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# Employment in Europe 2005: Statistical Annex

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# Employment in Europe 2005: Statistical Annex

## **Abstract**

Statistical annex to accompany Employment in Europe 2005, including macro economic indicators, key employment indicators, and data sources and definitions.

## **Keywords**

Europe, employment, European Commission, economic growth, youth employment, labour markets, trends, human capital development, vocational training, labour market share

# Data sources and definitions

## Data Sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- the European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS)
- the Eurostat Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series
- the European Community Household Panel (ECHP)
- the European Structure of Earnings Survey (SES)
- the Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS)
- the Eurostat Harmonised Series on Unemployment
- the Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)

The **European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS)** is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Members States, with some providing quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, others conducting a single annual survey in the spring. If not mentioned otherwise, results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ("second quarter") of each year. It also provides data for all Candidate Countries.

The **Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD)** series is a harmonised, consistent series of quarterly employment statistics based on LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all EU15 (for the period of 1991 to present) and all New Member States and Candidate Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability). The QLFD consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic activity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the community LFS. Data cover the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refer to the place of residence (national concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15-24, 25-54, 55-64, 15-64). Unemployment data are also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6-11, 12-23, 24 or more). The second series is mainly based on the ESA-1995 national accounts employment data. Data cover all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including persons living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary). All key employment indicators – with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate, the unemployment rates and the youth unemployment ratio - are based on the QLFD series. They represent yearly averages if not stated otherwise. Where the QLFD series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data were used in this report.

The **European Community Household Panel (ECHP)** is an annual longitudinal survey of a representative panel of households which was conducted for the period 1994-2001. The longitudinal structure of the survey makes it possible to follow up and interview the same households and individuals over several consecutive years. At the time of publication of this report, data were available for all eight waves of the panel (1994-2001) for all EU Member States except Austria (1995-2001) and Finland (1996-2001). Sweden did not take part in the ECHP, but provided some basic comparable micro data from the Swedish survey on living conditions in the ECHP user's database from 1997 onwards. There are important breaks in the data series for Germany, (1994/95), Luxembourg and the UK (1996/97), following variations in the sample definition. The survey covers a wide range of topics: income and living conditions, employment status, health, education, demographics and housing. It is based on a standardised questionnaire from Eurostat and subsequently adapted by national agencies. Data are accessible to the public by means of the ECHP user database. Results on quality in work and on transitions between labour market states or job characteristics are based on this database.

The **European Structure of Earnings Survey (SES)** is a survey of enterprises which is conducted every four years as from 2002 (until then, it has been conducted on an irregular basis). The SES gives detailed and comparable data on the distribution of earnings and the individual characteristics of both employers and employees. It represents all activities with NACE C-O codes of the NACE Rev.1 classification of economic activities in the European Community; although the inclusion of categories M-N-O remained optional in 2002. The SES covers industry and services, but excludes agriculture, public administration and firms with less than 10 employees (optional). Information is also not gathered for the self-employed.

In all Member States of the EU (except Malta), as well as Bulgaria and Romania, Iceland and Norway, a SES has been carried out in 2002, and the micro-data were delivered by countries. The data were made publicly available in April 2005. The following variables are available: gross earnings for a representative month, gross annual earnings in the reference year, and working-time. The SES aims at giving comparable (between Member States) European-level information on the structure and distribution of earnings, the individual characteristics of the employer and of the employee.

The **Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS)** is a business survey which is conducted every four years, covering all economic activities in sections C-K of the NACE Rev.1 classification and all enterprises with 10 or more employees. Some countries, notably the New Member States and Candidate Countries, additionally provide data for NACE sections L-O and for smaller enterprises. The survey contains detailed information on the level and structure of labour costs (hourly, monthly and annual), wages and salaries, working hours and employment at the national, regional and sectoral (NACE-2) level and by establishment size. Labour Cost surveys have been carried out by the EU Member States for the years 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996, 2000 and 2004. Latest structural data from the Labour Cost Survey (LCS) are available for the year 2004.

For the unemployment related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat **Harmonised series on unemployment**. This is a data set on unemployment collected by Eurostat comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services are used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. This data set does not cover skills and long term unemployment for the analysis of which the LFS was used instead.

Macroeconomic indicators are obtained from the Economic and Financial Affairs DG **Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)** and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises inter alia information on GDP, productivity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

#### Other data sources:

Furthermore, data from other International Organisations were used where appropriate, in particular the OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) Labour market statistics database, the OECD Main Industrial Indicators, the OECD Social expenditures database.

## Definitions and Data Sources of Macroeconomic Indicators

Sources: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 1995 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 1995 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: gross domestic product per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator gross domestic product at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator gross domestic product, total economy, annual change
10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change

## Definitions and Data Sources of Key Employment Indicators

Sources: QLFD, LFS, Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment

1. Total population in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
2. Total Population aged 15-64 (the “working age population”) in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
3. Total Employment in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 5-8. Employment rate, Employed divided by population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates

The full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age-group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both, main and second job (LFS) divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory (ESA 1995).

10. Self-employed in total employment, Number of self-employed as the share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
11. Part-time employment in total employment, Number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
12. Fixed term contracts in total employment (total employees), Number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (source: Eurostat QLFD)
13. Employment in services, Employed in services as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
14. Employment in industry, Employed in industry as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
15. Employment in agriculture, Employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)



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# Macro economic indicators, annual percentage growth

European Union 25	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.3
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.9	2.1
Harmonised CPI	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
Price deflator GDP	:	:	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
NULC	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.6
RULC	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4
European Union 15	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.1	-0.4	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
Occupied population	-1.1	-1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
Labour productivity	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.0
Harmonised CPI	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
Price deflator GDP	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	7.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2
NULC	4.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.6
RULC	0.3	-0.7	-2.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3
United States	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.9	3.1	4.5	3.6	3.0
Occupied population	0.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Labour productivity	3.6	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.1
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.7	2.7	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.8
National CPI	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3
Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.2	5.7	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.7	2.7	3.4	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	0.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
NULC	1.8	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.4
RULC	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-0.1	0.2
Japan	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	3.4	1.8	-1.0	-0.1	2.4	0.2	-0.3	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.7
Occupied population	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Labour productivity	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	0.7	-0.4	0.7	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.7	-3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.1	2.0
National CPI	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.2
Price deflator GDP	1.6	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.2
Nominal compensation per employee	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.3	0.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.4	0.0
NULC	1.5	0.9	0.4	-0.3	-2.3	0.7	0.2	-1.8	-2.2	-1.3	-2.7	-2.2	-3.5	-1.0	-1.7
RULC	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-0.2	-1.5

## Employment in Europe 2005

Belgium	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.5	-1.0	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.2	2.3
Occupied population	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Labour productivity	1.7	-0.3	3.7	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.8	1.9	-0.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.5
Annual average hours worked	-1.0	-2.4	0.1	1.5	-1.5	0.7	0.2	-4.4	-1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	3.0	2.4	3.9	0.2	2.2	2.1	0.6	6.7	3.4	-2.3	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.5
Harmonised CPI	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8
Price deflator GDP	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	5.3	4.6	4.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.0	3.4	2.1	3.7	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.8	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	-0.6	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.4	2.0	2.1	0.6	-0.6	1.0	0.1	2.1	-0.3	1.2	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
NULC	3.6	5.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.1	4.4	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7
RULC	0.1	0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.1	2.6	1.1	-1.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.4
Czech Republic	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	-0.7	-1.1	1.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.2	-2.3	-4.1	-0.5	0.4	1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	4.6	-0.1	0.9	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.6	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	-1.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	-4.4	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	2.1	4.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	2.7	4.4	7.0	1.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.9	2.6
Price deflator GDP	12.4	21.0	13.4	10.2	8.7	8.3	11.2	2.8	1.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.2
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	18.2	11.1	9.0	7.7	5.7	7.6	6.2	6.7	5.5	6.5	6.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	8.7	2.6	-2.0	4.8	4.3	2.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	2.6	3.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	10.0	2.2	0.3	5.0	2.6	4.0	5.4	6.5	2.7	4.3	3.8
NULC	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.1	8.0	3.3	-1.8	5.9	8.2	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.1
RULC	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.5	-2.9	0.5	-3.7	1.4	6.4	5.2	-2.7	-1.4	-1.1
Denmark	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	0.6	0.0	5.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Occupied population	-0.8	-1.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4
Labour productivity	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
Annual average hours worked	1.5	-2.3	4.5	-2.4	0.3	0.9	-0.6	2.0	-1.9	1.9	-2.2	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	-0.9	4.7	2.1	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.1	4.3	-0.7	3.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
Harmonised CPI	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.7
Price deflator GDP	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	2.3	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	2.2	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	0.9	-0.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.6	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	0.3	-2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.2	-0.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8
NULC	2.6	0.6	-2.6	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.8
RULC	-0.3	-0.8	-4.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	1.8	-0.1	-1.3	1.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.1
Germany	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	2.2	-1.1	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.8	1.6
Occupied population	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8
Labour productivity	3.8	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.8
Annual average hours worked	1.0	-1.3	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1
Price deflator GDP	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Nominal compensation per employee	10.5	4.1	3.0	3.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.3	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.8	0.2	0.4	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	-1.5	-0.8	0.3
NULC	6.4	3.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	-1.1	0.4	0.6
RULC	1.3	0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	1.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-1.8	-0.2	-0.1
Estonia	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	:	:	-1.6	4.5	4.5	10.5	5.2	-0.1	7.8	6.4	7.2	5.1	6.2	6.0	6.2
Occupied population	-6.0	-7.9	-3.3	-6.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.6
Labour productivity	:	:	1.8	11.4	7.0	10.5	7.6	4.9	11.0	5.6	5.6	4.3	6.0	5.3	5.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.8	-1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	6.7	9.5	7.5	4.2	9.5	4.6	6.7	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.6
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	19.8	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Price deflator GDP	:	:	38.9	31.3	24.3	10.5	9.0	4.3	5.3	5.8	4.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	56.6	42.6	24.0	20.1	15.7	14.4	10.0	7.7	10.2	8.9	6.4	6.1	6.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	12.7	8.6	-0.2	8.7	6.2	9.7	4.4	1.8	5.5	6.4	3.0	2.5	3.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	9.3	14.0	-1.1	10.4	6.7	7.8	7.2	1.5	6.6	8.1	3.3	2.8	3.6
NULC	:	:	53.8	28.0	15.9	8.7	7.6	9.1	-0.9	2.0	4.3	4.4	0.4	0.7	1.0
RULC	:	:	10.7	-2.5	-6.8	-1.6	-1.3	4.7	-5.9	-3.5	-0.1	2.0	-2.8	-2.7	-1.9

Greece	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.2	2.9	3.1
Occupied population	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	7.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	1.4	3.1	0.6	0.7
Labour productivity	-0.7	-2.5	0.1	1.2	2.8	6.0	-3.8	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.2	1.0	2.3	2.3
Annual average hours worked	1.4	0.9	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.8	0.3	0.7	-1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	-2.1	-3.3	1.6	1.7	0.2	4.9	0.1	3.4	5.7	4.6	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.0
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	8.9	7.9	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.2
Price deflator GDP	14.8	14.4	11.2	9.8	7.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Nominal compensation per employee	11.5	9.8	10.9	13.0	8.6	16.4	1.8	6.5	5.8	5.2	9.5	4.1	5.7	5.9	6.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.9	-4.0	-0.2	2.9	1.1	9.0	-3.3	3.4	2.4	1.6	5.3	0.6	2.3	2.6	2.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-3.6	-3.8	0.0	3.7	0.3	10.3	-2.6	4.1	2.4	1.8	5.7	0.7	2.8	2.7	2.9
NULC	12.3	12.7	10.8	11.7	5.6	9.8	5.8	3.1	1.6	0.6	5.6	0.8	4.6	3.5	3.7
RULC	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.7	-1.7	2.9	0.5	0.1	-1.8	-2.8	1.6	-2.6	1.2	0.3	0.3
Spain	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	0.9	-1.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Occupied population	-1.4	-2.8	-0.5	1.9	1.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Labour productivity	2.4	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	3.5	3.9	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
Harmonised CPI	:	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7
Price deflator GDP	6.7	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	11.3	7.4	3.7	3.7	4.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.3	2.8	-0.2	-1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.5	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0
NULC	8.7	5.4	0.8	2.8	3.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1
RULC	1.8	0.8	-3.0	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6
France	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.5	-0.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.5	2.5	2.0	2.2
Occupied population	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9
Labour productivity	2.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.8	1.5	1.4
Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-2.9	-1.4	-2.6	-0.4	-1.5	-1.8	-1.5
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.3	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.7	4.1	1.9	3.3	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.9
Harmonised CPI	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8
Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	4.0	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.0
NULC	1.6	2.0	-0.5	1.2	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.3	1.5
RULC	-0.3	-0.3	-2.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3
Ireland	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	3.3	2.7	5.8	9.8	8.1	10.8	8.9	11.1	9.9	6.0	6.1	3.7	5.4	4.9	5.1
Occupied population	0.3	1.5	3.1	4.1	3.6	5.6	8.6	6.2	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.5
Labour productivity	3.0	1.2	2.6	5.5	4.4	5.0	0.3	4.6	5.0	2.9	4.3	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.5
Annual average hours worked	-2.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.4	-3.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-3.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3
Productivity per hour worked	4.7	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.1	9.3	4.6	5.7	5.0	3.6	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.3	5.0
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	2.8	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.4
Price deflator GDP	2.8	5.2	1.7	2.9	1.9	4.4	6.4	3.8	4.8	5.7	4.5	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	5.5	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	6.5	4.6	8.6	7.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.0	4.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.7	3.6	1.9	0.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.7	3.2	-0.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.5	4.7	3.4	-0.6	0.9	3.2	2.7	2.1
NULC	4.7	4.3	-0.4	-2.4	-1.0	-0.8	6.2	0.0	3.4	4.6	0.6	3.0	3.3	1.9	1.2
RULC	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-5.1	-2.9	-4.9	-0.1	-3.7	-1.4	-1.0	-3.7	1.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.4
Italy	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	0.8	-0.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.7
Occupied population	-0.5	-2.5	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
Labour productivity	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	2.2	5.3	4.1	3.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.8	1.2	1.7
Harmonised CPI	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9
Price deflator GDP	4.5	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	5.8	4.6	3.0	4.2	6.1	4.0	-1.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	1.6	-4.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	-0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	1.7	1.7	-3.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0
NULC	4.3	2.3	-0.2	1.2	5.3	2.3	-2.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.2	1.6
RULC	-0.2	-1.6	-3.5	-3.6	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5

## Employment in Europe 2005

Cyprus	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	9.7	0.7	5.9	9.9	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.2
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.6	2.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.9	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.1
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.3	2.1
Price deflator GDP	5.8	5.1	5.3	-0.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.2	4.8	2.2	2.9	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	3.8	6.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	7.1	6.1	3.8	4.5	4.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	4.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	1.8	4.3	3.3	2.4	-0.2	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	0.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	6.2	5.2	1.5	1.9	1.0
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-2.2	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	3.9	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3
Latvia	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-32.1	-11.4	2.2	-0.9	3.8	8.3	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.4	7.5	8.5	7.2	6.9
Occupied population	-7.3	-6.9	-10.1	-10.4	-1.9	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-2.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6
Labour productivity	-26.7	-4.8	13.7	10.6	5.8	3.7	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.8	5.6	7.5	6.3	6.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	5.5	2.8	5.2	4.8	10.2	7.1	5.4	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	5.0	3.6
Price deflator GDP	932.2	64.8	36.2	15.1	14.9	7.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	2.1	3.4	3.4	7.3	4.1	3.8
Nominal compensation per employee	:	138.1	63.9	8.8	27.3	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	11.1	16.5	8.0	7.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	44.5	20.3	-5.5	10.9	5.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.2	0.5	7.5	8.6	3.7	3.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	9.5	4.0	1.5	5.7	3.3	0.7	1.8	8.0	9.7	2.9	3.3
NULC	:	150.2	44.2	-1.7	20.4	8.9	1.1	2.2	-2.9	-2.2	-0.8	5.2	8.4	1.6	0.7
RULC	:	51.8	5.8	-14.6	4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-6.5	-4.2	-4.0	1.7	1.1	-2.4	-3.0
Lithuania	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	4.7	7.0	7.3	-1.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	9.7	6.7	6.4	5.9
Occupied population	-2.2	-4.2	-5.8	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.3	4.0	2.3	-0.3	0.5	0.4
Labour productivity	-19.5	-12.6	-4.2	5.3	3.7	6.4	8.1	0.5	8.3	10.0	2.7	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-2.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	3.4	5.4	8.4	0.2	8.4	12.3	3.4	8.6	7.5	7.4	7.3
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	24.7	8.8	5.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	-1.1	1.1	2.9	2.6
Price deflator GDP	943.0	306.2	61.6	46.4	20.6	14.0	5.0	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	3.3	3.0	3.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	67.7	67.5	32.7	23.3	18.5	5.2	0.0	3.4	1.4	8.2	10.0	7.9	7.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	3.7	14.4	10.0	8.2	12.8	5.8	-1.0	3.5	1.4	9.1	6.5	4.7	3.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.6	12.4	5.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	11.0	9.1	5.0	4.9
NULC	:	:	75.1	59.1	28.0	15.9	9.6	4.6	-7.6	-6.0	-1.2	0.9	2.8	1.9	2.0
RULC	:	:	8.3	8.6	6.1	1.7	4.3	5.3	-8.6	-5.9	-1.2	1.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5
Luxembourg	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.8	4.2	3.8	1.4	3.3	8.3	6.9	7.8	9.0	1.5	2.5	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.0
Occupied population	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.7	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9
Labour productivity	-0.9	2.4	1.1	-1.2	0.7	5.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	-3.9	-0.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
Annual average hours worked	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	0.4	2.5	2.3	-2.0	2.0	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	-2.9	0.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	1.9
Price deflator GDP	3.7	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	4.2	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	6.5	5.7	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.6	4.7	3.9	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.7	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	1.7	1.3	-0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7
NULC	7.5	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.3	-2.4	-0.7	1.0	1.5	8.1	4.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
RULC	3.6	-2.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-4.9	-3.3	-1.2	-2.5	6.1	3.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0
Hungary	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-2.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Occupied population	:	-6.3	-2.0	-1.9	-0.8	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	-0.5	0.5	0.9
Labour productivity	:	6.1	5.0	3.5	1.8	4.5	3.0	0.9	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.1	4.4	3.3	2.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	-0.3	-2.3	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.4	3.3	0.1	4.5	5.7	2.3	1.8	4.7	3.7	3.7
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	23.5	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.8	3.6
Price deflator GDP	20.3	21.3	19.5	26.7	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.6	8.9	7.8	4.7	4.8	4.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	23.0	17.9	21.5	20.2	21.0	13.8	5.3	15.6	15.7	12.1	11.9	9.7	7.0	6.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	1.4	-1.4	-4.1	-0.8	2.1	1.1	-2.9	5.2	6.6	2.9	3.9	4.8	2.1	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	1.7	-1.2	-4.9	-2.2	2.6	0.2	-4.4	5.9	6.9	8.2	7.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
NULC	:	15.9	12.3	17.4	18.0	15.9	10.5	4.4	11.2	12.1	8.9	9.7	5.0	3.5	3.2
RULC	:	-4.5	-6.1	-7.3	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9	-3.8	1.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	0.3	-1.2	-0.9

