9	87.3	87.8	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.6	41.1	41.0	42.9	44.8	41.8	41.7	43.5	45.8	50.3	52.1	53.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	292	405	408	382	363	314	285	261	253	238	237	235
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.7	16.3	16.6	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.4	33.6	34.0	29.7	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.3	15.8	14.9	12.8	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.3	10.8	11.0
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	2429	2442	2456	2466	2476	2484	2492	2499	2507	2512	2521	2529
2. Population aged 15-64	1689	1697	1703	1705	1709	1715	1722	1728	1735	1733	1738	1741
3. Total employment (000)	1116	1054	1043	1077	1098	1136	1163	1183	1211	1225	1222	1220
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1124	1061	1055	1095	1118	1136	1168	1196	1216	1227	1216	1213
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.6	62.5	62.0	64.2	65.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.6	30.9	28.8	31.7	32.3	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1	40.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.7	76.4	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.5	37.0	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5	51.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.1	60.5	63.5	64.8	68.4	69.3	69.8	69.3	68.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.0	18.2	18.2	17.8	17.3	17.0	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.4	15.3	15.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.6	50.6	51.0	51.0	51.7	51.4	52.1	52.0	52.1	53.1	53.8	54.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.2	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.5	39.3	38.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	75.9	75.4	75.9	76.1	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.1	47.7	45.2	45.3	45.3	48.1	49.5	52.7	53.5	53.3	52.1	51.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.8	90.6	89.7	90.4	90.7	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.6	43.5	43.5	44.6	47.1	44.4	44.3	45.1	47.3	51.3	53.0	55.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	178	235	235	204	186	160	143	130	122	117	123	124
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.6	18.1	18.1	15.7	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.1	36.4	37.2	30.7	29.5	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2	21.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.6	17.8	17.2	14.1	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.9	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	2593	2604	2614	2622	2629	2635	2640	2645	2649	2654	2659	2664
2. Population aged 15-64	1685	1688	1691	1693	1695	1698	1705	1711	1718	1717	1720	1723
3. Total employment (000)	1061	993	976	979	986	1018	1034	1070	1093	1113	1138	1130
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1073	1005	992	999	1007	1024	1044	1086	1103	1123	1138	1132
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.7	59.5	58.7	59.0	59.4	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2	65.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.2	30.0	27.9	27.9	29.0	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.3	74.1	73.7	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2	78.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.9	33.0	31.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2	48.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.8	54.3	55.5	56.4	60.2	60.5	61.8	62.4	62.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.7	14.8	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5	20.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.4	79.2	79.6	80.2	80.9	81.2	81.4	81.6	82.2	82.4	83.1	84.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.5	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.3	12.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	69.3	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.3	69.5	71.1	71.8	72.4	72.8	72.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.4	42.9	39.8	38.9	39.2	43.1	44.8	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.4	83.9	83.9	84.4	84.7	83.9	84.0	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.5	84.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.9	39.1	38.6	41.4	42.7	39.4	39.3	42.0	44.4	49.4	51.2	52.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	114	170	174	178	176	154	142	131	131	121	114	111
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.6	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.5	30.6	30.5	28.6	26.3	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9	21.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0	13.7	12.6	11.4	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.2	10.6	10.8

