



Cornell University
ILR School

Cornell University ILR School
DigitalCommons@ILR

Forced Labor

1-1-2006

Forced Labor Statistics

Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work

International Labour Office

Follow this and additional works at: <http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/forcedlabor>



Part of the [Other Business Commons](#)

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by DigitalCommons@ILR. It has been accepted for inclusion in Forced Labor by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@ILR. For more information, please contact hlmdigital@cornell.edu.

Forced Labor Statistics

Abstract

Fact sheet with statistics about forced labor world-wide. Includes breakdown by population, regions, gender, and age, and profits from forced labor.

Keywords

Bonded, Catherwood, Compulsory, Cornell, Economic, Exploitation, Forced, Global, Globalization, Globalisation, Human, ILO, ILR, Industrial, International, Labor, Labour, Law, Legal, Legislation, Library, Organization, Organisation, Portal, Principals, Relations, Report, Rights, School, Standards, Statistics, Trafficking, University, Work, Workers, Workplace

Disciplines

Other Business

Comments

Forced Labour Facts

<http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/forcedlabor/20>

Forced Labour Statistics

GLOBAL ESTIMATES

- 12.3 million people are victims of forced labour
- more than 2.4 million have been trafficked
- 9.8 million are exploited by private agents
- 2.5 million are forced to work by the state or by rebel military groups

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF FORCED LABOUR

- Asia and the Pacific – 9,490,000
- Latin America and Caribbean – 1,320,000
- Industrialized countries (Europe, USA) – 360,000
- Middle East and North Africa – 260,000
- Transition Countries – 210,000
- Sub Saharan Africa – 660,000

FORCED LABOUR BY SEX

Forced economic exploitation:

- Women and girls - 56%
- Men and boys - 44%

Forced commercial sexual exploitation

- Women and girls - 98%
- Men and boys - 2%

FORCED LABOUR BY AGE

- Children - 40 to 50%;

TRAFFICKED FORCED LABOURERS (REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION)

- Asia and the Pacific - 1,360,000
- Industrialized countries (Europe, USA) - 270,000
- Latin America and Caribbean - 250,000
- Middle East and North Africa - 230,000
- Transition Countries - 200,000
- Sub Saharan Africa - 130,000

TRAFFICKED FORCED LABOUR BY FORM

- 43% of those trafficked are used for forced commercial sexual exploitation
- 32% of the trafficked victims are used for forced economic exploitation
- 25% of victims are trafficked for a mixture of the above or for undetermined reasons

PROFITS FROM TRAFFICKED FORCED LABOUR

Global – US\$ 31.6 billion

- Asia and the Pacific – US\$ 9.7 billion
- Industrialized countries (Europe, USA) – US\$ 15.5 billion
- Latin America and Caribbean – US\$ 1.3 billion
- Middle East and North Africa – US\$ 1.5 billion
- Transition Countries – US\$ 3.4 billion
- Sub Saharan Africa – US\$ 159 million