Malta	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.7	2.2	-1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
Occupied population	1.3	0.9	0.5	3.2	1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	2.3	2.1	-0.7	-0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
Labour productivity	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	-3.7	2.9	-1.1	0.1	1.1	1.1
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.1	-2.4	3.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.1
Price deflator GDP	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.5	3.3	0.6	5.0	1.7	2.6	1.2
Nominal compensation per employee	6.8	10.2	6.4	9.0	6.3	3.5	4.7	6.7	12.9	5.5	2.4	1.3	-0.5	1.4	1.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	7.2	2.8	4.0	5.4	1.2	2.4	3.9	12.3	2.1	1.8	-3.6	-2.2	-1.2	0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	4.3	0.1	1.9	4.7	3.4	3.8	0.8	0.5	-3.7	-0.7	-0.6
NULC	3.3	6.4	1.1	5.9	3.7	-1.4	1.8	2.1	8.5	9.5	-0.5	2.4	-0.6	0.3	0.5
RULC	-0.2	3.5	-2.3	1.0	2.9	-3.6	-0.5	-0.6	7.9	6.0	-1.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-0.8
Netherlands	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.5	0.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	-0.9	1.3	1.0	2.0
Occupied population	1.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	0.1	1.1
Labour productivity	0.3	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	3.0	0.7	0.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.6	-2.1	-0.8	-1.3	3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	0.0	-2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	1.1	2.9	3.0	1.5	-2.3	1.2	2.3	2.8	0.4	-0.3	1.6	-1.7	2.9	0.9	0.9
Harmonised CPI	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.3	:
Price deflator GDP	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.9	5.2	3.1	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	3.7	4.7	5.5	6.2	3.9	2.5	0.7	0.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.2	3.0	0.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.2	-0.7	-1.2
NULC	4.5	2.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.1	5.4	5.4	3.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.6
RULC	2.1	0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.8	0.1	2.3	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	-1.5
Austria	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	2.4	0.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Occupied population	0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7
Labour productivity	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6	-2.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.0	6.0	1.6	2.2	-0.5	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9
Harmonised CPI	3.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.7
Price deflator GDP	3.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	-0.9	-0.4	2.0	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.9
NULC	3.9	3.6	1.3	1.3	-1.7	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.2
RULC	0.3	0.8	-1.3	-0.7	-2.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.3
Poland	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	2.5	3.7	5.3	7.0	6.0	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.0	1.4	3.8	5.3	4.4	4.5
Occupied population	:	-1.9	-1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2
Labour productivity	:	5.7	7.0	6.0	4.7	5.3	3.6	8.3	5.6	3.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	3.3	3.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.3	3.9	8.1	5.8	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.3	3.3	3.3
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.1	2.3
Price deflator GDP	38.6	30.6	37.2	28.0	18.6	13.9	11.6	6.4	6.7	4.0	1.3	0.5	2.9	1.8	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	56.8	31.5	41.3	34.1	28.4	20.7	14.0	14.8	11.0	13.1	2.0	0.8	4.6	4.1	4.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.1	0.6	3.0	4.8	8.2	6.0	2.2	7.9	4.0	8.7	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.3	2.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	8.5	0.0	2.5	5.4	7.5	5.5	2.5	7.8	1.8	8.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.1
NULC	:	24.3	32.1	26.5	22.6	14.6	10.1	6.0	5.1	9.5	-2.4	-4.1	-0.7	0.7	1.1
RULC	:	-4.8	-3.8	-1.2	3.3	0.6	-1.3	-0.4	-1.5	5.3	-3.7	-4.5	-3.5	-1.0	-0.9
Portugal	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	1.1	-2.0	1.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.7	0.4	-1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7
Occupied population	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Labour productivity	2.8	0.0	2.0	5.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3
Annual average hours worked	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	3.2	-2.6	-1.7	-0.2	0.8	-2.5	0.3	0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	4.5	0.3	1.8	1.8	5.5	3.8	-2.7	1.6	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
Harmonised CPI	8.9	5.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
Price deflator GDP	11.4	7.4	7.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	16.3	6.0	5.6	16.2	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.7	5.3	4.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.4	-1.3	-1.6	12.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.1	1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.5	-0.9	0.0	11.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.4	0.9	-0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2
NULC	13.2	6.0	3.5	10.6	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.4	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.9
RULC	1.5	-1.3	-3.5	7.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.4

## Employment in Europe 2005

<b>Slovenia</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.8	3.6	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.6	3.7	4.0
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	3.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.5	0.7	2.2	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.1	0.8	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.0
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	9.9	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.6	2.6	2.6
Price deflator GDP	208.2	37.1	22.6	23.0	10.9	8.8	7.6	5.9	5.6	9.1	8.0	5.5	3.0	3.1	2.7
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	12.9	10.6	9.0	7.5	11.8	11.6	10.0	7.8	6.0	5.0	5.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	5.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6
NULC	:	:	:	:	7.3	4.8	5.3	2.9	11.1	9.2	6.0	4.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
RULC	:	:	:	:	-3.3	-3.7	-2.1	-2.9	5.1	0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.3
<b>Slovakia</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	:	7.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	4.6	4.2	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.2
Occupied population	:	:	:	0.2	2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-2.7	-1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	0.6	0.9
Labour productivity	:	:	:	5.6	3.7	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.2	5.2	2.6	5.9	4.3	4.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	1.4	1.0	1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	-2.3	-8.3	-2.3	-2.6	-3.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	4.2	2.7	4.3	5.1	5.5	3.9	2.3	7.3	12.2	8.0	7.0	7.5
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.5	7.4	3.7	2.9
Price deflator GDP	:	15.5	13.4	9.9	4.3	6.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	2.9	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	20.6	7.2	15.4	13.2	6.9	11.9	6.3	9.3	6.0	10.8	7.1	6.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	9.7	2.7	8.2	7.6	0.4	3.2	2.0	5.1	1.3	5.9	4.1	3.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	10.4	2.1	8.9	7.0	-1.5	1.8	0.2	6.0	-1.5	3.6	3.4	3.2
NULC	:	:	:	14.1	3.3	9.0	8.2	2.5	7.7	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.6	2.7	1.8
RULC	:	:	:	3.9	-1.0	2.1	2.8	-3.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8
<b>Finland</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-3.8	-1.2	3.9	3.4	3.9	6.3	5.0	3.4	5.1	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.9
Occupied population	-7.1	-6.0	-1.4	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8
Labour productivity	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	0.8	2.8	-0.4	1.3	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.1
Annual average hours worked	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	5.0	3.7	1.2	2.5	4.8	3.1	0.0	4.3	0.6	2.4	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.8
Harmonised CPI	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.4
Price deflator GDP	1.4	2.6	1.8	4.8	-0.3	2.1	3.5	-0.2	3.2	3.0	1.3	-0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2
Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	0.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.6	3.9	4.1	3.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.6	-2.0	1.6	-0.8	2.9	-0.6	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.6	0.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.5	-3.9	2.4	3.2	0.9	-0.4	2.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	-1.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.0
NULC	-1.4	-4.3	-1.9	2.4	0.1	-1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	5.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.7
RULC	-2.8	-6.7	-3.6	-2.3	0.5	-3.3	-2.0	1.5	-2.2	2.1	-0.8	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.5
<b>Sweden</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-1.2	-2.0	4.2	4.1	1.3	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	3.5	3.0	2.8
Occupied population	-4.5	-5.2	-0.9	1.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	1.0
Labour productivity	3.4	3.4	5.1	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	-0.8	1.8	1.6	4.0	2.6	1.8
Annual average hours worked	1.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2
Productivity per hour worked	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.3	3.2	2.2	1.7	3.5	0.5	3.3	2.8	4.9	3.8	3.0
Harmonised CPI	1.3	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	1.4
Price deflator GDP	1.0	3.0	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	4.4	5.9	2.8	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.3	7.5	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	1.3	3.5	-0.6	6.0	3.2	1.8	0.6	6.1	2.2	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.2	1.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	-1.8	3.1	0.0	5.9	2.9	1.8	0.1	6.3	2.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.4
NULC	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	5.0	1.0	0.5	-1.1	5.5	5.4	1.1	1.3	-0.6	0.9	2.1
RULC	-0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-3.0	3.7	-0.5	-0.2	-1.7	4.1	3.0	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-0.4	0.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	0.2	2.3	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.8
Occupied population	-1.9	-0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
Labour productivity	2.2	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
Annual average hours worked	-2.2	-0.4	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Productivity per hour worked	4.8	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Harmonised CPI	4.2	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.0
Price deflator GDP	4.0	2.7	1.5	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	5.5	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.8	4.6	5.9	5.3	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.7	5.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.5	2.9	2.3	4.5	3.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.8	3.2	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
NULC	3.3	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.7
RULC	-0.7	-1.9	-2.2	-0.9	-1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2

<b>Bulgaria</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.4	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3	5.7	6.0	4.5
Occupied population	-8.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.0
Labour productivity	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	-9.5	-1.5	4.1	4.5	9.2	4.5	4.1	0.8	2.5	3.9	3.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	4.0	4.0
Price deflator GDP	59.6	51.1	72.7	62.8	120.8	946.0	23.8	3.7	6.7	6.7	3.8	2.1	5.5	4.6	4.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	72.7	848.0	52.5	6.0	10.2	12.3	7.1	2.9	7.5	12.0	8.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	-21.8	-9.4	23.2	2.2	3.3	5.3	3.3	0.9	1.9	7.1	3.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	-21.3	-12.6	31.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	8.3	4.9
NULC	:	:	:	:	90.8	862.6	46.5	1.4	0.9	7.5	3.0	2.2	4.8	7.8	4.4
RULC	:	:	:	:	-13.6	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-5.4	0.8	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	3.1	0.1
<b>Croatia</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.3
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.2
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.1
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Price deflator GDP	:	:	:	:	3.6	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Romania</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	-8.7	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	8.3	5.5	5.1
Occupied population	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Labour productivity	-5.9	5.5	4.5	13.0	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	7.9	5.0	8.4	5.6	5.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	38.8	154.9	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	8.2	6.5
Price deflator GDP	199.7	227.3	139.0	35.3	45.3	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.4	23.4	19.2	15.8	11.8	8.7
Nominal compensation per employee	187.8	207.6	132.6	54.3	53.5	103.1	128.1	41.2	74.9	44.8	23.5	25.0	22.8	16.0	12.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-4.0	-6.0	-2.7	14.1	5.7	-17.8	46.9	-4.4	21.3	5.4	0.0	4.8	6.1	3.8	3.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-5.8	-8.0	-3.8	12.8	7.0	-20.9	52.7	-3.5	25.2	6.7	1.5	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.2
NULC	205.8	191.6	122.7	36.5	45.9	108.0	134.0	36.5	75.5	35.8	14.4	19.1	13.3	9.8	6.9
RULC	2.0	-10.9	-6.8	0.9	0.4	-15.9	50.7	-7.6	21.7	-1.1	-7.3	-0.1	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6
<b>Turkey</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Real GDP	6.0	8.0	-5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	7.7	5.0	5.1
Occupied population	0.5	-0.2	2.4	3.7	2.1	-2.5	2.8	2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Labour productivity	5.5	8.2	-7.7	3.4	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	9.7	-7.3	8.8	6.8	5.6	2.9	3.0
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Price deflator GDP	63.7	67.8	106.5	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	10.0	8.9	6.0
Nominal compensation per employee	63.1	75.2	61.8	71.2	90.3	103.0	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	18.6	12.9	10.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	4.5	-21.6	-8.5	7.0	11.8	0.3	18.6	-3.3	-7.3	-4.4	4.4	7.8	3.7	4.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.5	5.6	-22.5	-11.1	13.4	11.7	-4.1	15.4	-3.5	-9.6	-2.1	5.5	7.3	4.3	3.5
NULC	54.6	61.9	75.3	65.6	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	32.1	54.8	26.7	19.7	12.3	9.7	7.4
RULC	-5.6	-3.5	-15.1	-11.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	27.0	-11.8	0.0	-12.1	-2.3	2.1	0.8	1.3

Source: DG ECFIN's AMECO database. Commission's 2005 Spring Forecasts. Eurostat and OECD for average hours worked.





## Introduction to key employment indicators tables

The figures in the following "key employment indicators" tables refer to data available up to mid-June 2005. For most Member States this means the most recent data available is that for 2004, although for some Member States 2004 data was not yet available or is provisional.

The source for the indicator values is Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey (annual averages), except for the following indicators which are from Eurostat, National Accounts:

3. Total employment levels (except for EL, PL, SK, SI for 2004, HR and RO)
10. Share of self-employed in total employment
13. Share of total employment in Services
14. Share of total employment in Industry
15. Share of total employment in Agriculture

## Notes for particular Member States/tables:

(a) Missing quarters are estimated by Eurostat before the transition to a continuous quarterly survey takes place in each country.

(b) General comments and breaks in series:

- PT (EU-LFS indicators): break in 1998
- UK (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2000
- LT (National Accounts indicators): break in 2004
- IT/AT (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2004
- DE 1999-2004: national estimates
- CY 2004: provisional

(c) Comments on specific indicators

Indicator 01, 02	Provisional for EU-25. 1997-1998: without MT. Indic 01 refers to the population aged 15+ for PL (1997-1999) and for LT (1997-2001).
Indicator 20 to 23	Based on EU LFS estimated monthly results (harmonised unemployment series).
Indicator 08	EU-25 1998-1999 estimates.
Indicator 09	EU-LFS, spring results, BE 1999-2000: estimate.
Indicators 11 and 12	DE 1999-2004, CY 1999-2003: spring results.
Indicator 3, 10, 13-16	LT 2002: break in series.
Indicator 10, 13-15	PL, EU-25 2003: break in series, 2004: Provisional data.

Key employment indicators European Union of 25 Member States (EU-25)												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	444 386	446 679	448 693	449 821	451 385
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	295 849	296 984	298 271	298 633	300 049	301 203	302 059	302 897
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	185 233	187 076	190 181	192 489	195 376	197 943	198 767	199 337	200 491
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	182 138	185 199	186 362	188 387	189 124	190 017	191 622
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.2	62.0	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	36.4	37.1	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	74.3	74.9	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.7	40.2	41.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	58.2	58.2	58.1	57.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.7	17.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	65.1	65.7	66.0	66.4	67.3	67.9	68.4	69.0	69.4	69.7	69.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	28.6	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.8	25.5	25.2	25.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.7	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.7	69.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.2	45.1	45.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.7	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.5	82.8	83.1	83.6	83.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.5	40.1	41.4	43.1	43.9	43.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	19 188	18 802	18 069	17 791	18 644	19 257	19 422	19 422
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	19.4	18.4	17.4	17.6	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	216 095	217 359	218 467	219 103	219 893
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	147 381	148 113	148 801	148 673	149 448	150 056	150 536	150 988	150 988
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	108 504	109 618	110 226	111 210	112 222	112 116	112 076	112 248	112 248
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	104 806	105 943	105 917	106 619	106 493	106 634	107 030	107 030
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.9	70.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.5	39.8	39.8	39.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	85.1	85.4	85.8	86.0	85.9	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.8	50.3	50.7	50.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	70.0	69.6	69.2	68.9	68.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	13.2	13.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	55.3	55.8	56.1	56.5	57.2	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.0	59.2	59.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	37.7	37.2	37.0	36.8	36.3	36.0	35.6	35.2	35.0	34.9	34.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.7	49.8	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.2	48.8	48.5	48.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.6	51.1	52.2	53.8	54.5	54.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	9 218	9 058	8 673	8 639	9 236	9 588	9 641	9 641
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	17.6	16.8	16.0	16.3	17.3	18.2	18.1	18.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	228 288	229 319	230 224	230 716	231 491
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	148 470	148 870	149 470	149 960	150 602	151 147	151 523	151 910	151 910
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	78 572	80 563	82 263	84 167	85 721	86 651	87 261	88 243	88 243
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	77 337	79 260	80 445	81 769	82 631	83 383	84 592	84 592
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.7	55.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	32.6	33.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.5	33.9	33.8	33.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	63.5	64.3	65.4	66.1	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.5	68.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	25.5	25.5	26.4	26.9	27.8	29.2	30.7	31.7	31.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	46.7	47.1	47.3	47.2	47.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	13.0	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	29.8	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.3	31.4	31.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	78.8	79.3	79.7	79.8	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.9	82.4	82.8	82.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.0	14.7	14.4	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.1	58.7	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.7	42.1	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	71.1	71.7	72.6	73.1	73.2	73.8	74.4	75.4	75.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.7	31.2	32.9	34.0	34.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	9 970	9 744	9 397	9 152	9 408	9 668	9 782	9 782
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	21.6	20.3	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: Indicators 01, 02 provisional for EU-25. 1997-1998; without MT. Indicator 08; 1998-1999 estimates. Indicators 10, 13-15; 2003 break in series, 2004 provisional data.