Source: Eurostat



Key employment indicators Sweden

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	8577	8629	8706	8765	8789	8804	8818	8834	8857	8889	8930	8969
2. Population aged 15-64	5569	5578	5611	5638	5649	5658	5670	5686	5708	5739	5776	5821
3. Total employment (000)	:	4077	4041	4103	4069	4015	4078	4163	4264	4345	4352	4341
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4225	3977	3939	3997	3973	3930	3988	4078	4168	4249	4252	4242
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	71.3	70.2	70.9	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.9	37.3	36.5	37.6	35.9	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.4	83.6	82.3	82.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.1	83.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.3	63.4	62.0	62.0	63.4	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.7	68.0	68.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.9	62.8	61.9	62.4	63.8	65.1	68.4	68.1	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	20.5	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5	22.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	12.0	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.2	15.2	15.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	72.8	73.1	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.8	73.3	73.7	73.8	74.4	74.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	23.8	23.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.7	23.3	22.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	77.7	76.7	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.2	49.6	48.2	47.4	46.1	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1	47.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.8	89.2	88.2	88.7	88.5	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	68.1	65.1	64.3	65.1	67.0	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	252	401	412	391	426	437	362	300	253	224	229	260
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.6	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.2	22.0	22.0	19.1	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	10.9	10.6	9.0	9.4	9.3	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.9
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	4192	4222	4265	4298	4315	4327	4340	4353	4371	4393	4421	4443
2. Population aged 15-64	2826	2832	2849	2862	2868	2873	2879	2887	2899	2916	2935	2957
3. Total employment (000)	:	2102	2093	2139	2129	2106	2145	2186	2237	2269	2264	2258
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2228	2067	2051	2092	2082	2061	2096	2137	2179	2208	2200	2195
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	73.0	72.0	73.1	72.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	74.9	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.6	42.4	40.9	42.1	40.3	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8	40.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	83.6	82.7	84.0	83.3	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9	85.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.0	67.0	65.4	65.2	66.7	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4	70.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.5	67.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	70.0	73.6	72.9	72.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1	11.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	11.1	13.7	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	58.1	58.6	57.9	58.3	59.0	59.4	60.0	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	35.9	35.6	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.2	35.8	35.2	35.3	35.0	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.2	80.0	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.7	54.5	52.2	51.3	49.8	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5	47.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.8	90.1	89.5	90.4	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	90.4	89.8	89.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	72.9	69.0	68.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	157	247	248	225	236	238	194	155	139	124	127	145
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.6	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.7	25.6	24.9	20.4	21.3	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	13.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6	12.8	12.1	9.7	10.0	9.8	7.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.9
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	4381	4403	4438	4464	4472	4474	4477	4480	4486	4496	4510	4527
2. Population aged 15-64	2739	2743	2759	2773	2779	2783	2789	2797	2809	2823	2841	2864
3. Total employment (000)	:	1973	1947	1964	1939	1909	1932	1977	2028	2076	2087	2083
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2001	1911	1889	1907	1892	1871	1894	1942	1990	2041	2053	2047
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	69.7	68.5	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.4	32.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8	42.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	83.6	81.9	81.8	80.7	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.2	60.5	59.1	59.2	60.5	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6	66.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.5	57.8	56.7	56.4	58.5	60.2	63.3	63.4	63.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	36.0	36.2	35.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1	35.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	12.8	14.5	15.8	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	87.9	88.1	87.6	87.5	87.4	87.3	87.6	87.8	87.9	88.4	89.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.8	75.4	74.4	74.6	74.7	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.5	45.6	45.2	44.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7	48.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.7	88.1	86.7	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.0	61.7	60.8	61.9	63.5	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2	68.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	95	154	164	166	190	199	168	145	114	100	101	115
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.4	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.7	18.2	19.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.8	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.8	7.1	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.0