Key employment indicators European Union of 15 Member States (EU-15)												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	363 415	364 791	365 962	367 055	367 997	368 347	369 731	370 902	373 067	374 831	376 407	378 066
2. Population aged 15-64	244 081	244 783	245 359	246 161	246 691	247 576	248 364	248 387	249 436	250 392	251 339	251 947
3. Total employment (000)	154 476	154 365	155 627	156 473	157 924	160 795	163 646	166 935	169 249	170 342	170 933	172 127
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	146 632	146 392	147 394	148 358	149 723	152 118	155 369	157 530	159 763	160 760	161 687	163 077
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.6	63.4	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.5	38.1	37.5	36.9	37.2	38.2	39.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	39.9	40.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.0	77.1	77.1	77.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	35.7	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.2	41.7	42.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	55.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.2	58.0	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.2	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.8	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.5	67.2	67.6	68.2	68.6	68.9	69.5	70.1	70.5	71.1	71.5	71.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.2	27.7	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.5	26.1	25.7	25.4	24.9	24.6	24.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.7	70.1	70.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.8	48.6	47.5	47.0	47.0	47.4	48.2	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	80.1	80.4	80.5	81.1	81.3	81.7	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.8	83.1	83.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.5	42.9	44.5	45.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	16 721	17 398	16 849	17 064	16 728	15 914	14 789	13 440	12 842	13 632	14 418	14 681
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.4	21.8	21.0	21.2	20.6	19.0	17.1	15.3	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	176 763	177 562	178 230	178 831	179 352	179 733	180 524	180 781	182 005	182 988	183 852	184 682
2. Population aged 15-64	121 624	122 062	122 388	122 877	123 214	123 812	124 240	123 917	124 526	125 034	125 533	125 837
3. Total employment (000)	91 175	90 880	91 406	91 481	92 101	93 434	94 475	95 698	96 608	96 639	96 624	96 755
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	86 338	85 931	86 312	86 473	87 043	88 222	89 574	90 156	91 021	91 034	91 203	91 427
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.0	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.6	71.2	72.1	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.8	41.3	41.0	40.3	40.7	41.7	43.1	43.9	44.3	43.6	42.8	42.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7	85.2	85.4	85.2	85.3	85.8	86.6	87.2	87.3	86.8	86.5	86.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	47.5	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.4	48.0	48.9	50.1	51.6	52.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	69.3	68.9	69.1	69.7	70.4	71.1	71.5	71.2	70.7	70.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.8	57.6	57.9	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.4	59.9	60.2	60.7	61.0	61.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.3	36.7	36.6	36.2	36.0	35.8	35.4	35.1	34.9	34.5	34.3	34.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5	78.2	77.8	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	53.5	52.2	51.0	50.6	50.5	51.0	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.2	50.9	50.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.0	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.2	51.8	51.4	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.2	53.4	55.1	55.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	8 528	8 819	8 348	8 486	8 177	7 626	7 052	6 362	6 123	6 638	7 091	7 201
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.8	20.1	18.8	19.2	18.4	17.0	15.2	13.7	13.6	14.7	15.9	16.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.7	10.8	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	186 646	187 224	187 727	188 222	188 644	188 613	189 206	190 121	191 062	191 843	192 555	193 384
2. Population aged 15-64	122 460	122 723	122 973	123 286	123 479	123 764	124 123	124 469	124 910	125 358	125 805	126 110
3. Total employment (000)	63 301	63 486	64 221	64 992	65 823	67 361	69 171	71 237	72 641	73 703	74 309	75 372
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	60 295	60 464	61 083	61 886	62 682	63 898	65 796	67 375	68 742	69 726	70 484	71 650
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.6	53.0	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.0	56.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.2	34.9	34.0	33.4	33.7	34.7	36.0	36.9	37.4	37.5	37.0	37.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.2	60.4	61.0	61.8	62.3	63.2	64.7	65.8	66.7	67.3	67.7	68.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3	27.2	28.0	29.1	30.7	32.2	33.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.2	44.3	45.4	46.2	46.8	47.1	47.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.6	30.4	31.0	31.5	32.2	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.9	35.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.0	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.0	82.3	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.7	85.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.9	56.3	56.6	57.4	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.6	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.1	45.0	44.0	43.4	43.4	43.8	44.6	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	67.0	67.8	68.3	69.4	70.0	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.3	73.1	73.8	75.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.0	26.7	27.4	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.6	30.3	31.1	32.8	34.3	35.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	8 193	8 579	8 501	8 578	8 550	8 289	7 737	7 077	6 719	6 994	7 327	7 480
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.7	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.1	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.0	21.3	19.3	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.9	17.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Belgium												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	10 022	10 072	10 103	10 126	10 153	10 175	10 214	10 239	10 263	10 310	10 356	10 396
2. Population aged 15-64	6 658	6 686	6 697	6 696	6 700	6 702	6 710	6 719	6 728	6 758	6 791	6 818
3. Total employment (000)	3 828	3 812	3 839	3 851	3 886	3 957	4 011	4 088	4 149	4 136	4 139	4 166
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 715	3 724	3 755	3 765	3 807	3 850	3 980	4 068	4 033	4 047	4 047	4 114
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.0	28.2	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4	27.4	27.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.5	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5	77.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.9	22.5	22.9	21.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.6	28.1	30.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.8	53.9	58.7	60.5	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1	20.5	21.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.7	72.3	72.7	73.2	73.8	74.2	74.7	75.1	75.3	76.1	76.6	77.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.3	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.1	22.7	22.4	22.3	21.6	21.0	20.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	61.8	62.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.8	64.9	65.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.8	36.0	34.8	33.7	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.0	35.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.3	83.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.8	23.5	23.9	22.9	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.7	28.9	31.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	354	406	407	401	390	400	377	302	289	321	352	350
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	6.9	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.7	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.7	17.0	17.5	18.5	21.0	19.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.7	7.8	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.6	7.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4 893	4 927	4 944	4 954	4 966	4 977	4 994	5 006	5 018	5 042	5 067	5 086
2. Population aged 15-64	3 341	3 366	3 373	3 372	3 374	3 375	3 380	3 384	3 388	3 403	3 420	3 443
3. Total employment (000)	2 308	2 297	2 308	2 308	2 311	2 330	2 324	2 365	2 401	2 377	2 356	2 370
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 239	2 243	2 258	2 256	2 263	2 265	2 302	2 351	2 331	2 323	2 300	2 337
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	66.6	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.3	67.3	67.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.4	31.0	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2	29.9	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.6	86.1	86.2	86.1	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1	85.0	85.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.4	32.7	33.5	31.8	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.0	37.8	39.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.9	72.3	74.4	68.6	67.6	66.7	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.6	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.0	62.9	63.4	64.0	64.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.5	66.4	67.2	67.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.4	33.6	33.2	32.7	32.3	32.2	32.3	31.7	31.5	30.6	29.9	29.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.7	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.6	38.3	37.3	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	33.7	34.2	34.9	33.4	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	161	189	186	182	179	189	183	142	150	168	190	176
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.6	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	21.6	20.5	18.6	18.5	20.2	22.0	14.7	16.6	18.9	21.5	17.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	8.5	7.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5 129	5 145	5 159	5 172	5 187	5 198	5 220	5 233	5 245	5 267	5 289	5 310
2. Population aged 15-64	3 316	3 321	3 324	3 324	3 326	3 327	3 331	3 336	3 341	3 355	3 371	3 375
3. Total employment (000)	1 520	1 515	1 530	1 543	1 576	1 627	1 687	1 723	1 748	1 759	1 783	1 797
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 476	1 482	1 498	1 510	1 545	1 585	1 678	1 717	1 702	1 724	1 746	1 777
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.6	25.4	24.2	22.8	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.7	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	59.0	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	65.8	67.2	66.5	66.8	67.8	68.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.0	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.5	18.7	21.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	45.3	46.6	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.2	29.3	30.5	31.4	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4	39.1	40.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.8	85.9	86.2	86.5	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.8	89.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.3	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.3	56.9	58.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.9	33.7	32.4	30.8	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.4	32.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	65.9	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.7	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	12.5	13.5	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.2	19.2	22.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	194	218	220	219	211	211	194	161	139	153	162	174
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.4	24.5	23.4	19.8	18.8	18.0	20.4	22.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	5.9	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.3

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: Indicator 09; 1999-2000 estimates.

Key employment indicators Czech Republic												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	10 250	10 235	10 222	10 176	10 171	10 179	10 196
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	7 070	7 089	7 116	7 121	7 149	7 182	7 231
3. Total employment (000)	:	4 923	4 959	4 968	4 933	4 863	4 761	4 728	4 724	4 760	4 845	4 843
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	4 759	4 653	4 625	4 631	4 677	4 647	4 639
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.2	32.2	30.0	27.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5	81.7	81.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8	42.3	42.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	67.8	65.6	63.9	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	10.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	16.0	19.1	18.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	50.9	51.6	52.3	53.1	53.5	54.7	55.4	55.2	55.5	57.8	58.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.2	39.5	40.1	39.7	38.0	37.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.2	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.7	36.8	35.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.4	44.2	45.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	168	170	231	328	444	445	411	374	399	426
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4 964	4 954	4 949	4 932	4 934	4 941	4 959
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	3 517	3 524	3 538	3 545	3 563	3 582	3 616
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 737	2 671	2 652	2 653	2 683	2 735	2 733
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2 671	2 607	2 589	2 595	2 632	2 619	2 615
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	73.1	72.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.1	35.3	32.3	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.7	89.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.2	53.6	51.7	52.6	57.2	57.5	57.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	77.3	75.7	73.6	72.6	72.6	73.9	73.2	72.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	18.2	18.8	19.0	20.2	24.0	24.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	43.6	44.5	44.4	44.8	47.5	48.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	50.7	50.1	49.3	49.6	49.4	47.4	47.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	80.0	79.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.0	77.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.2	42.3	39.6	38.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.4	94.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.3	59.9	60.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	67	73	100	143	207	208	190	169	175	202
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.7	16.6	18.4	22.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	5 286	5 281	5 273	5 244	5 238	5 238	5 237
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	3 554	3 565	3 578	3 576	3 586	3 601	3 615
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 126	2 090	2 076	2 071	2 077	2 110	2 110
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2 087	2 045	2 036	2 036	2 045	2 028	2 024
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.3	56.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.6	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.1	25.9	28.4	29.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.5	55.7	54.5	53.9	54.2	55.6	55.1	54.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	12.7	12.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.7	10.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	67.4	68.6	69.2	68.8	69.3	71.0	71.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	27.6	27.1	27.9	27.2	26.0	25.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	62.5	62.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	35.2	34.0	31.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5	81.0	80.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.2	30.0	31.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	101	98	132	185	237	237	221	205	224	224
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.9	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.2	18.8	19.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Denmark												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	5 129	5 152	5 198	5 210	5 232	5 255	5 277	5 298	5 321	5 339	5 359	5 379
2. Population aged 15-64	3 480	3 484	3 496	3 514	3 516	3 523	3 525	3 532	3 545	3 538	3 548	3 559
3. Total employment (000)	2 562	2 599	2 642	2 652	2 675	2 718	2 776	2 784	2 792	2 782	2 757	2 759
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 509	2 518	2 567	2 594	2 633	2 646	2 680	2 694	2 700	2 684	2 666	2 693
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.7	61.6	64.6	65.2	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5	59.6	62.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.4	80.3	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.5	83.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0	50.9	49.8	49.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.9	60.2	60.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	65.6	66.8	67.0	68.1	67.8	69.7	69.3	69.8	69.7	68.4	68.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.1	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.1	20.0	21.3	22.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.6	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.1	71.8	70.9	71.3	71.8	72.2	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.5	74.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.9	23.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.4	79.5	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.5	80.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.4	69.0	72.2	73.0	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6	65.6	67.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.4	88.0	87.6	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.8	88.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	57.5	55.4	54.6	52.8	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4	63.3	63.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	271	213	188	178	148	137	138	126	124	130	160	155
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.6	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.6	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	10.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	8.8	7.0	8.4	7.9	9.9	8.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2 523	2 538	2 560	2 573	2 579	2 584	2 609	2 620	2 632	2 640	2 650	2 662
2. Population aged 15-64	1 759	1 760	1 766	1 774	1 775	1 780	1 783	1 783	1 792	1 786	1 794	1 798
3. Total employment (000)	1 368	1 411	1 456	1 455	1 455	1 467	1 495	1 492	1 494	1 487	1 484	1 475
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 333	1 363	1 411	1 420	1 428	1 423	1 441	1 441	1 438	1 429	1 429	1 433
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.8	77.5	79.9	80.0	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6	79.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.2	63.0	67.5	67.5	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5	61.5	63.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.0	85.5	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4	87.9	87.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.0	62.8	64.7	61.7	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5	67.3	67.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.8	74.0	76.6	76.4	76.9	76.2	77.6	76.9	76.9	76.7	75.4	75.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.1	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.5	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.5	60.5	60.2	61.0	60.8	61.1	62.0	62.4	62.6	63.5	63.6	64.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.4	33.0	33.6	33.0	33.1	33.2	32.6	32.6	32.3	31.7	31.6	30.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	85.0	84.2	85.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.1	70.7	74.3	74.5	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7	67.7	69.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.5	92.2	92.1	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9	91.8	91.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	69.3	68.2	70.3	66.1	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.7	68.4	67.1	70.4	71.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	140	106	86	81	68	59	67	62	59	68	81	79
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.3	7.1	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	5.3	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.1	10.3	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.1	8.8	7.0	7.8	9.3	10.7	8.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	7.7	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2 606	2 615	2 638	2 637	2 654	2 671	2 669	2 678	2 689	2 699	2 708	2 717
2. Population aged 15-64	1 724	1 727	1 733	1 743	1 744	1 743	1 743	1 749	1 752	1 752	1 753	1 762
3. Total employment (000)	1 194	1 188	1 186	1 197	1 219	1 251	1 280	1 292	1 299	1 295	1 273	1 283
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 176	1 155	1 157	1 174	1 205	1 223	1 239	1 253	1 261	1 256	1 237	1 261
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	66.9	66.7	67.4	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7	70.5	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.1	59.8	61.4	62.5	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4	57.6	61.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	75.1	75.4	75.7	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8	79.0	79.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.4	38.9	35.9	37.1	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.9	53.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	57.5	57.3	58.0	59.7	59.8	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.1	61.8	61.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.0	35.0	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3	32.7	33.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.8	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.4	84.7	84.0	83.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.3	87.1	87.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.4	11.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.6	74.6	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1	76.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.6	67.0	69.8	71.1	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4	63.5	66.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.2	83.9	83.0	82.8	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	46.5	42.8	40.2	40.2	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9	55.9	56.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	131	107	102	97	80	78	71	64	65	63	79	76
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.9	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.5	10.1	11.3	11.0	8.8	7.4	8.8	7.1	8.9	6.3	9.1	7.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.5	7.2	8.5	8.5	6.8	6.0	7.0	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.9

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Germany												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	80 116	80 406	80 594	80 712	80 645	80 895	80 962	81 132	81 345	81 558	81 598	81 589
2. Population aged 15-64	54 942	54 910	54 838	55 007	55 001	55 188	55 145	55 062	54 973	54 852	54 675	54 450
3. Total employment (000)	37 558	37 514	37 603	37 496	37 462	37 910	38 425	39 145	39 315	39 092	38 720	38 861
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35 770	35 530	35 433	35 238	35 015	35 281	35 931	36 105	36 179	35 883	35 512	35 413
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.7	49.8	47.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	47.0	45.7	44.2	41.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.7	77.9	78.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.9	39.9	41.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.5	59.8	59.7	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.5	56.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.4	20.3	20.8	21.7	22.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.8	63.9	64.6	65.7	66.5	67.1	68.0	68.7	69.3	70.1	70.7	71.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.0	33.1	32.6	31.7	31.0	30.4	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.6	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.1	72.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	56.1	54.5	52.2	50.4	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.3	50.7	50.0	48.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	86.0	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.1	41.5	42.9	43.9	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.9	45.5	47.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	3 052	3 286	3 172	3 388	3 644	3 542	3 205	2 922	3 047	3 340	3 695	3 931
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.0	15.6	14.9	15.6	16.2	15.0	12.7	10.6	12.8	14.2	14.7	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	38 898	39 073	39 184	39 275	39 283	39 426	39 501	39 593	39 736	39 877	39 931	39 947
2. Population aged 15-64	27 794	27 788	27 709	27 761	27 789	27 865	27 813	27 751	27 715	27 642	27 549	27 451
3. Total employment (000)	21 868	21 756	21 690	21 466	21 382	21 544	21 679	21 972	21 954	21 649	21 337	21 385
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	20 823	20 592	20 427	20 158	19 970	20 027	20 245	20 230	20 175	19 845	19 540	19 434
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	74.1	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	70.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.7	51.4	49.6	47.9	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.3	46.9	45.4	43.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	87.2	87.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.9	85.6	84.3	83.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	48.1	48.5	47.8	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.3	48.2	50.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.3	73.3	73.2	71.7	70.6	70.3	70.8	71.1	70.9	69.9	68.9	67.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.9	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.7	52.6	53.2	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	45.0	44.2	43.7	43.0	42.2	41.5	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.2	80.1	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	58.2	56.6	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	53.1	52.7	50.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.4	93.4	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.5	93.2	93.2	93.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	53.0	53.8	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	53.0	54.9	57.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 190	1 322	1 303	1 488	1 627	1 589	1 459	1 359	1 426	1 614	1 844	1 975
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.2	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.3	11.3	10.9	12.5	13.6	12.3	10.4	9.4	10.9	13.0	14.9	15.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	41 218	41 333	41 410	41 437	41 362	41 469	41 461	41 539	41 610	41 681	41 668	41 642
2. Population aged 15-64	27 148	27 122	27 129	27 246	27 212	27 324	27 332	27 311	27 258	27 210	27 126	26 999
3. Total employment (000)	15 689	15 759	15 913	16 030	16 080	16 366	16 746	17 173	17 361	17 443	17 382	17 476
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14 947	14 938	15 007	15 080	15 045	15 254	15 686	15 876	16 004	16 038	15 972	15 979
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.9	59.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.8	48.1	45.7	43.0	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.5	43.0	40.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.4	65.8	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.6	71.6	71.4	72.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.0	25.2	27.1	28.2	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.6	31.6	33.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.4	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.1	33.2	33.7	33.9	35.3	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.3	39.5	40.8	41.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.9	78.9	79.5	80.6	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.1	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.4	65.1	65.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	53.9	52.5	49.9	47.1	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3	47.3	45.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.3	73.2	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.6	79.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.4	29.3	31.5	33.3	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.8	36.2	37.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 861	1 964	1 869	1 900	2 016	1 953	1 746	1 563	1 622	1 727	1 851	1 956
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.9	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.0	20.2	19.0	18.9	19.0	17.9	15.2	11.9	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.9

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: 1999-2004; national estimates. Indicators 11 and 12; 1999-2004 spring results; Indicator 23 provisional for 2004.