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators United Kingdom

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	56919	57112	57294	57491	57686	57891	58117	58373	58629	58857	59037	59238
2. Population aged 15-64	37216	37250	37273	37407	37592	37768	37965	38226	38496	38761	39009	39250
3. Total employment (000)	26933	26714	26940	27191	27614	28104	28446	28876	29267	29472	29526	29771
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	25275	25099	25307	25609	25955	26415	26773	27139	27515	27803	27961	28179
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	67.4	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.8	54.9	54.8	55.2	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.3	55.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.5	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.6	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.0	49.6	50.8	52.3	53.5	55.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.3	58.6	58.7	59.2	59.4	60.2	60.7	61.2	61.7	62.2	62.1	62.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.4	12.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.9	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.9	25.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.7	76.6	76.6	77.6	78.3	79.2	80.0	80.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.6	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.1	22.1	22.2	21.2	20.6	19.8	19.0	18.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.7	75.5	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	68.3	67.2	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	65.0	64.3	64.0	63.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.8	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	84.0	84.1	83.8	84.0	84.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.0	51.7	52.1	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	52.1	53.0	54.1	55.4	57.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	2787	2848	2639	2429	2281	1974	1785	1734	1587	1489	1534	1501
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.5	17.6	16.4	15.3	15.0	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.2	11.8	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.8
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	27870	27988	28112	28240	28368	28499	28638	28800	28956	29107	29226	29350
2. Population aged 15-64	18667	18694	18724	18807	18915	19004	19118	19264	19415	19553	19702	19828
3. Total employment (000)	14985	14728	14883	15038	15231	15533	15740	15959	16155	16263	16257	16408
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13997	13813	13947	14126	14283	14565	14785	14965	15157	15309	15363	15487
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	73.9	74.5	75.1	75.5	76.6	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.3	78.0	78.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.3	56.2	56.6	57.3	57.5	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.9	59.2	58.1	57.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.5	83.6	84.1	84.7	84.8	85.8	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.3	56.4	56.5	56.2	57.1	58.4	59.1	59.7	60.1	61.7	62.6	64.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	71.5	71.7	72.2	72.2	73.2	73.8	73.9	74.5	74.8	74.0	74.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.2	16.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	14.9	15.2	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.2	65.3	65.7	65.9	66.2	66.0	65.9	67.2	68.0	69.0	70.0	70.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.8	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.3	31.0	30.3	29.5	28.7	28.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	85.2	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.9	82.7	82.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.7	71.5	70.8	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.2	67.2	66.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.1	93.4	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.4	91.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.6	64.6	64.0	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.4	64.6	65.4	67.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1863	1900	1753	1586	1492	1237	1105	1064	959	910	933	919
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.5	11.9	11.0	9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.4	17.5	15.4	14.7	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.2	14.7	13.5	12.3	12.3	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	29049	29125	29182	29251	29318	29391	29479	29573	29673	29750	29811	29888
2. Population aged 15-64	18549	18556	18549	18600	18678	18764	18847	18963	19081	19209	19307	19422
3. Total employment (000)	11945	11981	12051	12147	12376	12567	12703	12916	13112	13209	13269	13362
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11278	11286	11359	11483	11672	11850	11988	12174	12358	12494	12598	12692
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.8	65.0	65.3	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.3	53.6	52.9	53.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.5	54.1	54.4	53.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.4	68.8	69.2	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8	72.7	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.3	37.3	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.7	43.1	44.7	46.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.4	46.4	46.5	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.3	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.7	50.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	43.8	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.9	44.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.3	87.8	88.1	88.3	88.6	88.8	88.9	89.6	90.1	90.7	91.4	91.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.1	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.1	68.3	68.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	63.8	62.7	61.5	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.6	60.3	60.6	60.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.6	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.0	39.4	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	41.2	42.9	44.0	45.7	47.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	924	949	885	843	789	738	681	669	628	579	601	582
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.7	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.2	10.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators Bulgaria

All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8033	7884	8173	7821
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5491	5375	5357	5308
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	3286	3157	3153	3088	2980	2940	2982	3084
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2768	2672	2709	2785
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	67.2	67.6	69.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	24.0	27.0	30.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3	6.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	62.5	61.9	60.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	33.2	30.9	28.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7	79.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8	33.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	343	329	417	362	402	561	659	608	453
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.2	17.8	13.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.0	35.0	26.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	11.9	11.7	8.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	12.7	11.2	7.8
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3894	3818	3972	3792
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2684	2647	2643	2616
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1586	1539	1567	1633
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1469	1394	1418	1466
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.7	52.7	53.7	56.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.1	20.5	21.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	68.4	69.0	71.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	53.9	56.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1	1.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.8	7.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	67.0	66.4	65.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	35.6	34.2	31.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	84.2	83.0	81.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7	45.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	180	171	220	190	213	303	361	334	247
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	20.0	18.5	13.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	41.3	38.3	28.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	12.5	12.2	9.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	14.8	13.6	9.4
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4138	4066	4201	4030
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2807	2729	2714	2692
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1394	1401	1415	1452
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1299	1278	1290	1319
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5	49.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4	19.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1	67.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2	21.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.5	48.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.7	5.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5	56.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6	26.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4	76.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5	23.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	163	158	196	173	189	258	298	274	206
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	18.4	17.0	13.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	34.2	30.9	24.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	11.3	11.2	8.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.6	8.8	6.2

Source: Eurostat - Note: In the case of Bulgaria, employment in agriculture - as derived from national accounts - includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower and the shares in services and industry somewhat higher. Due to the substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