Key employment indicators Estonia												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 386	1 374	1 366	1 361	1 356	1 350	1 348
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	914	914	916	916	912	911	910
3. Total employment (000)	699	675	634	619	619	608	581	572	577	584	593	592
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	590	562	554	559	566	573	573
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.3	27.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.8	78.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	47.5	46.3	48.5	51.6	52.3	52.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	64.6	65.0	61.6	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	9.0	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.0	53.6	55.8	56.7	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.8	60.3	61.9	61.5	59.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.1	32.2	34.0	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.8	31.2	32.3	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.9	14.1	10.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	72.2	70.4	70.2	70.0	69.3	70.1	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2	36.9	34.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	88.0	87.1	87.0	86.3	85.4	85.7	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.3	51.3	53.2	55.7	56.3	55.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	69	64	61	74	81	77	61	67	61
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.5	11.8	9.5	10.2	9.2	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.6	23.5	19.3	23.4	21.0	21.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.7	9.1	8.5	6.0	7.6	7.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	639	632	628	627	624	621	619
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	434	434	438	439	435	435	433
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	310	294	291	293	297	302	298
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	302	286	282	285	289	292	288
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	65.8	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2	66.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	34.9	31.7	33.9	34.6	35.9	32.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	82.0	78.6	78.4	78.7	80.3	81.0	81.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	58.9	55.9	56.7	58.4	58.9	56.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	70.2	71.0	66.3	63.8	65.0	66.5	66.0	65.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	10.7	11.8	12.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	48.9	48.1	47.9	49.8	49.9	48.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	40.7	42.4	42.2	40.7	41.7	44.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.4	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.4	8.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	79.0	76.8	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.0	74.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.3	42.0	42.4	40.4	43.1	41.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	92.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.1	89.6	90.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	68.1	66.0	63.6	62.5	63.7	64.4	60.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	39	35	34	42	45	38	33	35	34
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.4	11.5	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.0	17.3	15.6	19.8	20.3	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	11.4	10.3	8.5	5.8	7.3	8.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	748	742	738	734	732	729	729
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	480	480	479	478	478	476	476
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	297	287	281	283	287	291	295
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	290	278	272	274	277	281	286
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	57.8	56.9	57.4	57.9	59.0	60.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	26.0	24.8	21.9	21.6	22.7	21.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	75.9	74.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.8	76.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	39.2	39.0	42.1	46.5	47.3	49.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.5	59.6	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.0	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.8	10.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	69.7	71.2	71.7	73.1	74.4	73.5	71.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	23.1	23.8	23.1	21.4	22.7	25.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	66.4	65.0	65.3	65.5	64.4	65.7	66.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	32.5	32.7	30.3	27.9	30.6	27.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	84.2	83.9	83.3	82.7	81.0	82.2	83.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	40.9	42.0	46.0	49.8	50.3	51.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	30	29	27	32	37	38	28	32	26
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.5	12.0	8.9	9.9	8.1	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.5	31.9	24.8	29.0	22.1	22.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5	7.9	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.2

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.



Key employment indicators Greece												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	10 123	10 206	10 238	10 255	10 269	10 390	10 437	10 472	10 504	10 542	10 578	10 616
2. Population aged 15-64	6 727	6 761	6 771	6 787	6 812	7 000	7 043	7 078	7 099	7 111	7 119	7 129
3. Total employment (000)	3 731	3 793	3 832	3 867	3 880	4 018	4 031	4 089	4 086	4 176	4 275	4 313
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 614	3 666	3 702	3 732	3 754	3 917	3 937	3 996	3 999	4 087	4 181	4 235
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.7	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.3	28.4	27.2	27.6	26.2	26.5	25.3	26.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.9	68.5	68.9	69.5	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.5	70.6	71.6	72.9	73.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	38.2	39.2	41.3	39.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.3	53.8	54.2	54.6	54.4	55.4	55.2	56.1	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	44.5	44.1	44.2	43.8	42.5	42.1	41.0	41.7	41.2	40.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.5	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	11.2	11.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	56.0	56.6	57.0	58.0	58.3	58.9	59.6	60.5	61.2	62.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	25.4	25.4	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.1	23.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	18.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	17.2	16.7	15.9	15.3	14.6	13.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.1	61.3	63.2	63.8	63.8	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.8	40.8	39.8	39.0	36.5	36.2	34.6	36.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.8	73.7	74.3	75.2	75.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	77.8	78.8	79.8	81.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.6	41.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	40.9	42.7	41.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	351	370	386	411	421	483	539	522	494	480	460	506
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.9	12.0	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.8	27.7	28.5	31.0	30.8	30.1	31.9	29.2	28.2	26.8	26.8	26.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4 901	4 932	4 928	4 928	4 943	5 100	5 123	5 139	5 154	5 172	5 190	5 207
2. Population aged 15-64	3 247	3 257	3 255	3 258	3 276	3 466	3 488	3 507	3 519	3 529	3 537	3 545
3. Total employment (000)	2 422	2 447	2 453	2 461	2 453	2 556	2 547	2 573	2 574	2 615	2 663	2 671
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 340	2 358	2 361	2 368	2 363	2 487	2 480	2 508	2 514	2 550	2 595	2 613
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.1	71.7	71.1	71.5	71.4	72.2	73.4	73.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	33.6	33.1	31.4	31.1	34.6	32.4	32.7	30.7	31.5	30.9	32.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.9	89.9	89.8	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.3	89.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.9	58.9	59.6	59.8	59.1	56.0	55.7	55.2	55.3	55.9	58.7	56.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.3	72.4	71.4	71.9	71.9	72.8	73.9	74.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	45.7	45.3	45.7	45.2	44.1	43.9	43.3	43.9	43.4	43.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	10.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	52.3	52.8	53.0	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.5	54.3	54.9	56.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.2	30.9	30.9	31.4	31.4	31.4	30.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	16.8	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.3	13.7	12.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.6	78.3	79.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.5	42.0	41.4	40.2	40.0	44.2	42.1	41.7	39.1	39.3	38.1	40.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.0	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	59.8	61.0	61.8	61.8	61.1	57.9	57.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	60.6	58.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	146	157	161	159	166	190	214	207	201	191	176	188
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	19.7	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.7	23.2	21.6	21.6	19.9	18.9	19.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5 222	5 274	5 310	5 327	5 326	5 289	5 314	5 333	5 350	5 369	5 388	5 409
2. Population aged 15-64	3 480	3 504	3 517	3 529	3 536	3 534	3 555	3 572	3 580	3 582	3 583	3 584
3. Total employment (000)	1 309	1 345	1 379	1 406	1 427	1 462	1 484	1 515	1 512	1 561	1 611	1 642
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 274	1 308	1 341	1 364	1 391	1 430	1 457	1 489	1 485	1 537	1 586	1 621
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.6	37.3	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.5	42.9	44.3	45.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.1	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.4	19.8	21.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	47.1	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.5	51.9	52.7	52.8	54.5	56.4	57.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.3	23.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	23.5	24.4	24.3	22.9	24.0	25.5	24.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.5	36.1	36.9	37.4	37.8	38.9	39.3	40.5	40.5	41.7	43.2	43.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	42.4	42.1	41.7	41.2	39.8	39.1	37.0	38.0	37.6	35.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	10.0	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.7	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.8	14.4	16.1	15.7	13.6	13.3	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	62.6	63.2	64.1	66.9	66.9	67.9	70.0	70.7	71.7	73.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	15.6	15.7	15.3	13.6	13.5	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.1	11.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	21.8	21.1	20.7	19.5	19.6	18.6	17.2	16.9	16.1	15.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.6	43.4	44.6	45.8	46.6	49.0	50.3	50.5	49.7	51.0	52.2	54.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.3	33.0	33.2	34.2	33.8	37.4	37.5	36.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	33.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	52.6	54.0	55.2	56.8	57.9	60.0	61.5	62.0	61.7	63.4	65.2	67.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.8	23.6	24.7	25.0	25.3	24.4	25.5	25.4	23.9	25.2	26.4	25.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	205	213	225	252	254	293	325	315	293	289	284	318
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.6	13.7	14.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	18.1	17.2	16.2	15.6	15.0	16.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.1	37.0	38.3	41.0	40.4	39.7	41.4	38.2	35.9	35.3	36.6	36.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.2	12.4	12.9	14.2	13.8	15.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.1

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Spain												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	38 633	38 669	38 726	38 944	39 182	39 352	39 555	39 927	40 427	41 063	41 753	42 440
2. Population aged 15-64	26 091	26 245	26 400	26 638	26 794	26 936	27 085	27 373	27 742	28 231	28 729	29 227
3. Total employment (000)	13 381	13 318	13 572	13 745	14 147	14 698	15 209	16 412	16 943	17 345	17 774	18 233
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12 169	12 091	12 393	12 764	13 251	13 809	14 583	15 399	16 039	16 527	17 188	17 861
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.6	46.1	46.9	47.9	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.3	24.1	24.4	24.1	25.3	27.1	30.5	32.5	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.7	58.4	59.5	60.6	62.1	63.7	66.2	68.4	69.5	70.2	71.4	72.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.5	32.6	32.3	33.2	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.6	40.7	41.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.1	44.3	45.1	45.7	47.2	48.9	51.5	53.9	55.4	56.2	57.3	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.2	15.8	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	33.0	34.2	35.2	33.8	33.5	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.9	63.7	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.9	63.9	63.8	63.7	63.8	64.0	64.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.1	29.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	58.9	59.0	61.6	62.4	63.0	63.9	65.4	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.7	42.1	40.7	41.5	41.4	41.8	43.1	43.9	43.0	43.7	44.5	45.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.5	71.6	72.1	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.9	78.0	76.6	78.2	79.6	80.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	37.6	36.0	35.6	37.6	38.5	39.2	38.8	40.9	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2 917	3 133	3 010	2 979	2 846	2 600	2 226	2 044	1 945	2 157	2 240	2 211
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	18.6	19.8	18.8	18.2	17.1	15.3	12.9	11.5	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	38.4	40.2	37.8	37.2	34.6	31.3	25.8	22.9	21.7	22.3	22.7	22.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	11.0	10.5	9.6	8.9	7.7	5.9	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	17.4	18.0	16.3	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.7	11.4	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	18 844	18 894	18 949	19 033	19 144	19 241	19 338	19 545	19 825	20 172	20 532	20 894
2. Population aged 15-64	12 876	12 970	13 065	13 270	13 348	13 437	13 514	13 693	13 908	14 185	14 456	14 727
3. Total employment (000)	8 906	8 846	8 953	9 010	9 233	9 549	9 767	10 395	10 651	10 810	10 947	11 094
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 116	8 016	8 165	8 342	8 604	8 970	9 364	9 749	10 077	10 296	10 583	10 864
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.0	61.8	62.5	62.9	64.5	66.8	69.3	71.2	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.5	29.0	29.5	28.6	30.0	32.5	36.2	38.2	40.2	39.7	39.9	40.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.8	77.8	78.6	79.0	80.2	82.2	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.7	85.9	86.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.9	49.1	48.4	50.0	51.2	52.6	52.2	54.9	57.7	58.4	59.2	58.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	60.7	61.5	61.9	63.4	65.8	68.6	70.4	71.9	72.1	72.6	73.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.9	19.4	19.3	18.8	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	30.5	32.1	33.5	32.3	32.3	32.1	31.6	30.9	30.6	29.9	29.9	30.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.0	54.1	54.1	53.9	53.5	53.4	53.1	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9	51.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.9	36.2	36.9	36.9	37.5	37.9	38.8	39.7	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.0	9.7	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	75.7	75.0	76.2	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.8	78.4	79.1	80.0	80.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.7	47.2	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.0	91.7	92.9	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.1	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	57.9	55.3	54.0	56.5	57.4	58.2	57.6	60.2	61.2	62.1	62.9	62.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 567	1 632	1 506	1 484	1 372	1 189	970	871	838	930	975	969
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.5	16.2	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.3	9.1	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.1	36.1	32.4	31.7	28.9	25.1	19.9	17.6	16.8	18.5	19.5	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.1	5.0	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	18.2	18.2	15.4	16.2	14.9	13.2	11.0	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	19 787	19 773	19 775	19 911	20 039	20 111	20 217	20 382	20 602	20 891	21 221	21 547
2. Population aged 15-64	13 218	13 278	13 336	13 368	13 446	13 499	13 571	13 681	13 834	14 046	14 273	14 500
3. Total employment (000)	4 475	4 471	4 619	4 735	4 913	5 149	5 442	6 017	6 292	6 535	6 827	7 139
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 053	4 075	4 228	4 422	4 648	4 839	5 219	5 650	5 962	6 230	6 605	6 997
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	30.7	30.7	31.7	33.1	34.6	35.8	38.5	41.3	43.1	44.4	46.3	48.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	20.6	21.6	24.6	26.7	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.5	38.9	40.3	42.2	43.8	45.1	47.9	51.0	52.9	54.4	56.6	58.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.8	18.9	20.2	21.7	21.9	23.3	24.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	28.3	28.2	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.2	34.6	37.5	38.9	40.3	41.9	43.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.3	17.7	17.4	17.0	15.8	15.6	14.4	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.5	15.0	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	37.6	38.0	38.3	36.6	35.5	34.6	35.0	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.6	35.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.2	81.6	82.0	81.8	82.1	82.5	82.5	82.0	82.5	82.6	83.3	83.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.6	12.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.0	42.4	43.3	47.1	48.2	48.9	50.0	52.0	50.9	53.1	55.1	56.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.9	37.3	36.7	38.1	37.9	37.7	39.0	39.7	37.7	38.5	39.2	39.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	48.9	51.2	52.6	57.4	58.8	59.5	60.7	62.8	61.3	64.1	66.5	68.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.9	18.2	18.5	20.1	20.7	21.4	21.2	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.7	27.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 351	1 501	1 504	1 495	1 475	1 412	1 256	1 173	1 106	1 227	1 264	1 242
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	24.1	26.1	25.3	24.4	23.4	21.9	18.8	16.8	15.6	16.4	16.0	15.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	42.8	45.4	44.4	44.1	41.7	39.1	33.3	29.6	28.1	27.3	27.0	26.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.7	17.8	16.8	14.4	13.4	12.0	9.4	7.8	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.7	17.9	17.2	18.5	17.3	16.2	14.4	13.0	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators France												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	55 850	56 059	56 245	56 424	56 549	56 661	56 943	57 326	57 726	57 987	58 255	58 534
2. Population aged 15-64	36 546	36 664	36 778	36 866	36 927	36 976	37 172	37 430	37 682	37 825	37 983	38 194
3. Total employment (000)	22 446	22 479	22 679	22 764	22 863	23 211	23 676	24 304	24 724	24 902	24 882	24 876
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21 662	21 657	21 893	21 937	21 994	22 242	22 645	23 237	23 659	23 840	24 017	24 100
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	26.2	26.1	25.3	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	29.9	30.6	30.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.8	76.6	77.1	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.5	79.4	79.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.7	36.8	37.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	57.3	58.7	59.9	60.4	59.0	58.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.3	15.2	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	71.1	71.5	72.1	72.6	73.2	73.7	74.1	74.3	74.9	75.0	75.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.8	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.0	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.4	21.3	21.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.7	69.1	69.4	69.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.7	36.5	35.8	35.2	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.9	38.1	38.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.5	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.9	31.7	31.9	32.0	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7	38.8	39.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	2 776	2 926	2 787	2 946	2 940	2 837	2 711	2 385	2 226	2 393	2 577	2 641
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.5	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.1	28.6	27.0	28.5	28.4	25.6	23.4	20.1	19.4	20.0	21.1	22.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27 011	27 110	27 203	27 288	27 345	27 405	27 575	27 789	28 010	28 152	28 284	28 420
2. Population aged 15-64	17 983	18 046	18 102	18 152	18 178	18 202	18 331	18 485	18 631	18 697	18 776	18 886
3. Total employment (000)	12 556	12 527	12 616	12 643	12 667	12 808	13 044	13 381	13 582	13 575	13 509	13 447
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12 106	12 057	12 164	12 165	12 169	12 264	12 466	12 786	12 992	12 986	13 029	13 021
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	66.8	67.2	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.5	69.4	68.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	28.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	33.6	34.0	34.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.9	86.4	86.7	86.3	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1	34.3	33.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	38.7	40.9	41.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.1	67.0	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.7	67.8	69.1	70.3	70.4	67.8	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.6	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.4	10.4	11.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	11.9	11.4	11.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.0	61.1	61.3	61.7	62.3	62.9	63.5	63.9	64.1	64.5	64.5	64.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.1	33.1	33.0	32.7	32.1	31.6	31.2	31.1	31.0	30.7	30.8	30.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.5	75.5	75.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	40.9	42.1	42.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8	93.5	93.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	37.8	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.2	43.2	43.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 314	1 380	1 286	1 389	1 397	1 323	1 260	1 076	1 010	1 152	1 252	1 285
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.6	10.1	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.0	7.6	7.0	7.9	8.6	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.0	26.0	23.5	25.7	25.9	23.3	21.5	18.0	17.4	18.9	20.5	20.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	10.0	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	28 839	28 948	29 042	29 136	29 204	29 257	29 368	29 537	29 716	29 835	29 970	30 114
2. Population aged 15-64	18 564	18 617	18 676	18 714	18 749	18 775	18 842	18 945	19 051	19 128	19 207	19 308
3. Total employment (000)	9 890	9 952	10 063	10 121	10 197	10 403	10 633	10 924	11 141	11 327	11 372	11 429
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9 556	9 600	9 729	9 772	9 825	9 979	10 178	10 451	10 667	10 854	10 989	11 079
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.7	57.2	57.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.5	24.0	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	26.2	27.1	26.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.7	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.6	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.8	32.9	33.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.3	45.8	46.2	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.2	48.7	50.0	50.9	50.8	50.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	26.9	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.8	30.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.7	12.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.3	14.2	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.1	86.2	86.9	87.1	87.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	63.0	63.5	63.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.7	34.5	33.7	32.7	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.9	34.1	34.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	76.1	76.9	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.5	26.9	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	32.3	34.6	35.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 462	1 546	1 502	1 556	1 543	1 514	1 451	1 310	1 217	1 241	1 324	1 357
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.0	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.2	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.3	31.3	30.7	31.6	31.2	28.3	25.6	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.9	23.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.7