## Key employment indicators Romania

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>All</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	22328	22377	22346	22334	22326	22309	21686
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	15158	15190	15189	15231	15277	15327	14933
3. Total employment (000)	10458	10062	10012	9493	9379	9023	8813	8420	8629	8563	7745	7393
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	9912	9754	9598	9590	9529	8833	8602
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	79.0	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.1	51.5	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	36.6	36.5	38.1	36.3	37.2	40.2	41.2	44.7	46.2	46.1	40.2	39.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	15.8	15.8	16.4	16.5	11.8	11.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	29.9	28.2	29.1	31.9	30.3	30.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	31.6	34.3	34.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.1	35.8	34.4	33.6	34.3	32.0	30.7	28.4	27.3	27.5	30.7	31.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	33.0	36.0	36.5	34.4	35.5	37.6	38.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	35.1	34.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.5	51.8	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	1163	764	630	638	732	792	747	786	658
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	15.8	17.2	17.2	17.6	21.0	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	10866	10888	10866	10864	10863	10855	10549
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	7463	7484	7481	7512	7543	7577	7397
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4846	4721	4487	4588	4545	4176	4030
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	5366	5271	5164	5155	5115	4817	4718
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	71.9	70.4	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	39.4	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	59.5	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	75.6	73.3	71.3	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	36.4	38.1	42.3	44.4	44.6	39.1	38.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	27.4	28.4	29.3	31.3	31.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	36.5	33.7	32.1	31.9	35.3	35.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	35.4	38.8	39.4	38.9	33.4	33.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	49.0	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.0	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	61.4	60.1	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	508	355	315	345	422	447	418	441	375
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.8	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	15.6	18.6	18.3	17.9	20.7	17.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.6	8.4	6.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	11462	11489	11480	11471	11463	11454	11136
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	7694	7706	7708	7719	7733	7750	7536
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4178	4092	3932	4042	4018	3569	3363
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	4548	4484	4435	4435	4414	4016	3884
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.1	58.2	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.6	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	72.7	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.6	58.2	57.9	57.3	56.5	51.9	51.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	44.8	47.4	48.1	47.8	41.6	39.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	18.3	18.1	18.5	18.4	13.0	12.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	34.8	33.7	34.5	34.2	37.8	38.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.0	24.0	22.3	21.8	22.6	25.2	25.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.2	44.0	43.7	43.2	37.0	35.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	63.5	62.3	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	39.3	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	77.7	76.4	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	655	409	315	294	311	344	328	346	284
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	16.1	15.4	15.8	17.4	21.3	20.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.9	5.8

Source: Eurostat



Key employment indicators Turkey												
All	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64062	65042	66038	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41124	41959	42791	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20557	20492	20146	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19822	19756	19494	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	47.1	45.6	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	34.5	31.8	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	55.2	53.9	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.3	34.7	33.8	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	31.0	27.6	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	20.0	20.3	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	17.3	14.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	40.6	43.3	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	23.3	23.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	36.1	32.8	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.7	51.6	51.3	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	41.2	39.7	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.1	59.2	59.3	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	35.5	35.3	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.3	10.3	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.8	3.2	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Male	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32173	32661	33152	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20619	21049	21471	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15215	14938	14515	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14682	14437	14067	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.2	68.6	65.5	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.1	45.7	41.0	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.9	82.2	79.6	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.4	49.9	47.3	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	16.3	13.6	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	15.0	15.1	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.2	18.3	14.5	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	46.1	49.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	27.3	27.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	26.6	23.5	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	75.4	74.0	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.8	55.1	51.7	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.4	88.5	87.8	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.0	51.6	50.0	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.7	10.7	9.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	3.0	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Female	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31889	32381	32886	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20506	20911	21320	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5342	5554	5631	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5141	5321	5427	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.1	25.4	25.5	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.8	23.6	22.9	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	27.2	27.4	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	20.2	21.0	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.4	60.0	54.4	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	33.3	33.6	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	13.3	15.2	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	25.5	28.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	12.8	15.0	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.0	61.7	56.8	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.9	27.7	28.4	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	27.7	28.1	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.9	28.9	29.8	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	20.3	21.3	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.4	9.4	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.2	3.6	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

## Data Sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- the European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS)
- the Eurostat Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series
- the European Community Household Panel (ECHP)
- the Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS)
- the Eurostat Harmonised Series on Unemployment
- the Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)

The **European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS)** is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Member States, with some providing quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, others conducting a single annual survey in the spring. If not mentioned otherwise, results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ("second quarter") of each year. It also provides data for all Candidate Countries.

The **Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD)** series is a harmonised, consistent series of quarterly employment statistics based on LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all EU15 (for the period of 1991 to present) and all New Member States and Candidate Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability). The QLFD consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic activity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the community LFS. Data cover the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refer to the place of residence (national concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15-24, 25-54, 55-64, 15-64). Unemployment data are also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6-11, 12-23, 24 or more). The second series is mainly based on the ESA-1995 national accounts employment data. Data cover all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including persons living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary). All key employment indicators - with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate, the unemployment rates and the youth unemployment ratio - are based on the QLFD series. They represent yearly averages if not stated otherwise. Where the QLFD series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data were used in this report.

The **European Community Household Panel (ECHP)** is an annual longitudinal survey of a representative panel of households which was conducted for the period 1994-2001. The longitudinal structure of the survey makes it possible to follow up and interview the same households and individuals over several consecutive years. At the time of publication of this report, data were available for all eight waves of the panel (1994-2001) for all EU Member States except Austria (1995-2001) and Finland (1996-2001). Sweden did not take part in the ECHP, but provided some basic comparable micro data from the Swedish survey on living conditions in the ECHP user's database from 1997 onwards. There are important breaks in the data series for Germany, (1994/95), Luxembourg and the UK (1996/97), following variations in the sample definition. The survey covers a wide range of topics: income and living conditions, employment status, health, education, demographics and housing. It is based on a standardised questionnaire from Eurostat and subsequently adapted by national agencies. Data are accessible to the public by means of the ECHP user database. Results on quality in work and on transitions between labour market states or job characteristics are based on this database.

The **Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS)** is a business survey which is conducted every four years, covering all economic activities in sections C-K of the NACE Rev.1 classification and all enterprises with 10 or more employees. Some countries, notably the New Member States and Candidate Countries, additionally provide data for NACE sections L-O and for smaller enterprises. The survey contains detailed information on the level and structure of labour costs (hourly, monthly and annual), wages and salaries, working hours and employment at the national, regional and sectoral (NACE-2) level and by establishment size. Labour Cost surveys have been carried out by the EU Member States for the years 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996 and 2000. Latest structural data from the Labour Cost Survey (LCS) are available for the year 2000. For most New Member States, the 2000 survey is the first survey they have undertaken that complies with the Regulations. In that survey, no data are provided for Belgium, Malta and Turkey.

For the unemployment related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat **Harmonised series on unemployment**. This is a data set on unemployment collected by Eurostat comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services are used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. This data set does not cover skills and long term unemployment for the analysis of which the LFS was used instead.

Macroeconomic indicators are obtained from the Economic and Financial Affairs DG **Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)** and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises inter alia information on GDP, productivity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

- Other data sources:

Furthermore, data from other International Organisations were used where appropriate, in particular the OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) Labour market statistics database, the OECD Main Industrial Indicators, the OECD Social expenditures database; the United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, notably its DITE database on Foreign Direct Investment; the World Bank, World Development Indicators; the Vienna Institute of International Studies; and the European Restructuring Monitor, from the European Monitoring Centre on Change.

### Definitions and Data Sources of Macroeconomic Indicators

Sources: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 1995 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 1995 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: gross domestic product per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator gross domestic product at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator gross domestic product, total economy, annual change
10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change.
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change

### Definitions and Data Sources of Key Employment Indicators

Sources: QLFD, LFS, Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment

1. Total population in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
2. Total Population aged 15-64 (the "working age population") in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
3. Total Employment in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 5-8. Employment rate, Employed divided by population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates.  
The full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age-group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both, main and second job (LFS) divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory (ESA 1995).
10. Self-employed in total employment, Number of self-employed as the share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
11. Part-time employment in total employment, Number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
12. Fixed term contracts in total employment (total employees), Number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (source: Eurostat QLFD)
13. Employment in services, Employed in services as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
14. Employment in industry, Employed in industry as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
15. Employment in agriculture, Employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)

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- 16-19. Activity rate, Labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
  20. Total Unemployment in 000s (source: Eurostat Harmonised series on unemployment)
  - 21-22. Unemployment rates, Unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
  23. Long-term unemployment rate, Those unemployed with a duration of 12 months of more as a share of the labour force (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
  24. Youth unemployment ratio, young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of total population in the same age bracket (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)