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Ireland												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	3 484	3 524	3 543	3 572	3 621	3 709	3 753	3 800	3 859	3 926	3 991	4 059
2. Population aged 15-64	2 203	2 244	2 284	2 335	2 388	2 457	2 503	2 546	2 601	2 661	2 711	2 761
3. Total employment (000)	1 193	1 231	1 285	1 331	1 405	1 526	1 621	1 697	1 748	1 779	1 814	1 871
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 139	1 190	1 242	1 293	1 374	1 489	1 584	1 660	1 712	1 742	1 776	1 830
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	53.0	54.4	55.4	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.5	37.1	37.6	37.6	41.4	45.6	49.1	50.4	49.3	47.6	47.5	47.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.3	63.0	64.9	66.5	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.3	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.0	49.0	49.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.4	49.6	50.8	51.5	53.2	55.6	58.7	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.6	61.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	20.5	19.8	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.9	17.6	17.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.4	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.0	7.2	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	61.1	61.8	61.9	62.4	63.0	63.5	64.0	65.1	65.9	66.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	28.3	28.3	28.8	28.7	28.3	28.8	28.8	27.9	27.5	27.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.2	61.8	61.9	62.5	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.5	48.0	46.6	45.8	49.1	51.4	53.7	54.2	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.8	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.9	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.3	50.2	50.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	216	203	178	174	152	123	96	75	69	80	86	87
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.6	14.3	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.3	23.0	19.5	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.4	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.3	8.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.5	9.2	7.6	7.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.0	10.9	9.0	8.2	7.7	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1 738	1 752	1 763	1 780	1 804	1 842	1 864	1 888	1 919	1 951	1 983	2 018
2. Population aged 15-64	1 109	1 126	1 147	1 173	1 199	1 233	1 256	1 280	1 307	1 337	1 361	1 387
3. Total employment (000)	759	774	802	821	854	918	966	1 005	1 030	1 037	1 053	1 084
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	718	742	770	792	829	889	936	976	1 002	1 008	1 024	1 053
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	65.9	67.1	67.5	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.3	76.6	75.4	75.2	75.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.7	38.5	39.7	39.8	43.9	48.7	52.3	54.2	53.1	50.6	50.5	50.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.4	79.7	81.0	81.8	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.4	87.0	87.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.2	58.9	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.0	64.6	65.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.7	63.9	65.2	65.2	67.0	70.1	73.7	76.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	74.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	27.2	26.4	25.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.4	8.1	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	49.8	50.3	50.0	49.8	50.0	50.5	50.4	51.0	51.7	51.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	35.1	35.7	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	15.2	14.1	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	76.9	76.4	76.3	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.9	79.9	79.2	79.3	79.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.3	51.0	49.9	49.0	52.4	55.0	57.2	58.1	57.3	55.7	56.0	55.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.8	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.1	91.5	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.2	91.0	91.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.9	64.9	64.5	63.3	62.9	63.4	64.2	65.0	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	134	126	109	106	93	76	58	45	42	50	54	55
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.4	14.2	12.2	11.5	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.1	24.8	20.8	19.0	16.0	11.6	8.3	6.4	6.9	8.7	9.1	8.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	9.7	8.1	7.5	6.2	4.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.6	12.4	10.2	9.2	8.5	6.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1 746	1 771	1 781	1 792	1 818	1 867	1 890	1 912	1 940	1 975	2 008	2 041
2. Population aged 15-64	1 095	1 118	1 138	1 162	1 189	1 224	1 247	1 267	1 293	1 324	1 350	1 375
3. Total employment (000)	435	457	483	510	551	608	656	691	718	742	761	787
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	421	449	473	501	545	600	648	683	710	734	752	777
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	38.5	40.1	41.6	43.2	45.9	49.0	52.0	53.9	54.9	55.4	55.7	56.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.3	35.7	35.4	35.2	38.8	42.4	45.7	46.6	45.5	44.5	44.4	44.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	44.2	46.5	49.0	51.2	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.4	64.0	64.7	64.8	65.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.7	18.2	18.6	20.2	21.6	23.1	25.6	27.2	28.7	30.8	33.1	33.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.8	35.3	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.5	45.1	45.7	47.0	46.7	47.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.8	21.6	22.4	22.0	25.4	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.7	30.6	31.0	31.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.9	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	79.6	80.1	80.0	81.3	82.1	82.4	83.4	84.8	85.4	86.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	17.2	16.7	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.5	14.8	13.5	12.9	12.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.5	46.7	47.3	48.6	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.3	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.6	44.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.5	48.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	50.9	52.9	54.6	56.8	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.7	66.0	66.9	67.2	68.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	19.1	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.8	29.4	31.6	33.8	34.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	81	77	68	68	60	47	38	31	28	30	33	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.0	14.6	12.5	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.1	20.8	17.9	17.2	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	8.3	6.7	6.1	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.4	9.2	7.7	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Italy												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	56 149	56 343	56 493	56 605	56 746	56 867	56 906	57 044	57 229	57 382	57 399	57 442
2. Population aged 15-64	38 470	38 587	38 634	38 623	38 648	38 667	38 633	38 642	38 645	38 676	38 692	38 292
3. Total employment (000)	22 348	22 017	21 993	22 130	22 215	22 448	22 697	23 129	23 582	24 008	24 284	24 496
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	20 130	19 818	19 691	19 788	19 837	20 091	20 357	20 753	21 169	21 478	21 710	22 060
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.3	51.4	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.3	26.5	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2	27.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.8	65.9	65.6	65.7	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.7	72.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.2	29.3	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	50.4	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.7	53.6	54.3	54.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.1	25.7	25.2	25.0	25.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	12.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9	11.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.8	64.0	64.3	64.9	65.5	65.8	66.2	66.5	66.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.2	31.1	31.0	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.5	62.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	40.8	39.4	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6	36.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.3	77.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.1	30.3	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.5	31.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	2 266	2 422	2 544	2 555	2 584	2 634	2 559	2 388	2 164	2 062	2 048	1 960
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.1	29.1	30.3	30.4	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	12.6	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27 132	27 236	27 310	27 372	27 462	27 540	27 567	27 651	27 764	27 858	27 873	27 830
2. Population aged 15-64	18 982	19 066	19 110	19 128	19 174	19 210	19 206	19 232	19 258	19 293	19 309	19 047
3. Total employment (000)	:	14 372	14 298	14 299	14 308	14 379	14 434	14 610	14 748	14 950	15 074	14 893
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 158	12 910	12 776	12 761	12 748	12 840	12 920	13 076	13 201	13 332	13 438	13 353
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	67.7	66.9	66.7	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6	70.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.5	31.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.7	32.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	85.4	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.5	86.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	46.3	44.6	43.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3	42.8	42.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	67.2	66.3	66.2	66.0	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.0	68.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	29.0	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	57.0	57.3	57.8	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.0	58.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	36.7	36.6	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.2	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	74.2	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.0	44.6	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.8	42.8	42.5	40.6	39.9	39.2	40.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.7	91.0	90.4	90.3	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	49.4	47.9	46.4	45.7	43.9	43.4	43.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	44.4	44.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 074	1 180	1 223	1 227	1 232	1 248	1 202	1 118	1 008	960	936	925
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.3	25.6	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.4	24.7	23.1	20.4	19.4	20.5	20.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.5	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.1	12.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.5	8.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29 016	29 108	29 183	29 233	29 284	29 327	29 339	29 393	29 465	29 524	29 525	29 612
2. Population aged 15-64	19 489	19 522	19 525	19 496	19 475	19 457	19 428	19 410	19 388	19 383	19 384	19 245
3. Total employment (000)	:	7 645	7 695	7 831	7 906	8 069	8 263	8 518	8 834	9 058	9 211	9 603
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 973	6 909	6 916	7 027	7 089	7 250	7 437	7 677	7 968	8 146	8 272	8 706
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.8	35.4	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.7	45.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.2	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	23.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	46.6	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0	54.9	57.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.1	13.7	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	34.3	34.0	33.8	34.3	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.7	38.1	39.2	39.9	40.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.5	21.3	20.9	20.4	19.9	19.5	19.4	20.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.2	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3	25.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.2	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.2	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	72.8	73.3	74.4	74.4	74.8	76.1	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	21.0	20.8	20.4	20.5	20.5	19.7	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.1	17.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.9	41.9	42.3	43.0	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.3	50.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.8	34.4	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0	29.9	31.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	52.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.6	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	60.9	63.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	14.5	14.2	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 192	1 241	1 321	1 328	1 352	1 386	1 358	1 271	1 157	1 103	1 112	1 036
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.5	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.4	14.8	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.0	33.6	35.6	36.2	36.2	35.5	33.8	31.9	28.7	27.8	27.6	27.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.6	5.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.6	12.5	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.1	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.6

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: EU-Labour Force Survey indicators: break in 2004.

Key employment indicators Cyprus												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	668	674	681	690	711
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	444	449	460	476
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	288	287	290	313	330	346	353	356	363
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	288	301	308	318	329
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	69.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	37.0	37.6	37.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.2	82.6	82.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.4	50.4	50.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	64.0	66.2	67.4	68.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	25.8	25.1	23.5	24.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.7	10.8	9.1	12.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.7	71.8	72.5	72.8	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	20.3	19.9	19.8	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.2	72.4	72.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	40.2	41.3	41.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	16	16	17	16	14	13	16	18
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.3	9.7	10.7	10.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	324	327	330	333	345
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	211	214	216	221	230
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	197	198	198	205
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	170	171	174	184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.8	80.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.7	41.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.0	92.2	92.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.3	68.9	70.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	31.3	29.2	30.0	30.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	8.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.9	63.8	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	27.4	27.7	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.6	8.5	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.3	82.2	83.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	41.3	42.6	45.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	69.7	73.2	74.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	5	6	6	6	5	6	8	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.6	9.3	10.4	9.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	344	347	351	356	366
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	227	230	233	239	246
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	137	149	155	158	158
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	122	132	138	144	145
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.1	60.4	59.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	36.0	36.6	33.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.0	73.6	73.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.7	30.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	50.2	54.1	56.3	56.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.6	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	13.9	12.9	11.3	13.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	14.3	14.8	12.7	17.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.1	83.6	84.1	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.3	10.0	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.1	5.9	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.8	63.3	62.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.2	38.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	74.9	76.9	77.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.8	33.2	32.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	11	10	11	11	9	7	8	10
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	6.4	4.9	5.2	6.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.8	10.0	11.0	11.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.6	4.7

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: 2004: data provisional. Indicators 11 and 12; 1999-2003 spring results.

Key employment indicators Latvia												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 424	2 402	2 384	2 366	2 344	2 330	2 319
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 602	1 601	1 600	1 594	1 590	1 588	1 587
3. Total employment (000)	1 205	1 083	970	952	994	991	973	945	965	987	997	1 008
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	959	941	920	935	960	982	988
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0	31.5	30.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1	77.7	77.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7	44.1	47.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	14.9	14.7	19.5	17.3	16.2	14.9	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	11.1	9.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.9	54.2	54.8	56.2	53.7	55.9	58.0	59.9	59.2	60.4	60.8	60.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.6	26.5	27.4	26.7	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.9	26.0	24.8	25.8	26.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.5	19.3	17.7	17.2	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.9	13.4	12.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1	38.4	37.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7	86.3	86.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3	47.9	52.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	163	176	178	165	158	150	143	142	117	110
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.6	10.4	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.1	23.9	17.9	19.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.7	4.3	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 117	1 105	1 098	1 089	1 078	1 071	1 068
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	765	765	765	764	762	761	764
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	506	483	487	504	511	516	516
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	498	490	471	473	490	503	507
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3	66.1	66.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4	37.1	36.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1	80.7	80.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5	51.3	55.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	63.0	63.0	60.7	61.5	63.5	66.3	66.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	16.3	17.2	15.6	15.0	14.4	14.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	17.0	13.1	11.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	50.2	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	33.6	34.0	33.1	34.1	35.2	35.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	16.2	17.9	18.4	16.8	15.3	15.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1	74.1	74.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6	44.5	43.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1	56.1	60.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	100	107	100	90	85	82	81	79	58	54
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.6	10.1	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	25.5	21.2	23.5	22.4	14.0	14.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	6.5	4.1	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.1	9.4	9.4	8.2	7.4	6.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 307	1 297	1 286	1 277	1 266	1 258	1 251
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	836	836	835	831	828	826	823
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	467	467	462	478	483	486	492
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	461	451	449	462	471	478	482
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8	57.9	58.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4	25.7	24.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3	74.9	75.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2	38.8	41.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.8	52.0	51.6	54.1	56.7	56.5	55.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	13.5	12.8	11.9	11.0	12.1	12.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9	12.0	12.7	13.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	10.8	9.1	7.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.6	73.0	72.9	72.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.2	17.2	17.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	12.3	11.6	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9	64.7	65.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4	32.1	31.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2	41.8	46.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	63	69	79	75	73	69	62	63	58	56
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.4	10.6	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	25.8	23.5	25.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.3	4.8	4.5	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	6.6

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Lithuania												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	3 141	3 135	3 131	3 125	3 453	3 445	3 434
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2 344	2 330	2 319	2 312	2 303	2 305	2 311
3. Total employment (000)	1 778	1 675	1 644	1 659	1 669	1 656	1 648	1 586	1 522	1 409	1 442	1 441
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 460	1 438	1 370	1 329	1 379	1 408	1 413
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	31.1	25.9	22.7	23.8	22.5	20.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	77.6	75.2	74.1	76.9	78.9	79.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.9	41.6	44.7	47.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 546.0	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.6	16.3	26.6	30.4	31.0	29.9	32.5	39.5	38.4	20.0	20.4	18.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.9	10.8	9.6	8.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	44.6	47.5	48.0	48.5	51.0	51.4	53.4	53.9	55.7	54.9	54.1	56.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.8	29.2	28.2	27.3	27.1	27.1	26.4	26.2	27.2	27.4	28.0	28.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	22.5	23.4	23.8	24.2	21.8	21.5	20.2	19.9	17.1	17.6	17.8	15.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.2	70.8	69.7	69.6	69.9	69.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	42.2	36.9	33.1	30.9	30.0	26.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	89.8	90.0	89.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	46.9	50.5	52.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	226	235	277	271	224	213	174
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.4	13.5	12.7	10.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.8	23.8	26.9	19.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	5.3	8.0	9.2	7.2	6.1	5.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.4	7.1	7.5	5.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 457	1 453	1 450	1 444	1 611	1 607	1 601
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 128	1 121	1 116	1 109	1 104	1 108	1 113
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	709	728	736
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	747	721	675	653	692	709	720
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	64.3	60.5	58.9	62.7	64.0	64.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	33.8	28.9	24.6	27.1	26.3	24.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	79.2	77.3	74.0	73.3	78.0	79.8	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	54.4	54.4	50.6	49.2	51.5	55.3	57.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 748.9	61.6	59.9	64.4	65.8	64.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	23.6	20.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6	9.8	9.6	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	44.4	46.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	34.4	35.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	21.2	18.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	76.6	74.5	73.7	73.6	73.5	72.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	47.4	42.2	38.3	35.2	34.1	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	92.4	91.0	89.9	89.7	90.5	90.5	90.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	59.0	58.1	59.0	59.8	62.0	63.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	130	132	159	155	114	103	84
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	15.1	18.6	18.5	13.6	12.3	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	29.5	32.3	34.1	22.0	22.8	21.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.1	9.4	10.7	7.3	5.8	5.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.8	8.1	7.8	7.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 684	1 682	1 681	1 681	1 842	1 839	1 832
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 216	1 209	1 204	1 203	1 200	1 197	1 197
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	700	714	705
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	713	717	695	676	687	699	693
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.6	59.4	57.7	56.2	57.2	58.4	57.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	28.2	22.8	20.9	20.5	18.5	16.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	77.4	77.9	76.3	74.8	75.8	78.0	77.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	28.3	30.6	32.6	31.1	34.1	36.7	39.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 357.8	57.3	56.2	56.5	58.4	56.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	17.1	16.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	11.4	12.3	11.8	10.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.3	64.0	66.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	21.6	20.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	14.4	13.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	66.5	68.2	67.3	66.0	65.8	66.5	65.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	36.9	31.5	27.8	26.6	25.8	21.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	87.3	89.1	88.2	87.4	86.7	87.2	86.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	41.8	44.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	96	103	118	117	109	109	89
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	12.3	14.1	14.3	13.4	13.1	11.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	22.4	28.3	26.3	26.2	32.2	17.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.4	6.5	7.7	7.1	6.4	5.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.1	7.3	4.9

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: Indicator 01 refers to the population aged 15+ for LT for 1997-2001. indicators 3, 10 and 13-15: break in 2002.



Key employment indicators Luxembourg												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	391	397	404	411	416	420	425	430	433	436	442	447
2. Population aged 15-64	269	272	275	278	280	282	285	288	293	295	298	302
3. Total employment (000)	205	210	216	221	229	239	251	265	280	288	293	301
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	164	163	162	165	168	171	176	181	185	187	187	186
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	59.9	58.7	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.7	61.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.4	42.1	38.3	36.6	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.2	26.4	21.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.4	73.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0	78.8	78.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.4	23.5	23.7	22.9	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	28.1	30.0	30.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	58.0	56.6	57.4	58.3	58.0	59.1	60.4	60.0	60.9	58.8	56.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	13.3	17.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.1	3.2	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.8	69.7	70.5	71.7	72.1	72.9	74.2	75.6	76.2	76.7	77.0	77.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.8	28.0	27.4	26.4	25.7	25.0	24.1	22.9	22.3	21.9	21.6	21.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	62.0	60.6	61.2	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.2	65.1	64.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.8	45.6	41.4	40.1	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	33.8	29.9	26.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.1	75.3	74.1	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	81.0	81.4	81.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	25.6	23.7	23.7	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	28.2	30.4	31.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.2	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.3	11.4	12.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	193	196	199	203	206	208	211	212	214	216	219	222
2. Population aged 15-64	137	138	140	141	142	142	144	146	148	149	150	152
3. Total employment (000)	132	136	141	143	146	151	159	167	177	179	173	178
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	104	104	104	104	105	106	107	109	111	112	110	110
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	74.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.1	73.3	72.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.2	43.3	39.6	38.3	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	34.3	27.1	23.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.2	92.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	92.0	92.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	34.1	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	37.7	39.1	38.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	74.8	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	74.9	76.0	72.9	72.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	2.5	4.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.8	58.5	60.3	61.2	61.2	63.0	64.1	65.5	66.3	66.5	67.6	68.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.5	38.9	37.4	36.4	36.1	34.7	33.9	32.7	32.0	31.8	30.7	29.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	77.1	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	76.7	75.5	74.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.7	47.0	42.8	42.1	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	36.6	30.3	27.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.8	94.7	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.9	94.5	95.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	37.4	34.2	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	37.9	39.4	39.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	4.8	7.1	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.8	10.6	12.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	199	201	204	208	210	212	215	218	219	221	223	226
2. Population aged 15-64	132	134	136	138	139	140	141	142	145	146	148	150
3. Total employment (000)	73	74	74	78	82	88	92	98	103	109	121	122
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	59	59	58	60	63	65	69	71	74	76	77	76
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.8	44.4	42.6	43.8	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	51.6	52.0	50.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.6	40.9	36.9	34.8	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	28.0	25.7	19.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	52.8	52.9	51.4	53.9	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	64.6	65.3	64.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.2	13.3	12.6	10.8	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	18.4	20.9	22.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	40.8	40.8	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	45.7	44.7	41.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	9.0	7.5	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.7	20.5	21.8	20.5	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	30.3	40.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.1	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	90.3	89.3	89.7	90.7	91.1	90.0	91.5	92.7	92.6	92.7	91.8	91.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.4	46.4	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	53.6	54.5	54.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.7	44.1	40.0	38.0	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	30.9	29.4	25.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	54.5	55.0	53.5	56.1	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	66.8	68.0	68.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	18.5	21.3	23.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.8	4.6	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.9	6.9	6.9	10.1	12.4	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.7	6.0

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: Indicators 3, 10 and 13-15 refer to domestic employment including commuters as opposed to private resident households for EU Labour Force Survey based indicators.

Key employment indicators Hungary												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	10 098	10 075	10 016	9 972	9 924	10 038	10 012	9 980	9 944
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	6 835	6 833	6 801	6 783	6 764	6 851	6 849	6 836	6 826
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	3 619	3 601	3 608	3 672	3 798	3 844	3 854	3 856	3 906	3 879
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	3 564	3 579	3 653	3 769	3 806	3 850	3 850	3 897	3 875
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	52.1	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	27.9	29.8	33.9	34.9	33.5	30.7	28.5	26.8	23.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	70.2	69.8	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	17.7	17.7	17.3	19.4	22.2	23.5	25.6	28.9	31.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	52.1	52.0	53.1	55.4	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.4	14.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.0	58.7	59.8	59.5	59.8	61.3	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	33.1	33.1	33.5	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.3	34.2	33.4	32.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.9	57.6	58.7	59.8	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.6	60.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	34.6	35.9	40.0	40.1	38.3	34.6	32.6	31.0	27.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	76.8	75.8	75.9	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.8	77.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	22.9	24.2	26.4	29.8	32.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	391	380	355	337	279	256	228	229	239	243
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.7	12.1	11.1	12.0	13.5	14.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	4 801	4 799	4 773	4 750	4 726	4 756	4 742	4 722	4 703
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	3 322	3 334	3 324	3 315	3 313	3 340	3 338	3 329	3 329
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 022	2 087	2 111	2 106	2 104	2 118	2 106
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1 975	1 990	2 011	2 069	2 089	2 102	2 100	2 113	2 102
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.5	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.5	63.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	31.3	33.6	37.6	38.7	37.3	34.4	31.2	29.8	26.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	77.7	77.4	76.8	78.7	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	80.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.2	27.0	27.0	29.7	33.2	34.1	35.5	37.8	38.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.1	60.4	60.5	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	64.0	63.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	48.2	49.9	49.9	49.8	50.6	51.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	41.7	41.2	41.7	42.1	41.7	41.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	10.1	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.6	66.2	66.6	67.6	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.6	67.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	39.6	41.3	45.1	45.0	43.2	39.2	36.0	34.6	31.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	85.7	84.5	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.8	85.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.9	28.8	28.5	30.8	34.5	35.4	36.9	38.9	39.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	236	226	214	199	165	153	137	134	135	130
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	19.9	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.1	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	5 297	5 275	5 243	5 222	5 199	5 282	5 270	5 258	5 241
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	3 513	3 500	3 477	3 468	3 452	3 511	3 512	3 506	3 497
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 649	1 711	1 734	1 748	1 751	1 788	1 773
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1 588	1 588	1 642	1 700	1 717	1 747	1 750	1 785	1 773
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	45.2	45.4	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.9	50.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	24.4	26.0	30.2	31.1	29.7	26.9	25.8	23.8	20.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	62.9	62.5	63.9	66.1	66.9	67.0	66.5	67.4	67.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	10.1	10.3	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.9	17.6	21.8	25.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	44.5	43.9	46.0	47.9	48.7	48.8	49.1	50.0	49.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	70.6	71.3	71.7	71.1	71.7	73.9	74.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.3	24.8	24.9	25.5	24.7	23.5	22.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	49.7	49.3	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.7	53.9	54.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	29.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	33.3	29.9	29.3	27.3	24.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	68.2	67.2	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	71.0	70.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.4	13.5	15.1	18.0	22.4	25.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	154	153	140	138	114	103	91	95	104	113
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	8.8	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.3	10.7	10.3	11.2	13.1	15.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Malta												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	389	393	396	399	400
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	263	267	269	271	272
3. Total employment (000)	127	128	132	134	134	134	135	146	149	148	147	149
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	143	145	147	147	147
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.8	52.3	50.5	47.2	47.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.0	61.6	61.8	61.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	29.4	30.1	32.5	30.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	8.8	8.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	62.6	62.1	62.9	63.4	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	35.1	35.6	34.8	34.3	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	58.1	58.5	58.6	58.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	60.8	58.8	56.5	56.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.8	65.0	65.4	65.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	30.1	30.7	33.4	31.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	7	8	10	10	11	10	12	12	13	12
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	19.0	18.3	19.1	16.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	195	196	198	198
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	132	134	135	136	136
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	102	105	102	102	104
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	99	103	101	102	103
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.0	76.2	74.7	74.5	75.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	54.3	51.7	49.1	52.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.1	90.0	88.5	88.3	88.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	50.4	50.8	53.8	52.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.5	76.3	75.7	75.3	74.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	13.8	14.5	10.6	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.9	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.5	81.3	80.1	80.2	80.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	64.8	61.1	58.8	61.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	93.5	94.0	93.2	93.5	93.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	51.6	52.0	55.5	53.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	5	5	6	7	7	7	8	7	8	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	21.2	18.5	17.2	16.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	197	199	200	201	202
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	131	133	134	135	135
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44	44	46	45	45
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43	43	45	45	44
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.1	33.9	33.6	32.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.2	50.2	49.2	45.2	43.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.4	34.2	34.7	34.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.0	11.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	30.4	31.7	30.6	29.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	17.5	18.3	21.3	19.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.2	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.9	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	34.6	36.7	36.8	36.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	56.6	56.4	54.0	52.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.1	36.2	36.8	36.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	10.3	11.1	13.1	11.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.1	9.8	10.7	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	16.4	18.0	21.3	16.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.4	7.2	8.8	8.7

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Netherlands												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	15 036	15 132	15 217	15 290	15 383	15 485	15 591	15 680	15 837	15 964	16 037	16 119
2. Population aged 15-64	10 395	10 457	10 494	10 532	10 575	10 618	10 670	10 722	10 801	10 871	10 920	10 960
3. Total employment (000)	6 986	7 036	7 143	7 308	7 544	7 742	7 946	8 124	8 291	8 326	8 295	8 190
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 607	6 687	6 789	6 981	7 248	7 458	7 650	7 819	8 005	8 089	8 042	8 014
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6	64.0	64.7	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.7	53.9	54.6	54.9	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0	68.3	65.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.8	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.6	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.8	29.1	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.3	45.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.6	51.3	51.4	52.1	54.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.1	57.2	56.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	14.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.2	36.7	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0	45.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.5	11.3	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.1	76.4	76.8	77.2	77.7	78.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.1	22.3	21.8	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.4	18.9	18.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.8	69.3	70.3	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.5	76.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.5	61.0	62.1	61.6	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	71.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.7	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.3	85.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.7	30.0	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	45.5	46.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	442	489	478	443	374	296	253	230	183	232	311	387
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7 462	7 508	7 560	7 595	7 642	7 690	7 741	7 789	7 865	7 930	7 969	8 012
2. Population aged 15-64	5 265	5 296	5 323	5 342	5 363	5 382	5 405	5 431	5 469	5 502	5 525	5 543
3. Total employment (000)	4 166	4 159	4 227	4 291	4 409	4 492	4 548	4 640	4 699	4 682	4 633	4 560
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 929	3 944	4 006	4 087	4 227	4 314	4 372	4 460	4 526	4 536	4 479	4 447
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	74.5	75.3	76.5	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4	81.1	80.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.5	53.4	55.2	55.3	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6	68.9	66.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	87.4	88.0	89.3	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8	90.6	90.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	40.7	39.7	41.4	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6	56.7	56.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.6	68.9	69.0	69.7	71.7	73.1	73.8	74.7	75.0	74.7	73.2	72.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.0	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2	22.0	22.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.6	63.2	64.5	65.2	65.6	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.5	67.7	68.0	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0	31.5	30.3	29.7	29.5	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.1	27.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.3	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5	73.5	72.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.8	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.0	41.8	41.1	42.7	45.3	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8	58.2	59.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	227	256	234	205	163	132	104	102	83	116	165	204
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.4	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.4	11.6	10.7	10.5	7.9	7.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	8.4	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7 574	7 624	7 657	7 695	7 741	7 795	7 850	7 890	7 972	8 035	8 068	8 107
2. Population aged 15-64	5 130	5 160	5 171	5 190	5 213	5 236	5 266	5 291	5 332	5 368	5 395	5 417
3. Total employment (000)	2 820	2 877	2 916	3 017	3 135	3 251	3 398	3 484	3 592	3 644	3 662	3 630
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 678	2 744	2 783	2 894	3 022	3 145	3 278	3 359	3 479	3 553	3 562	3 567
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	53.2	53.8	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.2	66.2	66.0	65.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.8	54.4	54.0	54.5	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5	67.8	65.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	59.2	60.3	61.3	63.7	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6	74.4	74.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9	31.8	33.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.5	36.6	38.3	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.6	14.3	13.8	13.2	13.3	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.8	11.2	10.7	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	64.6	66.1	67.4	68.1	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1	74.1	74.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	14.9	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.4	16.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.4	88.5	88.6	89.1	88.9	88.6	88.8	88.9	89.2	89.5	90.1	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.8	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.8	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.4	57.7	58.6	60.1	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.7	69.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	59.5	60.4	62.3	61.1	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0	72.3	71.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	63.6	65.3	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7	77.0	77.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.9	18.5	19.0	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6	32.6	34.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	215	233	244	238	211	164	150	128	100	116	145	183
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.7	10.2	12.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.7

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Austria												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	7 837	7 887	7 899	7 908	7 915	7 930	7 944	7 963	7 893	7 907	8 045
2. Population aged 15-64	:	5 283	5 309	5 316	5 324	5 333	5 345	5 375	5 404	5 356	5 373	5 485
3. Total employment (000)	3 915	3 916	3 907	3 920	3 954	4 006	4 080	4 122	4 147	4 142	4 146	4 185
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	3 620	3 650	3 607	3 611	3 621	3 666	3 678	3 707	3 682	3 706	3 716
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	68.5	68.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	69.0	67.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	60.4	57.4	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.3	51.7	51.1	51.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	79.7	80.6	80.3	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.1	82.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	27.2	29.7	29.1	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.8	28.9	29.1	30.1	28.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	65.8	63.6	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.4	62.9	63.1	61.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.0	20.7	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.3	18.2	19.0	19.0	20.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	71.1	71.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.0	71.0	71.6	72.0	71.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	63.6	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.0	59.2	55.4	54.5	55.1	54.9	57.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	82.4	83.5	83.5	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	28.1	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.8	29.1	30.5	30.1	30.8	31.8	29.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	151	147	149	165	167	171	151	140	138	159	163	172
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	5.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	3 782	3 809	3 815	3 819	3 821	3 830	3 840	3 854	3 805	3 812	3 898
2. Population aged 15-64	:	2 639	2 656	2 658	2 659	2 661	2 663	2 678	2 693	2 653	2 659	2 728
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	2 232	2 233	2 244	2 268	2 301	2 324	2 319	2 280	2 273	2 304
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	2 062	2 085	2 054	2 049	2 050	2 067	2 069	2 060	2 026	2 030	2 043
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	78.1	78.5	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	74.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	63.4	61.0	58.8	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	56.0	55.7	56.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	90.3	91.0	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	91.1	91.2	89.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	38.4	42.2	41.6	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.6	40.2	38.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	78.3	76.0	75.9	76.4	76.9	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.9	74.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	20.2	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.6	21.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	4.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	10.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	80.8	81.1	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.5	80.1	79.4	79.6	79.8	78.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	66.4	64.1	62.7	62.0	61.2	63.9	60.3	59.2	59.9	60.2	61.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	93.1	93.6	93.4	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.3	94.7	92.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	39.7	44.0	43.8	42.5	42.8	42.2	43.6	42.1	42.1	42.8	40.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	67	64	66	78	78	81	72	67	66	82	82	81
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.4	7.4	8.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	4 056	4 078	4 083	4 089	4 093	4 100	4 104	4 109	4 088	4 095	4 147
2. Population aged 15-64	:	2 644	2 653	2 658	2 665	2 672	2 682	2 696	2 711	2 704	2 714	2 757
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	1 675	1 688	1 711	1 738	1 799	1 828	1 862	1 862	1 873	1 880
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	1 559	1 565	1 553	1 562	1 571	1 599	1 608	1 647	1 656	1 676	1 673
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	58.9	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	61.3	61.7	60.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	57.4	53.8	51.8	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.4	46.5	47.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	68.8	70.1	70.3	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.1	75.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	17.2	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.6	19.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	53.4	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.7	49.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	19.6	19.5	19.0	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.6	15.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	24.5	26.8	27.6	28.5	30.5	32.2	32.2	35.0	35.9	36.2	38.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	5.4	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.7	9.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	61.4	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.5	63.7	64.4	64.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	60.7	57.0	55.4	55.1	54.9	54.7	50.5	49.7	50.3	49.7	53.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	71.5	73.1	73.3	74.3	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.2	79.0	80.1	79.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	17.6	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	21.6	19.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	84	83	83	87	89	91	80	74	72	77	81	91
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	9.0	11.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	5.4