## List of tables

1	International Comparison of Key Indicators (2003).....	19
2	Annual change in employment growth, by quarter, over 2001 to 2003.....	20
3	Employment rates in EU Member States in 2003 and progress towards the Lisbon and Stockholm targets.....	27
4	Share (as %) of the working age population (15-64) by educational attainment levels in 2003.....	31
5	Employment, unemployment and activity rates by education levels in 2003 (age group 15-64).....	32
6	Recent developments in youth labour market situation in the EU25, EU15 and the group of new Member States.....	33
7	Comparison of the evolution in employment since 2000Q2 in the EU15 and USA (employment in millions).....	37
8	Relative employment changes 1997-2000 and 2000-2003 by age group, gender and type of employment.....	38
9	Employment rate developments in the new Member States between 1998 and 2003.....	40
10	Employment structure in 2003 (% of total employment 15+).....	42
11	Relative change in employment by sector in the new Member States from 1998 to 2003.....	45
12	Population change in 2003 (first estimates).....	52
13	Distribution of employment growth (1997-2003) EU15 (less DE and IT).....	53
14	Employment rate of the 15-64 years population for EU-15 (less DE and IT).....	54
15	Employment rate targets for the EU.....	55
16	Comparison of employment rate projections for the EU14 in the two scenarios (as percentage).....	57
17	Overall employment rate and (implicit) employment growth rates for the EU14.....	57
18	Overall employment rate and (implicit) employment growth rates for the EU20.....	57
19	Comparison of employment rate projections for the EU14 and the EU20 in the "medium term" scenario (as percentage).....	58
20	Potential for reaching the overall employment rate target across countries (of 70.0% in 2010) in the "medium-term" scenario and pace of progress.....	58
21	Potential for reaching the overall employment rate target across countries (of 70.0% in 2010) in the "long term" scenario and pace of progress.....	58
22	Potential for reaching the female employment rate target across countries (of 60.0% in 2010) in the "medium term" scenario and pace of progress.....	59
23	Potential for reaching the female employment rate target across countries (of 60.0% in 2010) in the "long term" scenario and pace of progress.....	59
24	Potential for reaching the old age (55 to 64 years) employment rate target across countries (of 50.0% in 2010) in the "medium term" scenario and pace of progress.....	59
25	Potential for reaching the old age (55 to 64 years) employment rate target across countries (of 50.0% in 2010) in the "long term" scenario and pace of progress.....	59
26	Tax Wedge.....	64
27	Unemployment and employment rate.....	67
28	Labour market expenditures in the European Union.....	69
29	Categories of ALMPs absorbing the maximum share of LMPs expenditures.....	70
30	Active labour market programmes.....	70
31	Short-run employment rate equations (Panel GMM).....	79
32	Long-term effects on the employment rate.....	81
33	Summary measure of centralisation/co-ordination 1979-2000.....	83
34	Estimates for the employment rate, controlling for different levels of bargaining centralisation/co-ordination.....	84
35	Long-run effects on the employment rate for different levels of bargaining centralisation/coordination.....	85
36	Short-run employment rate equations: 1979-1999 (Panel GMM).....	87
37	Long-run effects on the employment rate.....	88
38	Estimated contribution of factors contributing to changes in the employment rate.....	89
39	Short-run gross wage equations (Panel GMM).....	90
40	Long-run effects on real gross wages.....	91
41	Employment rates and employment shares in the EU Member States and the candidate countries by sector 2003.....	108

42	Employment rates and employment shares in the EU member states and the candidate countries by occupation, 2003.....	111
43	Estimated coefficients of first-to-third literacy quintile to wages and employment.....	127
44	Demand and supply of low-skilled workers .....	128
45	Main activity status by year - EU total.....	161
46	Main activity status by country – 2001 .....	162
47	Main activity status by personal characteristics - EU total 2001 .....	163
48	Transitions by economic activity status – 1995/96 and 2000/01 – EU total.....	164
49	1-year transitions by main economic status and by personal characteristics – EU total .....	165
50	Multi-year transitions by main economic activity – EU total .....	166
51	The incidence of low-pay by country and year .....	168
52	1-year pay transitions – EU .....	169
53	1-year pay transitions by personal characteristics - EU.....	170
54	Multi-year transitions by pay level – EU .....	171
55	1-year labour market transitions by country.....	171
56	Logit models for transitions from “Non-working” to “Working” – EU – pooled data 1994-2001 .....	174
57	Logit models for 1-year and 3-year transitions from temporary to permanent jobs – EU - pooled data 1994-2001 .....	176
58	Logit models for 1-year and 3-year transitions from low-pay to higher-pay – EU - pooled data 1994-2001 .....	177
59	Multinomial logit models for 1-year transitions from temporary employment – EU - pooled data 1994-2001 .....	178
60	Multinomial logit models for 1-year transitions from “not-working” – EU - pooled data 1994-2001 .....	179
61	A competing-risks model with flexible duration dependence – EU .....	180
62	Merchandise trade (shares in % by country group) .....	191
63	GDP growth per capita (average annual growth rates of real GDP per capita in %) .....	191
64	Broad trade indicators .....	192
65	Distribution of world manufacturing value-added, at current prices (in %).....	195
66	FDI stocks as % GDP.....	198
67	Average annual growth rate (in %) in foreign affiliates .....	199
68	Comparative indicators .....	202
69	Structure of employment and value-added .....	204
70	Main exports from the NMS to the EU15 and from the EU15 to the NMS .....	204
71	Indicators of technological change .....	208
72	Employment in foreign affiliates (selected NMS) .....	209
73	Trade implications of EU enlargement .....	210
74	Typology of corporate strategies and labour market effects .....	214
75	Planned job reductions by type of restructuring .....	218
76	Layoff cases in the US .....	220

## List of charts

1	Employment growth rates in the EU, US and Japan, 1996-2003 .....	20
2	Employment rates in the EU, US and Japan 1975-2003 .....	20
3	Employment growth for EU Member States, 2003 .....	21
4	Evolution of unemployment rates in the EU, US and Japan since 1995 (seasonally adjusted quarterly data) .....	21
5	Unemployment rates by gender, 2003 .....	23
6	Youth unemployment rates by gender, 2003 .....	23
7	Evolution in long-term unemployment rates in the EU25 from 1998 to 2003 .....	24
8	Long-term unemployment rates by gender, 2003 .....	24
9	Activity rates by gender, 2003 .....	24
10	Evolution in EU25 activity rates by gender, 1997-2003 .....	25
11	Youth (aged 15-24) activity rates by gender, 2003 .....	25
12	Evolution in EU25 activity rates for older people (aged 55-64), 1997-2003 .....	26
13	Older people's (aged 55-64) activity rates by gender, 2003 .....	26
14	Overall employment rates for EU Member States, 1998 and 2003 .....	28

15	Female employment rates for EU Member States, 1998 and 2003	28
16	Older workers' employment rates for EU Member States, 1998 and 2003	28
17	Employment rate by gender, 2003	29
18	Part-time employment by gender, 2003	29
19	Change in the share of part-time employment in total employment between 1998 and 2003	30
20	Share of part-time employment in the EU25 by age group and sex, 2003	30
21	Fixed-term employment by gender, 2003	30
22	Developments in the share of employees in fixed-term employment between 1998 and 2003	31
23	Developments in the labour market situation for young people (aged 15-24) in the EU15 between 1997 and 2003	34
24	Developments in youth labour market indicators in EU Member States between 1998 and 2003	35
25	Share of youth population by declared main status in EU Member States, 2003	35
26	Employment and GDP growth in the EU15 and the US, 2000-2003 (quarter over quarter of the previous year)	36
27	Evolution in EU15 employment levels from the cyclical peak in 2000q2	37
28	Employment growth in the main service sectors in the EU15, 2000-2003	38
29	Comparison of relative change in employment in the EU15 over the two periods 1997-2000 and 2000-2003	38
30	Relative change in total employment of the working age population (aged 15-64) between 1998 and 2003	39
31	Employment rate developments in the new Member States between 1998 and 2003	40
32	Developments in unemployment rates for new Member States, 1998-2003	41
33	Developments in long-term unemployment rates for new Member States, 1998-2003	41
34	Comparative employment structure of the EU25, EU15 and group of new Member States in 2003	43
35	Comparative employment structure (by main employment) of the EU Member States by main sector, 2003	43
36	Employment growth by main sector in the EU25, 2000-2003	43
37	Sectoral employment growth in the four largest Member States, 2000-2003	44
38	Relative change in employment by sector in the new Member States from 1998 to 2003, compared to the EU15 average	46
39	Relative changes in employment by sector in the new Member States between 1998 and 2003, compared to the EU average	49
40	Comparison between the medium-term and long-term scenarios for the EU14	60
41	Average tax wedge single worker no children	65
42	Average tax wedge married couple with children	65
43	Unemployment rate and tax wedge	66
44	NAIRU and tax wedge	66
45	Employment and tax wedge	66
46	Composition of active spending in the EU	71
47	Composition of active spending in the Union (as a % of total ALMP)	72
48	Correlation between employment rate and some categories of ALMPs expenditures	74
49	Correlation between unemployment rate and some categories of ALMPs expenditures	75
50	Share of fixed-term and part-time in total employment	76
51	The extent of centralisation and impact of tax wedge and replacement rate on the employment rate	86
52	Employment rates in the EU and the US, 1971-2002	99
53	Evolution of EU-US employment rate gap by broad sectors, 1977-2002	100
54	Annualised employment growth rates by broad sector in the EU and the US, 1998-2003	101
55	Differences in employment rates by broad sector between the EU and the US, 1998-2003	101
56	Evolution of employment rates in the EU and US, 1970-2003	102
57	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by gender and age group, 2003	103
58	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by gender and age group, 1977-2003	104
59	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by sector (NACE-1), 2003	105
60	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by occupation 2003	106
61	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by skill level (ISCED), 2003	106
62	Decomposition of the EU-US employment gap by detailed sector (NACE-2) 2003	107