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: EU Labour Force Survey indicators: break in 2004. In the case of Austria, employment in agriculture – as derived from national accounts – includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower, and the shares in services and industry somewhat higher. Due to the substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

Key employment indicators Poland												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	29 633	29 952	30 263	38 033	38 109	38 070	37 657	37 601
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	25 005	25 247	25 461	25 739	25 986	26 159	26 031	26 142
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	15 230	15 378	15 089	14 526	14 206	13 782	13 617	13 794
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	14 726	14 894	14 664	14 155	13 866	13 470	13 324	13 504
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.5	24.0	21.7	21.2	21.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	74.7	75.3	73.8	70.9	69.2	67.4	67.5	68.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.1	31.9	28.4	27.4	26.1	26.9	26.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 237.5	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	36.9	36.8	37.6	37.3	37.7	36.6	37.0	29.0	29.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.7	15.4	19.4	22.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	42.8	44.0	45.3	46.0	46.5	46.7	47.0	53.8	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	30.4	30.1	29.5	28.3	27.2	25.1	24.3	27.0	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	26.8	25.9	25.2	25.7	26.3	28.3	28.7	19.3	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	63.9	64.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	36.7	36.2	36.1	37.8	39.7	37.8	36.4	35.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.4	81.9	81.5	81.4	81.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.1	34.5	31.3	30.2	29.1	30.1	29.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	2 279	2 241	1 849	1 730	2 300	2 849	3 228	3 408	3 256	3 165
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.4	18.5	19.8	19.2	18.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	36.3	39.8	41.8	41.2	39.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.7	5.8	7.6	9.3	10.8	10.8	10.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.7	10.2	13.3	15.7	16.1	15.2	14.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	14 096	14 255	14 409	18 371	18 408	18 381	18 169	18 139
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	12 321	12 447	12 561	12 713	12 832	12 919	12 873	12 940
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	8 496	8 542	8 304	8 004	7 797	7 529	7 432	7 565
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	8 227	8 279	8 064	7 783	7 592	7 352	7 271	7 400
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.8	66.5	64.2	61.2	59.2	56.9	56.5	57.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.7	29.5	27.3	26.6	24.2	23.9	24.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	82.8	83.1	80.5	77.6	75.4	73.0	73.0	73.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	43.1	41.5	40.6	36.7	35.6	34.5	35.2	34.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 644.1	59.2	56.7	56.1	56.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	40.1	40.6	39.1	39.9	31.6	31.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	12.4	16.4	20.8	23.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	37.8	37.9	38.3	44.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	35.5	33.4	32.2	35.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	26.7	28.7	29.5	20.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.7	71.5	70.6	70.0	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	41.7	40.5	40.1	40.9	43.1	41.6	40.5	39.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2	87.1	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	45.5	44.1	44.3	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.7	39.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	1 136	1 098	840	782	1 097	1 356	1 592	1 762	1 700	1 648
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.6	17.1	19.0	18.6	18.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	20.4	20.2	28.5	34.6	38.4	40.9	39.9	38.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.1	7.9	9.7	10.1	9.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.8	10.6	13.6	16.5	17.4	16.6	15.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	15 537	15 698	15 854	19 659	19 699	19 688	19 487	19 461
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	12 685	12 800	12 899	13 027	13 153	13 241	13 158	13 203
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	6 735	6 837	6 785	6 522	6 410	6 253	6 185	6 229
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	6 501	6 616	6 603	6 372	6 274	6 119	6 054	6 103
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.2	48.9	47.7	46.2	46.0	46.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	24.0	24.3	22.4	21.8	21.5	19.3	18.3	18.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	66.6	67.5	67.0	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.1	62.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	26.1	24.1	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.9	19.8	19.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 840.5	46.7	44.9	44.7	44.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.4	33.9	34.1	33.6	33.4	25.8	26.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.2	14.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4	17.8	21.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.9	57.2	57.0	57.4	65.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	17.1	15.2	14.8	16.5	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	25.7	27.7	27.8	18.3	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.9	59.7	58.7	58.0	57.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.8	36.4	34.1	32.2	32.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.6	76.1	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.8	76.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	27.6	25.6	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.9	22.0	21.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	1 143	1 143	1 009	948	1 204	1 494	1 635	1 646	1 556	1 518
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.6	20.2	20.7	20.0	19.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	26.6	25.1	32.0	38.2	41.4	42.9	42.8	41.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.5	10.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	9.8	13.0	14.9	14.8	13.9	13.4

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: Indicator 01 refers to the population aged 15+ for 1997-1999. Indicators 10, 13-15; 2003 break in series, 2004 provisional data.

Key employment indicators Portugal												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	9 882	9 922	9 970	10 029	10 081	10 116	10 156	10 211	10 284	10 357	10 435	10 504
2. Population aged 15-64	6 813	6 914	6 938	6 924	6 888	6 842	6 871	6 909	6 950	6 992	7 038	7 084
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 839	4 924	5 004	5 029	5 009	5 015
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 432	4 435	4 419	4 442	4 527	4 572	4 633	4 724	4 796	4 812	4 792	4 806
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	64.1	63.7	64.1	65.7	66.8	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.8	43.1	40.6	40.7	43.1	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.9	42.2	38.8	37.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.2	77.7	77.8	77.9	78.7	80.1	80.6	81.8	82.3	81.5	81.0	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.7	46.8	46.0	47.3	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.7	50.2	51.4	51.6	50.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.8	62.1	61.9	61.8	62.5	65.1	65.6	66.7	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.1	24.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.9	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.0	11.0	11.6	13.1	15.0	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.3	21.5	20.6	19.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.4	69.3	68.9	69.3	70.5	70.6	70.8	71.4	72.1	72.7	72.9	73.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.7	50.6	48.1	48.1	49.8	47.6	46.8	46.3	47.3	47.7	45.4	43.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.1	82.8	83.0	83.0	83.4	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.3	85.3	85.9	86.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	47.2	48.4	47.5	49.0	50.2	51.3	51.8	52.4	51.9	53.4	54.0	53.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	266	329	345	347	328	257	229	209	214	270	342	367
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	15.0	16.5	16.7	15.1	10.6	9.1	8.9	9.4	11.6	14.4	15.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.6	6.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4 751	4 781	4 816	4 855	4 851	4 871	4 893	4 922	4 961	5 001	5 042	5 083
2. Population aged 15-64	3 277	3 336	3 368	3 358	3 347	3 346	3 365	3 388	3 414	3 440	3 467	3 498
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 670	2 712	2 751	2 757	2 728	2 726
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 484	2 485	2 475	2 482	2 526	2 538	2 550	2 593	2 627	2 632	2 599	2 595
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.8	74.5	73.5	73.9	75.5	75.9	75.8	76.5	77.0	76.5	75.0	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.8	47.8	45.2	45.8	48.6	46.9	47.4	48.1	48.7	47.8	43.1	41.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.4	89.3	89.0	88.8	89.1	89.8	89.6	89.9	90.1	89.2	87.8	87.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.6	63.5	61.4	62.7	63.2	62.9	61.4	62.1	61.6	61.9	62.1	59.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.6	73.2	72.2	72.1	72.8	76.1	75.6	76.5	77.5	77.2	75.5	74.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.7	9.8	10.5	12.5	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.0	18.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	78.4	77.7	78.1	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.2	79.6	80.0	79.6	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	53.8	52.1	50.1	50.9	52.9	51.3	51.2	51.5	52.5	53.0	49.2	47.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.3	65.6	63.1	64.6	65.4	65.3	63.9	64.4	63.6	64.3	65.2	62.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	124	160	170	170	160	112	109	91	92	121	160	174
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.8	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.7	13.4	15.0	14.3	11.9	8.3	7.3	6.7	7.3	9.7	12.4	13.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.0	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1	6.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5 131	5 141	5 153	5 174	5 230	5 244	5 263	5 289	5 323	5 357	5 393	5 421
2. Population aged 15-64	3 535	3 577	3 568	3 566	3 540	3 496	3 506	3 521	3 536	3 553	3 572	3 586
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 169	2 212	2 254	2 272	2 281	2 289
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 944	1 947	1 941	1 957	1 999	2 033	2 084	2 131	2 168	2 180	2 193	2 211
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.0	54.4	54.4	54.9	56.5	58.2	59.4	60.5	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.0	37.8	35.4	34.9	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.2	37.0	36.5	34.4	32.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.8	68.9	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.7	74.0	74.3	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.2	32.9	32.6	34.3	36.1	38.0	40.3	40.6	40.3	42.2	42.4	42.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.2	53.1	54.8	56.0	57.3	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.6	22.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.3	12.3	12.7	14.5	16.6	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.9	16.2	18.5	20.5	21.9	22.5	23.4	22.3	21.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.2	60.5	60.4	60.9	62.1	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.8	47.7	44.6	44.3	46.3	43.9	42.5	41.0	42.1	42.4	41.5	39.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.8	72.9	73.4	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	77.4	78.2	78.4	79.7	80.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	33.2	34.1	33.9	36.0	37.6	39.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	43.8	44.0	44.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	142	170	175	178	168	145	121	117	122	149	181	193
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.7	6.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.2	16.9	18.4	19.8	19.0	13.3	11.2	11.7	12.0	13.9	17.0	17.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.8	9.9	9.3	9.4	8.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.9

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: EU Labour Force Survey indicators: break in 1998.

Key employment indicators Slovenia												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1 993	1 988	1 985	1 983	1 989	1 992	1 995	1 996	1 997
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1 391	1 387	1 385	1 384	1 397	1 399	1 401	1 405	1 405
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	912	894	875	875	888	895	899	895	893	943
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	857	868	872	861	877	893	889	879	917
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.6	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	37.8	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.8	30.5	30.6	29.1	33.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.4	81.0	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4	82.5	83.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	19.1	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5	23.5	29.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	18.9	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	9.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.7	13.0	14.3	13.7	17.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	45.8	47.4	47.8	48.6	49.5	50.0	50.6	51.4	52.3	53.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	39.9	38.9	38.7	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.0	37.5	36.9	36.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	14.3	13.6	13.6	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.2	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8	67.1	69.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.3	47.9	45.5	41.3	39.2	37.1	36.6	35.2	40.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	86.0	85.7	87.0	87.1	87.4	88.0	88.1	87.5	88.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	19.6	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.0	26.5	25.2	24.3	29.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	66	65	67	72	69	63	56	60	63	60
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.9	16.2	16.0	15.3	15.7	14.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	967	970	968	967	972	974	976	976	977
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	696	701	702	701	707	709	710	712	712
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	489	487	488	513
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	459	470	471	466	475	487	484	479	499
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	67.2	66.5	67.2	68.6	68.2	67.4	70.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	39.4	43.5	39.5	35.8	35.7	34.1	34.4	33.7	38.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7	85.7	86.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.6	29.4	31.8	31.1	32.3	35.9	35.4	33.2	40.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.5	65.8	66.2	65.5	66.1	67.9	67.7	66.1	68.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	7.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	16.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	42.7	42.9	43.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	46.0	46.0	46.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.1	71.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.8	72.5	72.0	74.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	47.2	51.1	47.7	43.2	41.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	45.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	89.9	89.1	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.5	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7	34.5	42.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	38	35	35	38	36	33	29	31	32	30
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.1	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.9	15.0	13.8	13.3	11.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1 025	1 018	1 017	1 016	1 017	1 018	1 019	1 020	1 020
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	696	686	683	683	689	690	691	693	693
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	410	409	405	430
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	398	398	400	394	403	406	405	400	419
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.1	58.0	58.6	57.7	58.4	58.8	58.6	57.6	60.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.1	36.4	35.4	32.2	29.7	26.8	26.5	24.3	28.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	77.8	77.5	77.8	78.0	79.3	80.1	80.0	79.3	81.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	11.5	14.6	16.1	13.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	14.6	17.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.1	56.8	56.9	57.6	55.5	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.8	13.3	14.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	14.8	14.0	16.1	14.9	19.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	61.8	63.8	64.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.7	27.1	25.7	24.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.4	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.1	65.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	43.3	44.5	43.3	39.4	36.4	33.7	32.5	30.3	35.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.0	82.1	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.7	84.9	84.3	86.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	11.9	15.0	16.4	13.7	14.1	16.2	14.4	14.9	18.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	29	29	32	34	33	30	28	29	31	30
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.0	19.3	18.8	19.2	18.0	17.4	17.4	19.0	18.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.8

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.



Key employment indicators Slovakia												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	5 358	5 369	5 377	5 379	5 384	5 389	5 370
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	3 619	3 657	3 693	3 723	3 728	3 733	3 792
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 199	2 132	2 102	2 121	2 123	2 162	2 168
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2 191	2 125	2 096	2 115	2 118	2 155	2 160
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0	27.4	26.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	76.0	74.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8	24.6	26.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.4	56.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	12.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	50.1	53.9	54.4	54.3	56.2	57.9	59.4	60.2	60.8	61.6	61.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	39.7	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.8	36.0	35.1	34.5	34.3	34.0	34.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	10.2	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9	70.0	69.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4	41.1	39.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	88.9	88.6	89.5	88.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.5	31.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	304	282	293	330	427	481	508	489	457	474
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	18.7	19.4	18.7	17.5	18.0	18.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	37.1	39.0	37.6	33.8	32.3	32.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	51.5	8.0	10.2	11.4	12.2	11.4	11.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	15.8	17.0	17.8	16.3	13.7	13.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 593	2 600	2 604	2 602	2 608	2 613	2 601
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 780	1 802	1 822	1 836	1 842	1 847	1 878
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1 210	1 164	1 137	1 143	1 153	1 174	1 191
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 207	1 159	1 133	1 139	1 149	1 170	1 186
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4	63.3	63.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7	29.3	28.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5	80.5	80.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1	41.0	43.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	65.2	62.7	61.5	61.7	63.6	62.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.5	16.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	44.4	46.1	47.7	48.5	49.4	50.1	50.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	46.6	45.7	44.7	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7	76.7	76.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5	44.9	42.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.1	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	41.1	41.0	43.1	46.3	48.1	51.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	150	132	139	165	230	262	281	263	244	241	241
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	18.9	19.8	18.6	17.2	17.0	17.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	39.9	42.1	38.8	35.6	33.7	33.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	7.5	10.2	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	18.0	19.6	21.0	18.7	15.6	14.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2 766	2 770	2 774	2 776	2 776	2 777	2 768
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1 839	1 855	1 871	1 886	1 886	1 886	1 914
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	988	968	964	978	970	988	977
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	985	966	963	976	969	985	974
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.2	50.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.4	24.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6	71.5	69.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5	11.2	12.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	50.2	50.1	50.0	51.3	49.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	71.5	72.6	73.3	73.5	74.4	74.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	24.7	24.1	23.5	23.4	23.0	23.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2	63.5	63.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2	37.2	35.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9	84.8	84.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.4	14.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	155	150	154	165	197	219	227	226	226	213	232
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	18.5	18.9	18.9	17.8	19.3	19.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.9	35.4	36.2	31.7	30.5	30.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	8.5	10.2	11.4	12.6	11.7	12.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	13.9	11.8	11.1

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Finland												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	5 045	5 070	5 088	5 105	5 119	4 171	4 353	4 920	5 166	5 180	5 193	5 205
2. Population aged 15-64	3 384	3 394	3 398	3 404	3 413	3 416	3 441	3 452	3 450	3 458	3 464	3 467
3. Total employment (000)	2 047	2 018	2 056	2 084	2 154	2 197	2 253	2 304	2 338	2 360	2 360	2 363
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 065	2 047	2 094	2 125	2 160	2 212	2 282	2 319	2 350	2 354	2 345	2 345
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	60.3	61.6	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	28.4	29.8	30.6	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7	39.7	39.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.3	75.1	76.4	77.3	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.1	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.8	33.2	34.4	35.4	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8	49.6	50.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	56.5	57.5	59.5	60.6	64.2	64.9	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4	64.8	64.9	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.4	67.1	68.0	68.7	69.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.0	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.3	26.7	26.2	25.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	72.0	72.6	72.9	72.4	72.3	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.2	42.5	42.1	42.2	45.6	45.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5	50.7	49.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.2	87.1	87.7	87.7	86.9	87.0	87.7	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.5	87.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.1	41.0	42.9	44.8	41.8	41.8	43.2	45.9	50.3	52.1	53.7	54.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	405	408	382	363	314	285	261	253	238	237	235	229
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.3	16.6	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.6	34.0	29.7	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.8	14.1	12.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2 442	2 456	2 466	2 476	2 484	2 049	2 111	2 386	2 512	2 521	2 529	2 536
2. Population aged 15-64	1 697	1 703	1 705	1 709	1 715	1 714	1 729	1 734	1 733	1 738	1 741	1 742
3. Total employment (000)	1 054	1 043	1 077	1 098	1 136	1 163	1 183	1 211	1 225	1 222	1 225	1 228
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 061	1 055	1 095	1 118	1 136	1 168	1 196	1 216	1 227	1 216	1 213	1 214
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.0	64.2	65.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7	69.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.9	28.8	31.7	32.3	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1	40.1	39.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3	83.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5	51.0	51.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	59.1	60.5	63.5	64.8	68.4	69.3	69.8	69.3	68.4	68.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.4	50.8	50.9	51.4	51.2	51.9	51.7	51.8	52.8	53.5	54.0	55.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.5	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.2	38.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	75.4	75.9	76.1	75.5	75.6	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.8	76.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.7	45.2	45.3	45.3	48.1	47.9	52.8	53.6	53.3	52.1	51.4	50.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.4	90.2	90.8	90.6	89.7	89.9	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.1	90.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.5	43.5	44.6	47.1	44.4	44.8	44.7	47.3	51.3	53.0	55.3	55.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	235	235	204	186	160	143	130	122	117	123	124	118
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	18.1	18.1	15.7	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.4	37.2	30.7	29.5	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2	21.9	22.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.8	16.4	13.5	13.0	12.0	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2 604	2 614	2 622	2 629	2 635	2 122	2 241	2 534	2 654	2 659	2 664	2 669
2. Population aged 15-64	1 688	1 691	1 693	1 695	1 698	1 702	1 712	1 718	1 717	1 720	1 723	1 725
3. Total employment (000)	993	976	979	986	1 018	1 034	1 070	1 093	1 113	1 138	1 135	1 135
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 005	992	999	1 007	1 024	1 044	1 086	1 103	1 123	1 138	1 132	1 131
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	58.7	59.0	59.4	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2	65.7	65.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	27.9	27.9	29.0	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.2	39.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.1	73.7	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2	78.9	78.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0	31.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2	48.3	50.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	53.8	54.3	55.5	56.4	60.2	60.5	61.8	62.4	62.0	61.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.8	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.7	18.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5	20.0	19.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.4	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.4	81.5	81.7	82.4	82.7	83.3	84.3	84.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.7	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.3	12.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.3	69.1	71.1	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.2	72.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.9	39.8	38.9	39.2	43.1	42.5	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.0	48.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.9	83.9	84.4	84.7	83.9	84.0	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	84.8	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.1	38.6	41.4	42.7	39.4	38.9	41.8	44.5	49.4	51.2	52.2	54.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	170	174	178	176	154	142	131	131	121	114	111	111
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.6	30.5	28.6	26.3	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9	21.6	19.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	9.5