63	Employment rates in industry and services in the EU and the candidate countries, 2003	109
64	Employment growth in industry and services in the EU and the candidate countries 1998-2003	110
65	Employment rates by detailed services sector (NACE-2)	113
66	Employment growth by detailed services sector (NACE-2)	114
67	Employment rates by occupation (ISCO-1)	115
68	Employment growth by occupation (ISCO-1)	116
69	Labour productivity and employment rates by detailed sector (NACE-1)	118
70	Skill composition of the working-age population in the EU and the US, 2003	122
71	Shares of the low-skilled in employment, unemployment and inactivity relative to their population share in the EU and the US, 2003	123
72	Skill distribution by detailed sector (NACE-1)	125
73	Skill distributions and employment rates in the services sector (NACE-1)	126
74	National skill distributions of populations aged 15-65	127
75	National distributions of job requirements by skill level	128
76	Relative wages by detailed sector (NACE-1)	130
77	Relative wages and employment rates in the services sector (NACE-1)	132
78	Evolution of relative pay levels by sector in the US, 1964-2003	133
79	Private household consumption (in % of GDP), 1998	134
80	Final demand shares and employment rates by detailed sector (NACE-1)	135
81	Developments in average growth in permanent and fixed-term employment in the EU15 in the two periods 1997-2000 and 2000-2003	161
82	Percentage of the working age population in paid employment vs. percentage of employees in temporary jobs – 2001	162
83	MT mobility index by country – 1-year pooled transitions - 1995-2001	167
84	Employment rates vs. MT mobility index by country – 1995-2001	167
85	Incidence of low pay by personal characteristics – 2001 - EU	168
86	Incidence of low pay by type of contract, occupation and economic sector – 2001 – EU	169
87	Comparing exit probabilities low-pay to higher-pay by country and intervals – pooled data 1994-2001	172
88	Trade (%GDP)	193
89	Intra-industry trade	194
90	EU25 trade balance with China in 2002 (mio €)	195
91	Trade in goods and services (1997-2002)	197
92	Labour productivity in manufacturing and services	199
93	Change in trade (% GDP)	201
94	Share of the NMS trade in the EU15 total trade (%)	202
95	Trade with EU25 as % value of total trade, 2002	203
96	Distribution of employment by skill	205
97	FDI intensity	207
98	FDI (% of capital formation)	208
99	Comparative change in the structure of skills	209
100	Share of imports and exports of goods in world trade (1995 and 2001)	210
101	Net job creation for the EU-25 and NMS by skills (2002 to 2003)	222
102	Net job creation by country and by skills (2002 to 2003 and 1998 to 2003)	224

## List of boxes

1	Recent policy developments and strengthening of the European Employment Strategy	22
2	Lisbon and Stockholm employment rate targets	27
3	Duration dependence in the exits from temporary jobs: a European overview	179
4	Key messages of the communication on the social dimension of globalisation	188
5	The two outcome variables - employment and wages	194
6	Call centres in Scotland	211
7	The IT and telecoms sector is outsourcing to India	212
8	Textile industry in Portugal	212
9	Individual country cases	217

European Commission

**Employment in Europe 2004**

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

2004 — 274 pp. — 21 x 29.7 cm

ISBN 92-894-7665-6