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Sweden												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	8 629	8 706	8 765	8 789	8 804	8 818	8 834	8 857	8 889	8 930	8 969	9 006
2. Population aged 15-64	5 578	5 611	5 638	5 649	5 658	5 670	5 686	5 708	5 739	5 776	5 821	5 855
3. Total employment (000)	4 078	4 041	4 103	4 068	4 015	4 078	4 163	4 264	4 345	4 352	4 343	4 321
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 977	3 939	3 997	3 973	3 930	3 988	4 078	4 168	4 249	4 252	4 242	4 220
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.3	70.2	70.9	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.3	36.5	37.6	35.9	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.2	39.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	82.3	82.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.1	83.5	82.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.4	62.0	62.0	63.4	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.7	68.0	68.6	69.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	63.9	62.8	61.9	62.4	63.8	65.1	68.4	68.1	67.6	66.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.5	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5	22.9	23.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.0	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.8	73.1	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.9	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.4	74.9	75.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.8	23.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.2	22.8	22.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	76.7	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.6	48.2	47.4	46.1	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1	47.7	47.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.2	88.2	88.7	88.5	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.7	87.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.1	64.3	65.1	67.0	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9	72.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	401	412	391	426	437	362	300	253	224	229	260	296
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	22.0	19.1	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.3	11.7	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.0	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4 222	4 265	4 298	4 315	4 327	4 340	4 353	4 371	4 393	4 421	4 443	4 463
2. Population aged 15-64	2 832	2 849	2 862	2 868	2 873	2 879	2 887	2 899	2 916	2 935	2 957	2 974
3. Total employment (000)	:	2 094	2 139	2 129	2 106	2 145	2 186	2 237	2 269	2 264	2 259	2 250
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 067	2 051	2 092	2 082	2 061	2 096	2 137	2 179	2 208	2 200	2 195	2 189
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.0	72.0	73.1	72.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	74.9	74.2	73.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.4	40.9	42.1	40.3	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8	40.4	38.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	82.7	84.0	83.3	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9	85.3	85.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.0	65.4	65.2	66.7	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4	70.8	71.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	69.5	67.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	70.0	73.6	72.9	72.3	70.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	12.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.1	13.7	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	58.6	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	36.0	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.2	35.5	35.6	35.3	34.9	34.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.0	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.2	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.5	52.2	51.3	49.8	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5	47.3	47.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.1	89.5	90.4	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	90.4	89.8	89.9	90.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	69.0	68.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	247	248	225	236	238	194	155	139	124	127	145	160
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.6	24.9	20.4	21.3	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	13.0	15.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.1	11.3	9.2	9.5	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4 403	4 438	4 464	4 472	4 474	4 477	4 480	4 486	4 496	4 510	4 527	4 543
2. Population aged 15-64	2 743	2 759	2 773	2 779	2 783	2 789	2 797	2 809	2 823	2 841	2 864	2 881
3. Total employment (000)	:	1 947	1 964	1 939	1 909	1 932	1 977	2 028	2 076	2 087	2 084	2 071
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 911	1 889	1 907	1 892	1 871	1 894	1 942	1 990	2 041	2 053	2 047	2 031
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	68.5	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.5	70.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8	42.1	39.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	81.9	81.8	80.7	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4	81.7	80.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.5	59.1	59.2	60.5	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6	66.3	67.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.5	57.8	56.7	56.4	58.5	60.2	63.3	63.4	63.0	61.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.0	36.2	35.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1	35.5	36.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.8	14.5	15.8	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	87.7	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	88.6	89.1	89.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	74.4	74.6	74.7	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.4	75.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.6	45.2	44.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7	48.3	47.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.1	86.7	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.7	60.8	61.9	63.5	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2	68.9	69.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	154	164	166	190	199	168	145	114	100	101	115	136
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.2	19.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.8	13.7	16.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.3	12.9	11.4	11.7	11.0	8.5	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	7.6

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators United Kingdom												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	57 112	57 294	57 491	57 686	57 891	58 117	58 396	57 623	57 820	57 964	58 135	58 285
2. Population aged 15-64	37 250	37 273	37 407	37 592	37 768	37 965	38 249	37 550	37 786	37 991	38 177	38 364
3. Total employment (000)	25 297	25 497	25 811	26 056	26 523	26 796	27 160	27 477	27 706	27 919	28 183	28 437
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	25 099	25 307	25 609	25 955	26 415	26 773	27 186	26 731	26 982	27 097	27 277	27 485
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.4	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.1	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.9	54.8	55.2	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.1	55.3	55.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.0	49.7	50.7	52.2	53.4	55.4	56.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	58.7	59.2	59.4	60.2	60.7	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.8	25.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.1	76.4	76.6	76.8	76.7	76.6	77.6	78.2	79.2	80.1	80.9	81.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.1	21.2	20.6	19.8	18.9	18.3	17.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	67.2	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	64.8	64.1	63.7	63.0	62.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	84.1	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.7	52.1	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	52.1	52.9	54.1	55.3	57.2	57.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	2 848	2 639	2 429	2 281	1 974	1 785	1 734	1 587	1 489	1 534	1 486	1 381
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	9.3	8.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	16.4	15.3	15.0	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27 988	28 112	28 240	28 368	28 499	28 638	28 815	28 029	28 149	28 230	28 328	28 405
2. Population aged 15-64	18 694	18 724	18 807	18 915	19 004	19 118	19 276	18 527	18 635	18 744	18 833	18 917
3. Total employment (000)	13 949	14 089	14 278	14 375	14 661	14 828	15 009	14 853	14 961	15 025	15 178	15 281
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 813	13 947	14 126	14 283	14 565	14 785	14 990	14 414	14 532	14 543	14 640	14 720
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	74.5	75.1	75.5	76.6	77.3	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.2	56.6	57.3	57.5	58.4	58.7	59.0	58.6	58.9	57.6	56.9	56.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	84.1	84.7	84.8	85.8	86.6	87.1	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.6	87.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.4	56.5	56.2	57.1	58.4	59.1	59.5	60.1	61.7	62.6	64.8	65.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.5	71.7	72.2	72.2	73.2	73.8	73.9	74.2	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.9	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.2	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.9	66.6	66.9	67.1	66.8	66.8	67.9	68.4	69.5	70.5	71.5	72.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0	31.6	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.5	30.4	29.9	29.0	28.1	27.2	26.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.4	83.2	83.3	82.8	82.6	82.3	82.3	82.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	71.5	70.8	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.3	68.8	67.9	67.9	66.7	66.0	65.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.4	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.6	64.0	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.1	63.0	63.3	64.6	65.3	67.4	68.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1 900	1 753	1 586	1 492	1 237	1 105	1 064	959	910	933	905	808
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.9	11.0	9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.7	19.0	17.4	17.5	15.4	14.7	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.3	14.2	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.7	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29 125	29 182	29 251	29 318	29 391	29 479	29 581	29 594	29 672	29 735	29 807	29 880
2. Population aged 15-64	18 556	18 549	18 600	18 678	18 764	18 847	18 973	19 023	19 150	19 247	19 343	19 447
3. Total employment (000)	11 348	11 408	11 534	11 681	11 862	11 967	12 151	12 624	12 745	12 894	13 005	13 156
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11 286	11 359	11 483	11 672	11 850	11 988	12 196	12 317	12 450	12 553	12 637	12 764
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.3	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.6	52.9	53.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.2	54.5	53.7	54.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.8	69.2	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.8	74.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.3	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.2	40.1	41.7	43.0	44.5	46.3	47.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.4	46.5	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.3	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.7	50.7	50.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.1	44.3	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.5	87.6	87.7	87.9	88.2	88.3	89.0	89.4	90.0	90.8	91.3	91.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.3	7.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.2	66.3	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.7	61.5	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.7	60.4	60.7	60.0	60.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.6	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.4	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	41.4	42.8	43.9	45.6	47.3	47.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	949	885	843	789	738	681	669	628	579	601	581	573
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.1	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Note: EU Labour Force Survey indicators: break in 2000.

Key employment indicators Bulgaria												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6 835	7 884	7 877	7 821	7 786
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5 375	5 357	5 308	5 306
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	3 286	3 157	3 153	3 088	2 980	2 968	2 979	3 166	3 264
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 672	2 709	2 785	2 877
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.7	21.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	67.2	67.6	69.2	71.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	24.0	27.0	30.0	32.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 095.4	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3	6.5	7.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	62.5	61.9	60.9	61.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	33.2	30.9	28.8	28.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7	79.1	79.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8	33.9	36.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	343	329	417	362	402	561	659	608	454	400
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.2	17.8	13.6	11.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.0	35.0	27.1	24.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	11.9	11.7	8.9	7.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	13.4	11.5	8.1	7.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 270	3 818	3 820	3 792	3 775
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 647	2 643	2 616	2 623
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 587	1 554	1 565	1 676	1 731
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 394	1 418	1 466	1 520
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.7	52.7	53.7	56.0	57.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.1	20.5	21.7	23.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	68.4	69.0	71.4	73.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.5	42.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 314.8	53.5	53.9	56.3	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.9	7.0	7.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	67.0	66.4	65.4	66.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	35.6	34.2	31.5	31.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	84.2	83.0	81.8	82.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7	45.6	47.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	180	171	220	190	213	303	361	334	248	218
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	20.0	18.5	13.9	12.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	41.3	38.3	28.9	24.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	12.5	12.2	9.1	7.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	15.4	13.8	9.8	8.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 566	4 066	4 057	4 030	4 010
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 729	2 714	2 692	2 683
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 394	1 414	1 414	1 490	1 533
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 278	1 290	1 319	1 357
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5	49.0	50.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4	19.6	19.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1	67.1	68.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2	21.0	24.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 887.1	47.2	47.5	48.8	50.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5	56.5	57.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6	26.1	25.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4	76.4	76.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5	23.8	26.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	163	158	196	173	189	258	298	274	206	182
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	18.4	17.0	13.2	11.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	34.2	30.9	24.7	23.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	11.3	11.3	8.6	7.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	11.5	9.3	6.5	6.3

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Romania												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	22 328	22 377	22 346	22 334	22 326	22 309	21 686	21 638
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	15 158	15 190	15 189	15 231	15 277	15 327	14 933	14 964
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	10 867	10 770	10 649	10 653	10 603	9 591	9 155	9 103
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	9 912	9 754	9 598	9 590	9 529	8 833	8 602	8 635
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	36.5	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4	27.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	80.6	79.0	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1	72.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	52.1	51.5	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1	36.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	36.5	38.1	36.3	37.2	40.2	41.2	44.7	46.2	46.1	44.6	46.8	46.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	11.5	10.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	28.2	29.1	31.9	30.3	30.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	31.6	33.9	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.8	34.4	33.6	34.3	32.0	30.7	28.4	27.3	27.5	29.9	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	36.0	36.5	34.5	35.5	37.6	38.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	36.2	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2	63.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9	35.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0	78.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	52.5	51.8	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8	37.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	1 163	764	630	638	732	792	747	786	687	714
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.8	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	16.3	15.8	17.2	17.2	17.6	21.0	19.5	21.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	7.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	10 866	10 888	10 866	10 864	10 863	10 855	10 549	10 527
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	7 463	7 484	7 481	7 512	7 543	7 577	7 397	7 423
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	5 834	5 767	5 672	5 661	5 625	5 170	4 989	4 926
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	5 366	5 271	5 164	5 155	5 115	4 817	4 718	4 705
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	71.9	70.4	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8	63.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	40.4	39.4	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9	30.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1	79.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	60.7	59.5	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5	43.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	75.6	73.3	71.3	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2	64.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	36.3	38.1	42.1	44.4	44.5	43.3	46.2	47.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9	10.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	27.4	28.2	27.5	28.5	29.5	31.2	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	38.1	36.6	33.8	32.2	31.7	34.3	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	34.4	35.3	38.7	39.3	38.8	34.4	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	49.5	49.0	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5	40.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.0	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	61.4	60.1	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6	44.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	508	355	315	345	422	447	418	441	396	445
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.2	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	14.8	15.6	18.6	18.3	17.9	20.7	19.1	23.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	9.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	11 462	11 489	11 480	11 471	11 463	11 454	11 136	11 111
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	7 694	7 706	7 708	7 719	7 733	7 750	7 536	7 541
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	5 034	5 003	4 977	4 992	4 978	4 421	4 166	4 178
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	4 548	4 484	4 435	4 435	4 414	4 016	3 884	3 930
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.1	58.2	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5	52.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.6	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9	25.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	74.0	72.7	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0	66.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3	31.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.6	58.2	57.9	57.3	56.5	51.9	51.8	52.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.8	47.6	48.2	47.9	46.2	47.7	46.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.4	13.0	12.2	11.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	33.9	34.8	33.7	34.5	33.9	37.1	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	24.8	23.9	22.2	21.7	22.8	24.6	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	41.3	41.3	44.1	43.8	43.3	38.3	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	63.5	62.3	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3	56.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	41.8	39.3	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2	31.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	77.7	76.4	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1	70.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6	31.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	655	409	315	294	311	344	328	346	290	269
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.3	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	18.2	16.1	15.4	15.8	17.4	21.3	20.1	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Croatia												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 218	4 215
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 778	2 751
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 536	1 563
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 482	1 505
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	54.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.9	26.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.1	70.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	30.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.4	63.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	39.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.8	80.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	32.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	13.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 000	2 012
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 361	1 357
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	851	866
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	821	838
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	61.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	30.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	77.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	40.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	12.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.5	70.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	43.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	86.2	86.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	44.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	12.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 218	2 203
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 417	1 394
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	686	696
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	661	667
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	21.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.2	64.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	21.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	11.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	12.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	57.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	35.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.5	74.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	22.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	13.4

Source: Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey and National Accounts.

Key employment indicators Turkey												
All	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66 183	67 294	68 390	69 478	70 551
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42 601	43 446	44 224	44 980	45 624
3. Total employment (000)	:	20 355	21 104	21 539	21 007	21 594	22 051	21 970	21 744	21 357	21 150	21 563
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20 789	20 778	20 755	20 593	21 014
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	47.8	46.9	45.8	46.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	35.3	33.3	30.6	31.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	55.6	54.8	54.2	54.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	35.8	35.7	33.5	33.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	32.3	31.6	32.5	34.3	34.4	33.7	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	22.0	20.8	21.7	23.3	22.7	20.5	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	45.7	47.6	45.8	42.4	43.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	52.3	52.3	51.3	51.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	42.1	41.1	38.6	39.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.3	59.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	36.6	37.0	34.8	34.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 496	1 958	2 473	2 496	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.3	10.3	10.5	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	16.1	19.1	20.5	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33 049	33 609	34 152	34 692	35 224
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21 274	21 708	22 099	22 479	22 799
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15 715	15 164	15 178	15 856
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15 284	15 059	14 778	14 820	15 469
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.8	69.4	66.9	65.9	67.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	46.8	42.4	39.6	42.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	82.4	80.2	79.9	81.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	48.7	45.4	46.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.0	76.1	75.1	74.0	76.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.1	56.4	53.3	50.5	53.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.5	88.6	88.2	87.7	89.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.9	52.6	51.0	47.7	49.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 110	1 478	1 829	1 822	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.7	10.7	10.7	10.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	17.1	20.4	21.5	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.6	10.8	10.8	10.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33 134	33 685	34 238	34 786	35 328
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21 327	21 738	22 125	22 500	22 825
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6 029	6 193	5 972	5 707
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5 505	5 720	5 976	5 774	5 544
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	26.3	27.0	25.7	24.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	24.4	24.5	22.1	21.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	28.8	27.8	26.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.1	20.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	28.5	29.9	28.7	26.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	28.4	29.5	27.2	26.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	29.7	31.1	30.3	28.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	21.4	23.6	22.4	20.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	386	480	644	674	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.4	9.4	10.1	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	14.3	17.0	18.8	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.9

Source: National Labour Force Survey and Eurostat, National Accounts.